

# 2017 Florida Youth Substance Abuse Survey Statewide Tables

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**Table 1. Major demographic characteristics of surveyed Florida youth, 2017**

|                                  | Unweighted    |              | Weighted      |              |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                                  | N             | %            | N             | %            |
| <b>Sex</b>                       |               |              |               |              |
| Female                           | 5,480         | 50.4         | 5,225         | 48.1         |
| Male                             | 5,164         | 47.5         | 5,442         | 50.1         |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b>         |               |              |               |              |
| American Indian                  | 192           | 1.8          | 95            | 0.9          |
| Asian                            | 331           | 3.0          | 155           | 1.4          |
| African American                 | 1,765         | 16.2         | 2,376         | 21.9         |
| Hispanic/Latino                  | 2,545         | 23.4         | 2,255         | 20.7         |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 27            | 0.2          | 13            | 0.1          |
| Other/Multiple                   | 2,047         | 18.8         | 1,281         | 11.8         |
| White, non-Hispanic              | 3,826         | 35.2         | 4,580         | 42.1         |
| <b>Age</b>                       |               |              |               |              |
| 10                               | 3             | 0.0          | 1             | 0.0          |
| 11                               | 769           | 7.1          | 671           | 6.2          |
| 12                               | 1,683         | 15.5         | 1,403         | 12.9         |
| 13                               | 1,816         | 16.7         | 1,521         | 14.0         |
| 14                               | 1,704         | 15.7         | 1,582         | 14.6         |
| 15                               | 1,542         | 14.2         | 1,601         | 14.7         |
| 16                               | 1,432         | 13.2         | 1,585         | 14.6         |
| 17                               | 1,242         | 11.4         | 1,569         | 14.4         |
| 18                               | 547           | 5.0          | 782           | 7.2          |
| 19 or older                      | 70            | 0.6          | 101           | 0.9          |
| <b>Grade</b>                     |               |              |               |              |
| 6th                              | 1,791         | 16.5         | 1,544         | 14.2         |
| 7th                              | 1,868         | 17.2         | 1,536         | 14.1         |
| 8th                              | 1,806         | 16.6         | 1,537         | 14.1         |
| 9th                              | 1,555         | 14.3         | 1,613         | 14.8         |
| 10th                             | 1,494         | 13.7         | 1,629         | 15.0         |
| 11th                             | 1,371         | 12.6         | 1,551         | 14.3         |
| 12th                             | 984           | 9.1          | 1,459         | 13.4         |
| <b>Middle School</b>             | 5,465         | 50.3         | 4,616         | 42.5         |
| <b>High School</b>               | 5,404         | 49.7         | 6,253         | 57.5         |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>10,869</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>10,869</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

Note: Some categories do not sum to 100% of the total due to missing values (e.g., not all survey questions were answered). In addition, rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%. "N" represents the number of valid cases.

**Table 2. Demographic characteristics of historical samples—2006 to 2017**

|                          | 2006          |              | 2008          |              | 2010          |              | 2012          |              | 2014          |              | 2016          |              | 2017          |              |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
|                          | N             | %            | N             | %            | N             | %            | N             | %            | N             | %            | N             | %            | N             | %            |
| <b>Sex</b>               |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |
| Female                   | 27,252        | 47.6         | 43,913        | 48.0         | 35,119        | 48.2         | 34,179        | 48.2         | 31,702        | 48.1         | 31,515        | 47.9         | 5,225         | 48.1         |
| Male                     | 28,304        | 49.4         | 45,413        | 49.6         | 36,540        | 50.2         | 35,544        | 50.2         | 33,056        | 50.1         | 32,905        | 50.0         | 5,442         | 50.1         |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |
| African American         | 9,572         | 16.7         | 16,647        | 18.2         | 12,829        | 17.7         | 12,176        | 17.2         | 12,512        | 19.0         | 14,666        | 22.3         | 2,376         | 21.9         |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 11,336        | 19.8         | 20,767        | 22.7         | 16,990        | 23.5         | 16,088        | 22.7         | 12,827        | 19.5         | 13,174        | 20.0         | 2,255         | 20.7         |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 26,239        | 45.8         | 37,000        | 40.4         | 29,034        | 40.1         | 27,787        | 39.2         | 29,014        | 44.0         | 28,309        | 43.0         | 4,580         | 42.1         |
| <b>Age</b>               |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |
| 11                       | 1,951         | 3.4          | 3,294         | 3.6          | 2,655         | 3.6          | 4,037         | 5.7          | 3,909         | 17.5         | 3,856         | 5.9          | 671           | 6.2          |
| 12                       | 6,872         | 12.0         | 10,971        | 12.0         | 8,828         | 12.1         | 9,151         | 12.9         | 8,589         | 5.9          | 8,338         | 12.7         | 1,403         | 12.9         |
| 13                       | 8,377         | 14.6         | 13,299        | 14.5         | 10,495        | 14.4         | 10,289        | 14.5         | 9,491         | 13.0         | 9,230         | 14.0         | 1,521         | 14.0         |
| 14                       | 8,781         | 15.3         | 14,098        | 15.4         | 10,640        | 14.6         | 10,537        | 14.9         | 9,764         | 14.4         | 9,454         | 14.4         | 1,582         | 14.6         |
| 15                       | 9,914         | 17.3         | 14,339        | 15.7         | 11,346        | 15.6         | 10,727        | 15.1         | 10,011        | 14.8         | 10,070        | 15.3         | 1,601         | 14.7         |
| 16                       | 8,861         | 15.5         | 13,913        | 15.2         | 11,220        | 15.4         | 10,384        | 14.7         | 9,431         | 15.2         | 9,684         | 14.7         | 1,585         | 14.6         |
| 17                       | 7,453         | 13.0         | 12,824        | 14.0         | 10,069        | 13.8         | 9,533         | 13.5         | 8,940         | 14.3         | 9,348         | 14.2         | 1,569         | 14.4         |
| 18                       | 4,270         | 7.5          | 7,552         | 8.3          | 6,339         | 8.7          | 5,217         | 7.4          | 4,837         | 13.6         | 4,799         | 7.3          | 782           | 7.2          |
| <b>Grade</b>             |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |               |              |
| 6th                      | 7,818         | 13.7         | 13,265        | 14.5         | 10,458        | 14.4         | 10,330        | 14.6         | 9,610         | 14.6         | 9,301         | 14.1         | 1,544         | 14.2         |
| 7th                      | 8,435         | 14.7         | 13,552        | 14.8         | 10,655        | 14.6         | 10,332        | 14.6         | 9,611         | 14.6         | 9,215         | 14.0         | 1,536         | 14.1         |
| 8th                      | 8,377         | 14.6         | 12,869        | 14.1         | 10,428        | 14.3         | 10,134        | 14.3         | 9,427         | 14.3         | 9,326         | 14.2         | 1,537         | 14.1         |
| 9th                      | 9,884         | 17.3         | 14,738        | 16.1         | 11,566        | 15.9         | 11,051        | 15.6         | 10,281        | 15.6         | 10,140        | 15.4         | 1,613         | 14.8         |
| 10th                     | 8,545         | 14.9         | 13,593        | 14.9         | 10,486        | 14.4         | 10,314        | 14.6         | 9,595         | 14.6         | 9,834         | 15.0         | 1,629         | 15.0         |
| 11th                     | 7,491         | 13.1         | 12,297        | 13.4         | 10,131        | 13.9         | 9,879         | 13.9         | 9,190         | 13.9         | 9,254         | 14.1         | 1,551         | 14.3         |
| 12th                     | 6,343         | 11.1         | 11,157        | 12.2         | 9,072         | 12.5         | 8,819         | 12.4         | 8,203         | 12.4         | 8,705         | 13.2         | 1,459         | 13.4         |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 24,630        | 43.0         | 39,686        | 43.4         | 31,541        | 43.3         | 30,796        | 43.5         | 28,547        | 43.3         | 27,678        | 42.1         | 4,616         | 42.5         |
| <b>High School</b>       | 32,263        | 56.3         | 51,785        | 56.6         | 41,256        | 56.7         | 40,063        | 56.5         | 37,164        | 56.4         | 37,765        | 57.4         | 6,253         | 57.5         |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>57,274</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>91,471</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>72,797</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>70,859</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>65,917</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>65,776</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>10,869</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

<sup>10,869</sup>  
Note: Demographic results represent samples after sample weights have been applied.

**Table 3. Lifetime prevalence of ATOD use, 2017**

|                                     | Grade Level |       |       |       |        |        |        |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                     | 6th %       | 7th % | 8th % | 9th % | 10th % | 11th % | 12th % |
| Alcohol                             | 13.7        | 21.0  | 28.5  | 38.3  | 46.1   | 53.7   | 60.0   |
| Cigarettes                          | 4.8         | 6.8   | 8.5   | 11.4  | 15.6   | 16.8   | 22.5   |
| Vaporizer / E-Cigarette             | 6.4         | 12.4  | 19.6  | 24.8  | 32.1   | 33.4   | 36.4   |
| Marijuana or Hashish                | 2.4         | 6.3   | 12.8  | 19.2  | 29.8   | 33.9   | 40.8   |
| Synthetic Marijuana                 | --          | --    | --    | 2.5   | 3.6    | 3.3    | 4.7    |
| Inhalants                           | 5.5         | 7.1   | 7.6   | 5.5   | 3.9    | 3.3    | 4.0    |
| Flakka                              | --          | --    | --    | 1.0   | 1.1    | 0.5    | 0.6    |
| Club Drugs                          | 0.6         | 0.6   | 0.7   | 1.9   | 2.6    | 2.9    | 2.4    |
| LSD, PCP or Mushrooms               | 0.5         | 1.1   | 1.2   | 2.3   | 4.5    | 4.9    | 5.8    |
| Methamphetamine                     | 0.6         | 0.8   | 0.9   | 1.1   | 0.9    | 0.3    | 1.3    |
| Cocaine or Crack Cocaine            | 0.3         | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.6   | 1.5    | 1.5    | 2.0    |
| Heroin                              | 0.4         | 0.5   | 0.7   | 0.1   | 0.6    | 0.3    | 0.8    |
| Depressants                         | 1.4         | 2.0   | 3.3   | 4.8   | 6.5    | 7.4    | 7.8    |
| Prescription Pain Relievers         | 3.0         | 3.4   | 4.4   | 4.9   | 4.9    | 5.0    | 5.7    |
| Prescription Amphetamines           | 1.1         | 1.2   | 1.9   | 2.4   | 3.7    | 4.2    | 6.2    |
| Steroids (without a doctor's order) | 0.3         | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.6   | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.6    |
| Over-the-Counter Drugs              | 3.4         | 3.6   | 4.5   | 5.1   | 4.8    | 5.1    | 4.7    |
| Needle to Inject Illegal Drugs      | --          | --    | --    | 0.7   | 1.1    | 0.7    | 0.5    |

**Table 4. Past-30-day prevalence of ATOD use, 2017**

|                                     | Grade Level |       |       |       |        |        |        |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                     | 6th %       | 7th % | 8th % | 9th % | 10th % | 11th % | 12th % |
| Alcohol                             | 3.4         | 6.7   | 11.8  | 14.9  | 21.4   | 25.3   | 32.2   |
| Binge Drinking                      | 1.6         | 2.7   | 3.7   | 7.0   | 9.7    | 11.6   | 13.9   |
| Cigarettes                          | 0.9         | 1.2   | 1.4   | 2.3   | 3.2    | 3.8    | 5.5    |
| Vaporizer / E-Cigarette             | 1.6         | 4.3   | 7.1   | 7.8   | 10.2   | 10.6   | 11.9   |
| Marijuana or Hashish                | 0.7         | 3.1   | 5.6   | 10.4  | 16.1   | 17.6   | 20.7   |
| Synthetic Marijuana                 | --          | --    | --    | 0.7   | 1.1    | 0.5    | 0.8    |
| Inhalants                           | 2.1         | 2.4   | 2.7   | 1.3   | 1.3    | 0.7    | 1.0    |
| Flakka                              | --          | --    | --    | 0.5   | 0.5    | 0.3    | 0.6    |
| Club Drugs                          | 0.1         | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.6   | 0.9    | 0.2    | 0.9    |
| LSD, PCP or Mushrooms               | 0.2         | 0.5   | 0.3   | 1.1   | 1.3    | 1.3    | 1.5    |
| Methamphetamine                     | 0.2         | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.6    | 0.3    | 0.8    |
| Cocaine or Crack Cocaine            | 0.1         | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.7   | 0.6    | 0.4    | 0.8    |
| Heroin                              | 0.0         | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 0.4    | 0.0    | 0.5    |
| Depressants                         | 0.2         | 0.7   | 0.7   | 2.1   | 2.5    | 1.9    | 1.9    |
| Prescription Pain Relievers         | 1.0         | 1.6   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 1.6    | 1.8    | 1.4    |
| Prescription Amphetamines           | 0.4         | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.9   | 1.4    | 1.6    | 1.6    |
| Steroids (without a doctor's order) | 0.1         | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.4   | 0.1    | 0.3    | 0.0    |
| Over-the-Counter Drugs              | 1.1         | 1.7   | 2.3   | 1.8   | 2.0    | 2.2    | 2.0    |

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks.

**Table 5. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Alcohol Use |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Lifetime    |             |             |             |             |             |             | Past 30 Days |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006<br>%   | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 58.1        | 54.9        | 53.0        | 48.8        | 44.3        | 41.3        | 40.1        | 33.1         | 30.6        | 29.4        | 25.3        | 21.7        | 19.9        | 18.9        |
| Male                     | 54.3        | 51.5        | 50.2        | 45.8        | 40.9        | 37.1        | 35.0        | 30.9         | 29.0        | 28.3        | 23.8        | 19.4        | 17.0        | 14.3        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 43.7        | 42.8        | 45.0        | 38.7        | 34.3        | 31.0        | 28.4        | 19.3         | 20.1        | 21.7        | 17.4        | 13.8        | 12.4        | 9.9         |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 56.8        | 55.7        | 54.0        | 48.8        | 45.3        | 41.5        | 40.3        | 31.8         | 31.5        | 30.3        | 25.5        | 22.0        | 18.6        | 18.2        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 61.5        | 57.6        | 54.4        | 50.5        | 46.0        | 42.1        | 40.8        | 37.9         | 34.5        | 32.4        | 27.6        | 23.7        | 21.4        | 19.6        |
| <b>Age</b>               |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 20.0        | 18.3        | 15.2        | 14.6        | 11.2        | 10.0        | 10.3        | 7.2          | 6.8         | 5.7         | 5.6         | 3.8         | 2.5         | 1.8         |
| 12                       | 29.4        | 26.6        | 25.2        | 21.0        | 18.1        | 15.7        | 16.6        | 11.6         | 10.2        | 10.3        | 7.2         | 6.1         | 5.3         | 5.8         |
| 13                       | 41.5        | 37.9        | 36.4        | 31.6        | 28.0        | 24.8        | 24.3        | 19.2         | 17.6        | 16.8        | 14.0        | 11.2        | 9.4         | 8.1         |
| 14                       | 52.5        | 49.7        | 49.2        | 44.8        | 39.0        | 34.6        | 33.8        | 27.9         | 26.2        | 25.3        | 20.3        | 18.3        | 14.7        | 12.3        |
| 15                       | 62.9        | 59.3        | 58.0        | 54.8        | 48.6        | 43.4        | 41.4        | 36.1         | 32.8        | 32.3        | 29.1        | 22.7        | 19.9        | 18.1        |
| 16                       | 69.8        | 67.3        | 64.4        | 62.4        | 58.0        | 51.4        | 49.1        | 41.9         | 39.4        | 37.4        | 33.4        | 28.3        | 23.6        | 23.2        |
| 17                       | 73.1        | 70.7        | 68.5        | 68.4        | 63.9        | 60.3        | 54.4        | 46.1         | 44.2        | 41.9        | 40.2        | 34.1        | 32.4        | 27.2        |
| 18                       | 75.8        | 73.2        | 70.2        | 68.9        | 64.4        | 61.3        | 61.1        | 53.3         | 47.9        | 46.6        | 42.0        | 36.2        | 34.5        | 33.2        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 26.3        | 24.2        | 22.6        | 17.4        | 15.1        | 12.5        | 13.7        | 11.0         | 10.3        | 9.4         | 6.5         | 5.0         | 4.0         | 3.4         |
| 7th                      | 39.4        | 37.0        | 35.1        | 29.3        | 24.0        | 21.6        | 21.0        | 17.5         | 17.0        | 16.8        | 12.0        | 9.5         | 7.7         | 6.7         |
| 8th                      | 52.3        | 47.9        | 48.0        | 40.2        | 35.9        | 31.2        | 28.5        | 27.7         | 24.7        | 24.1        | 18.5        | 15.9        | 13.2        | 11.8        |
| 9th                      | 60.3        | 57.3        | 56.4        | 51.8        | 45.4        | 39.9        | 38.3        | 34.4         | 31.6        | 31.1        | 26.7        | 21.3        | 17.2        | 14.9        |
| 10th                     | 68.4        | 66.0        | 63.7        | 58.6        | 54.0        | 47.9        | 46.1        | 40.7         | 38.1        | 37.1        | 31.4        | 26.3        | 22.3        | 21.4        |
| 11th                     | 72.6        | 70.0        | 67.1        | 66.6        | 60.2        | 56.7        | 53.7        | 44.0         | 42.5        | 39.7        | 36.8        | 30.3        | 29.2        | 25.3        |
| 12th                     | 76.0        | 73.9        | 70.3        | 70.1        | 66.9        | 62.8        | 60.0        | 52.2         | 48.2        | 46.0        | 42.7        | 37.5        | 34.4        | 32.2        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 39.7        | 36.3        | 35.3        | 28.9        | 25.0        | 21.8        | 21.1        | 19.0         | 17.3        | 16.8        | 12.3        | 10.1        | 8.3         | 7.3         |
| <b>High School</b>       | 68.4        | 66.2        | 63.9        | 61.3        | 56.0        | 51.4        | 49.2        | 41.8         | 39.5        | 38.0        | 33.9        | 28.4        | 25.5        | 23.2        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>56.1</b> | <b>53.2</b> | <b>51.5</b> | <b>47.3</b> | <b>42.6</b> | <b>39.1</b> | <b>37.5</b> | <b>32.0</b>  | <b>29.8</b> | <b>28.8</b> | <b>24.6</b> | <b>20.5</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>16.5</b> |

**Table 6. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used alcohol, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2017**

|                          | 2017 Alcohol                        |             |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days |             |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 0<br>%                              | 1-2<br>%    | 3-5<br>%   | 6-9<br>%   | 10-19<br>% | 20-39<br>% | 40+<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                     |             |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 81.1                                | 12.3        | 4.0        | 1.5        | 0.6        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| Male                     | 85.7                                | 8.2         | 3.1        | 1.5        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                     |             |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 90.1                                | 6.1         | 2.4        | 0.6        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.5        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 81.8                                | 10.7        | 3.9        | 1.7        | 1.0        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 80.4                                | 12.5        | 3.8        | 1.9        | 0.8        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                     |             |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 98.2                                | 1.6         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 12                       | 94.2                                | 3.8         | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| 13                       | 91.9                                | 6.0         | 1.2        | 0.5        | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| 14                       | 87.7                                | 9.2         | 1.5        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 15                       | 81.9                                | 11.8        | 3.8        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| 16                       | 76.8                                | 13.8        | 5.2        | 2.3        | 1.2        | 0.5        | 0.1        |
| 17                       | 72.8                                | 15.7        | 6.5        | 2.7        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| 18                       | 66.8                                | 17.5        | 8.9        | 4.1        | 1.2        | 0.3        | 1.1        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                     |             |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 96.6                                | 2.4         | 0.6        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 7th                      | 93.3                                | 4.4         | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 8th                      | 88.2                                | 8.8         | 1.5        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.4        |
| 9th                      | 85.1                                | 10.6        | 2.5        | 0.6        | 0.9        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 10th                     | 78.6                                | 13.1        | 4.7        | 1.5        | 1.2        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| 11th                     | 74.7                                | 14.7        | 6.2        | 2.6        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.3        |
| 12th                     | 67.8                                | 17.7        | 7.9        | 3.8        | 1.3        | 0.3        | 1.1        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 92.7                                | 5.2         | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 76.8                                | 13.9        | 5.3        | 2.1        | 1.1        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>83.5</b>                         | <b>10.3</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.4</b> |

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 7. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported binge drinking and blacking out after drinking alcohol—2006 to 2017**

|                          | High-Risk Alcohol Use |             |             |             |            |            |            |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Binge Drinking        |             |             |             |            |            |            | Blacking Out |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                          | 2006<br>%             | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                       |             |             |             |            |            |            |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Female                   | 15.8                  | 14.0        | 13.0        | 10.6        | 9.5        | 7.9        | 7.5        |              |           |           |           | 19.8      | 16.5      | 14.8      |
| Male                     | 17.6                  | 15.6        | 15.2        | 11.9        | 9.4        | 7.7        | 6.9        |              |           |           |           | 18.1      | 15.4      | 13.1      |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                       |             |             |             |            |            |            |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| African American         | 8.6                   | 8.1         | 9.7         | 7.1         | 6.0        | 4.9        | 5.9        |              |           |           |           | 10.3      | 8.4       | 6.9       |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 16.5                  | 15.2        | 15.1        | 12.3        | 11.3       | 8.6        | 8.6        |              |           |           |           | 18.6      | 15.3      | 13.9      |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 20.5                  | 18.3        | 16.6        | 12.8        | 10.7       | 8.8        | 7.3        |              |           |           |           | 22.4      | 20.0      | 18.2      |
| <b>Age</b>               |                       |             |             |             |            |            |            |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 11                       | 2.3                   | 1.8         | 1.7         | 1.5         | 1.1        | 0.6        | 1.0        |              |           |           |           | --        | --        | --        |
| 12                       | 4.2                   | 2.8         | 3.7         | 2.2         | 1.9        | 1.8        | 2.5        |              |           |           |           | --        | --        | --        |
| 13                       | 7.8                   | 6.0         | 6.5         | 4.9         | 4.4        | 3.7        | 2.8        |              |           |           |           | --        | --        | --        |
| 14                       | 12.7                  | 10.5        | 10.8        | 8.3         | 6.7        | 5.5        | 4.5        |              |           |           |           | 10.0      | 7.3       | 5.4       |
| 15                       | 17.6                  | 16.0        | 14.2        | 13.5        | 10.2       | 7.8        | 7.8        |              |           |           |           | 14.2      | 11.5      | 11.0      |
| 16                       | 23.8                  | 21.6        | 18.7        | 16.0        | 14.4       | 9.6        | 10.9       |              |           |           |           | 20.0      | 15.5      | 14.7      |
| 17                       | 27.0                  | 24.3        | 22.6        | 19.9        | 16.7       | 15.4       | 12.5       |              |           |           |           | 24.5      | 21.2      | 16.3      |
| 18                       | 33.3                  | 29.8        | 28.4        | 22.1        | 19.0       | 15.7       | 14.2       |              |           |           |           | 23.1      | 22.3      | 20.9      |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                       |             |             |             |            |            |            |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 6th                      | 4.6                   | 3.4         | 3.8         | 2.1         | 1.9        | 1.6        | 1.6        |              |           |           |           | --        | --        | --        |
| 7th                      | 7.4                   | 6.2         | 6.9         | 4.6         | 3.8        | 3.2        | 2.7        |              |           |           |           | --        | --        | --        |
| 8th                      | 12.8                  | 9.1         | 10.0        | 7.4         | 6.0        | 4.9        | 3.7        |              |           |           |           | --        | --        | --        |
| 9th                      | 17.0                  | 16.0        | 14.0        | 11.9        | 9.3        | 6.9        | 7.0        |              |           |           |           | 12.7      | 9.5       | 7.8       |
| 10th                     | 22.3                  | 20.3        | 18.0        | 14.8        | 12.7       | 9.0        | 9.7        |              |           |           |           | 17.9      | 14.0      | 13.4      |
| 11th                     | 24.3                  | 22.5        | 21.0        | 17.8        | 14.9       | 12.7       | 11.6       |              |           |           |           | 21.0      | 18.9      | 15.0      |
| 12th                     | 32.0                  | 29.3        | 27.1        | 22.1        | 19.2       | 15.8       | 13.9       |              |           |           |           | 25.4      | 22.3      | 20.3      |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 8.4                   | 6.2         | 6.9         | 4.7         | 3.9        | 3.2        | 2.7        |              |           |           |           | --        | --        | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 23.0                  | 21.5        | 19.6        | 16.4        | 13.7       | 10.9       | 10.5       |              |           |           |           | 18.9      | 15.9      | 13.9      |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>16.8</b>           | <b>14.8</b> | <b>14.1</b> | <b>11.3</b> | <b>9.5</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>7.2</b> |              |           |           |           | --        | --        | --        |

Note: Binge drinking is defined as having had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past two weeks. Respondents were asked on how many occasions in their lifetime they woke up after a night of drinking and did not remember the things they did or the places they went.



**Table 8. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cigarettes in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Cigarette Use |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime      |             |             |             |             |             |             | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006 %        | 2008 %      | 2010 %      | 2012 %      | 2014 %      | 2016 %      | 2017 %      | 2006 %       | 2008 %     | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     |
| <b>Sex</b>               |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 31.7          | 27.4        | 25.4        | 21.1        | 17.2        | 14.0        | 12.3        | 10.9         | 8.8        | 8.1        | 6.0        | 4.4        | 3.3        | 2.3        |
| Male                     | 29.4          | 26.4        | 26.5        | 21.5        | 18.0        | 14.1        | 12.1        | 10.4         | 9.4        | 9.5        | 7.1        | 5.3        | 3.5        | 2.9        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 19.9          | 17.4        | 17.6        | 13.6        | 10.3        | 8.9         | 7.5         | 3.7          | 3.4        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 2.0        | 1.5        | 1.3        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 30.1          | 26.5        | 25.8        | 20.3        | 17.2        | 13.4        | 13.0        | 8.3          | 7.0        | 7.1        | 5.2        | 3.6        | 2.6        | 2.5        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 35.3          | 32.0        | 30.7        | 25.3        | 21.2        | 16.7        | 15.1        | 14.3         | 12.9       | 12.5       | 9.1        | 6.9        | 4.7        | 3.5        |
| <b>Age</b>               |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 6.7           | 5.8         | 4.8         | 4.4         | 3.7         | 2.4         | 2.5         | 1.2          | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| 12                       | 12.5          | 10.1        | 10.3        | 7.2         | 6.5         | 5.1         | 5.4         | 2.8          | 2.0        | 2.5        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 1.0        |
| 13                       | 21.5          | 17.4        | 16.5        | 12.9        | 10.6        | 9.1         | 7.0         | 5.5          | 4.5        | 4.1        | 2.7        | 2.2        | 1.7        | 1.0        |
| 14                       | 27.1          | 24.8        | 23.1        | 18.3        | 15.2        | 12.4        | 9.3         | 8.5          | 7.4        | 6.7        | 4.4        | 3.6        | 2.2        | 1.7        |
| 15                       | 33.9          | 30.5        | 28.7        | 24.4        | 19.3        | 14.9        | 14.1        | 11.5         | 10.0       | 9.4        | 7.2        | 5.1        | 3.5        | 2.8        |
| 16                       | 39.0          | 34.5        | 32.7        | 28.0        | 22.9        | 18.5        | 15.2        | 14.2         | 12.7       | 11.6       | 8.7        | 6.5        | 4.3        | 3.4        |
| 17                       | 42.7          | 38.2        | 36.9        | 33.9        | 28.9        | 22.4        | 18.1        | 16.8         | 14.1       | 13.7       | 12.8       | 9.0        | 6.2        | 4.1        |
| 18                       | 47.4          | 41.4        | 41.3        | 36.5        | 30.2        | 23.6        | 26.0        | 21.2         | 17.6       | 17.9       | 14.6       | 11.1       | 7.4        | 6.5        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 12.4          | 10.7        | 10.4        | 6.7         | 5.7         | 4.3         | 4.8         | 3.0          | 2.2        | 2.4        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        |
| 7th                      | 20.9          | 18.0        | 16.8        | 11.7        | 9.5         | 8.3         | 6.8         | 5.7          | 4.7        | 4.5        | 2.4        | 2.1        | 1.5        | 1.2        |
| 8th                      | 27.5          | 23.7        | 22.6        | 17.1        | 14.2        | 11.3        | 8.5         | 9.0          | 7.1        | 6.6        | 4.3        | 2.9        | 2.0        | 1.4        |
| 9th                      | 31.9          | 29.0        | 27.9        | 22.8        | 18.3        | 13.8        | 11.4        | 10.7         | 9.7        | 9.3        | 6.6        | 5.2        | 2.9        | 2.3        |
| 10th                     | 37.2          | 33.1        | 31.8        | 26.2        | 22.0        | 17.2        | 15.6        | 13.1         | 11.8       | 10.8       | 7.8        | 6.2        | 4.6        | 3.2        |
| 11th                     | 39.8          | 36.8        | 34.1        | 30.2        | 24.7        | 21.4        | 16.8        | 14.7         | 14.0       | 12.9       | 11.0       | 7.2        | 5.0        | 3.8        |
| 12th                     | 47.1          | 40.3        | 39.7        | 36.5        | 30.8        | 22.4        | 22.5        | 20.1         | 15.7       | 16.3       | 13.9       | 10.8       | 7.1        | 5.5        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 20.5          | 17.4        | 16.6        | 11.8        | 9.8         | 8.0         | 6.7         | 6.0          | 4.7        | 4.5        | 2.7        | 2.0        | 1.4        | 1.2        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 38.1          | 34.4        | 33.0        | 28.5        | 23.6        | 18.5        | 16.4        | 14.1         | 12.6       | 12.1       | 9.6        | 7.1        | 4.8        | 3.7        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>30.6</b>   | <b>27.0</b> | <b>25.9</b> | <b>21.3</b> | <b>17.6</b> | <b>14.1</b> | <b>12.3</b> | <b>10.6</b>  | <b>9.1</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>2.6</b> |

**Table 9. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used an electronic vaporizer, such as an e-cigarette, in lifetime and past 30 days—2016 to 2017**

|                          | Electronic Vaporizer Use |           |           |           |           |             |             |              |           |           |           |           |            |            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime                 |           |           |           |           |             |             | Past 30 Days |           |           |           |           |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                          |           |           |           |           |             |             |              |           |           |           |           |            |            |
| Female                   |                          |           |           |           |           | 24.4        | 22.8        |              |           |           |           |           | 8.4        | 7.4        |
| Male                     |                          |           |           |           |           | 27.1        | 24.3        |              |           |           |           |           | 10.6       | 7.8        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                          |           |           |           |           |             |             |              |           |           |           |           |            |            |
| African American         |                          |           |           |           |           | 17.9        | 15.6        |              |           |           |           |           | 5.5        | 3.6        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |                          |           |           |           |           | 26.7        | 25.4        |              |           |           |           |           | 9.6        | 7.9        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |                          |           |           |           |           | 29.2        | 27.0        |              |           |           |           |           | 11.8       | 9.9        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                          |           |           |           |           |             |             |              |           |           |           |           |            |            |
| 11                       |                          |           |           |           |           | 4.9         | 4.3         |              |           |           |           |           | 1.4        | 0.8        |
| 12                       |                          |           |           |           |           | 8.8         | 8.5         |              |           |           |           |           | 2.9        | 2.7        |
| 13                       |                          |           |           |           |           | 17.5        | 15.3        |              |           |           |           |           | 6.3        | 6.1        |
| 14                       |                          |           |           |           |           | 24.4        | 21.5        |              |           |           |           |           | 8.8        | 6.5        |
| 15                       |                          |           |           |           |           | 31.5        | 28.3        |              |           |           |           |           | 11.7       | 8.4        |
| 16                       |                          |           |           |           |           | 35.1        | 32.2        |              |           |           |           |           | 13.2       | 10.1       |
| 17                       |                          |           |           |           |           | 37.0        | 34.6        |              |           |           |           |           | 13.8       | 11.5       |
| 18                       |                          |           |           |           |           | 36.9        | 36.9        |              |           |           |           |           | 14.9       | 12.1       |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                          |           |           |           |           |             |             |              |           |           |           |           |            |            |
| 6th                      |                          |           |           |           |           | 6.9         | 6.4         |              |           |           |           |           | 2.5        | 1.6        |
| 7th                      |                          |           |           |           |           | 14.1        | 12.4        |              |           |           |           |           | 5.1        | 4.3        |
| 8th                      |                          |           |           |           |           | 22.8        | 19.6        |              |           |           |           |           | 7.8        | 7.1        |
| 9th                      |                          |           |           |           |           | 28.8        | 24.8        |              |           |           |           |           | 10.7       | 7.8        |
| 10th                     |                          |           |           |           |           | 33.7        | 32.1        |              |           |           |           |           | 13.4       | 10.2       |
| 11th                     |                          |           |           |           |           | 36.8        | 33.4        |              |           |           |           |           | 12.6       | 10.6       |
| 12th                     |                          |           |           |           |           | 36.9        | 36.4        |              |           |           |           |           | 14.5       | 11.9       |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |                          |           |           |           |           | 14.6        | 12.8        |              |           |           |           |           | 5.1        | 4.3        |
| <b>High School</b>       |                          |           |           |           |           | 33.9        | 31.5        |              |           |           |           |           | 12.8       | 10.1       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                          |           |           |           |           | <b>25.8</b> | <b>23.6</b> |              |           |           |           |           | <b>9.6</b> | <b>7.7</b> |

**Table 10. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Marijuana or Hashish Use |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Lifetime                 |             |             |             |             |             |             | Past 30 Days |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006 %                   | 2008 %      | 2010 %      | 2012 %      | 2014 %      | 2016 %      | 2017 %      | 2006 %       | 2008 %      | 2010 %      | 2012 %      | 2014 %      | 2016 %      | 2017 %      |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 21.5                     | 20.0        | 22.0        | 21.9        | 22.1        | 21.4        | 21.0        | 10.1         | 9.8         | 11.4        | 10.6        | 11.7        | 10.9        | 10.6        |
| Male                     | 23.6                     | 22.1        | 25.5        | 24.5        | 23.0        | 21.3        | 20.5        | 12.6         | 12.3        | 14.6        | 14.1        | 13.1        | 11.5        | 10.6        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 16.7                     | 15.1        | 19.5        | 19.3        | 20.9        | 19.4        | 18.3        | 8.0          | 7.1         | 10.4        | 10.1        | 10.7        | 9.1         | 8.5         |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 19.2                     | 18.7        | 22.2        | 21.5        | 22.0        | 20.5        | 20.8        | 8.9          | 9.6         | 11.7        | 11.3        | 11.4        | 10.7        | 10.5        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 27.2                     | 25.8        | 27.9        | 26.0        | 24.3        | 22.6        | 22.3        | 14.2         | 14.0        | 15.5        | 13.8        | 13.7        | 12.3        | 11.9        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 1.5                      | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.1         | 1.4         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 0.9          | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.3         | 0.2         |
| 12                       | 3.5                      | 2.6         | 4.5         | 3.4         | 4.2         | 2.9         | 4.0         | 1.5          | 1.0         | 2.2         | 1.4         | 2.0         | 1.1         | 1.6         |
| 13                       | 8.7                      | 7.6         | 9.5         | 9.0         | 8.7         | 8.0         | 7.4         | 4.3          | 4.0         | 4.8         | 4.3         | 3.8         | 3.8         | 3.1         |
| 14                       | 16.7                     | 15.4        | 18.5        | 17.2        | 17.1        | 15.8        | 15.0        | 8.7          | 8.1         | 10.3        | 8.7         | 9.8         | 7.9         | 6.8         |
| 15                       | 25.7                     | 24.1        | 26.7        | 28.0        | 27.1        | 24.1        | 24.6        | 13.5         | 13.3        | 15.1        | 15.3        | 15.5        | 13.3        | 13.6        |
| 16                       | 33.6                     | 31.5        | 35.0        | 35.0        | 35.0        | 32.5        | 31.8        | 17.0         | 16.9        | 19.1        | 19.0        | 18.1        | 16.9        | 16.8        |
| 17                       | 37.6                     | 36.7        | 39.4        | 41.9        | 41.1        | 39.2        | 37.1        | 18.6         | 18.5        | 21.0        | 22.8        | 23.5        | 20.9        | 18.4        |
| 18                       | 42.4                     | 39.1        | 41.0        | 43.8        | 41.4        | 41.7        | 39.7        | 20.3         | 20.4        | 22.9        | 23.3        | 23.6        | 22.3        | 21.9        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 3.9                      | 2.9         | 3.8         | 2.8         | 3.0         | 2.1         | 2.4         | 1.9          | 1.3         | 2.0         | 1.1         | 1.1         | 0.8         | 0.7         |
| 7th                      | 8.8                      | 7.6         | 9.7         | 7.5         | 7.6         | 6.5         | 6.3         | 4.5          | 4.0         | 5.0         | 3.8         | 3.7         | 3.0         | 3.1         |
| 8th                      | 16.0                     | 15.2        | 17.9        | 14.8        | 14.6        | 12.5        | 12.8        | 8.7          | 7.9         | 9.9         | 7.7         | 7.8         | 5.9         | 5.6         |
| 9th                      | 23.8                     | 22.0        | 25.9        | 24.4        | 23.6        | 21.1        | 19.2        | 12.5         | 12.3        | 15.0        | 13.2        | 13.5        | 11.6        | 10.4        |
| 10th                     | 31.1                     | 29.8        | 33.7        | 31.7        | 31.9        | 29.0        | 29.8        | 15.6         | 15.9        | 18.5        | 17.1        | 17.6        | 15.8        | 16.1        |
| 11th                     | 35.3                     | 35.6        | 36.9        | 39.2        | 37.5        | 37.3        | 33.9        | 17.6         | 18.0        | 19.8        | 21.6        | 20.4        | 19.6        | 17.6        |
| 12th                     | 42.0                     | 38.0        | 40.7        | 44.6        | 42.8        | 40.7        | 40.8        | 19.9         | 19.7        | 21.8        | 23.2        | 24.1        | 21.5        | 20.7        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 9.8                      | 8.5         | 10.5        | 8.3         | 8.4         | 7.0         | 7.2         | 5.2          | 4.4         | 5.7         | 4.2         | 4.2         | 3.2         | 3.1         |
| <b>High School</b>       | 32.0                     | 30.8        | 33.8        | 34.4        | 33.4        | 31.7        | 30.7        | 16.0         | 16.2        | 18.6        | 18.5        | 18.6        | 17.0        | 16.1        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>22.5</b>              | <b>21.1</b> | <b>23.8</b> | <b>23.2</b> | <b>22.6</b> | <b>21.3</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>11.4</b>  | <b>11.1</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>12.4</b> | <b>12.4</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>10.6</b> |

**Table 11. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used marijuana or hashish, and number of occasions in past 30 days, 2017**

|                          | <b>2017 Marijuana or Hashish</b>           |            |            |            |              |              |            |
|--------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
|                          | <i>Number of Occasions in Past 30 Days</i> |            |            |            |              |              |            |
|                          | <b>0</b>                                   | <b>1-2</b> | <b>3-5</b> | <b>6-9</b> | <b>10-19</b> | <b>20-39</b> | <b>40+</b> |
|                          | <b>%</b>                                   | <b>%</b>   | <b>%</b>   | <b>%</b>   | <b>%</b>     | <b>%</b>     | <b>%</b>   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |  |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| Female                   | 89.4                                       | 4.3        | 2.0        | 1.2        | 1.1          | 0.9          | 1.1        |
| Male                     | 89.4                                       | 3.7        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.1          | 0.9          | 1.6        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |  |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| African American         | 91.5                                       | 3.5        | 1.5        | 0.9        | 0.8          | 0.6          | 1.3        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 89.5                                       | 4.6        | 2.2        | 1.1        | 1.1          | 0.9          | 0.7        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 88.1                                       | 3.9        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 1.4          | 1.0          | 1.8        |
| <b>Age</b>               |  |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| 11                       | 99.8                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.2        |
| 12                       | 98.4                                       | 1.0        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1        |
| 13                       | 96.9                                       | 1.9        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4          | 0.1          | 0.2        |
| 14                       | 93.2                                       | 2.8        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 0.8          | 0.6          | 0.3        |
| 15                       | 86.4                                       | 5.4        | 2.4        | 2.0        | 1.6          | 1.0          | 1.3        |
| 16                       | 83.2                                       | 6.1        | 2.9        | 2.9        | 2.2          | 1.2          | 1.5        |
| 17                       | 81.6                                       | 7.2        | 3.0        | 2.1        | 1.6          | 2.0          | 2.6        |
| 18                       | 78.1                                       | 5.1        | 5.0        | 2.6        | 1.6          | 2.4          | 5.1        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |  |            |            |            |              |              |            |
| 6th                      | 99.3                                       | 0.5        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1        |
| 7th                      | 96.9                                       | 1.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.4        |
| 8th                      | 94.4                                       | 2.4        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.5        |
| 9th                      | 89.6                                       | 4.3        | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.4          | 0.5          | 0.6        |
| 10th                     | 83.9                                       | 6.0        | 2.7        | 2.4        | 1.7          | 1.4          | 1.9        |
| 11th                     | 82.4                                       | 6.9        | 2.7        | 2.3        | 2.1          | 1.8          | 1.8        |
| 12th                     | 79.3                                       | 6.0        | 4.6        | 2.4        | 1.6          | 1.8          | 4.3        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 96.9                                       | 1.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 83.9                                       | 5.8        | 3.0        | 2.2        | 1.7          | 1.4          | 2.1        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>89.4</b>                                | <b>4.0</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>1.3</b> |

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 12. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who used synthetic marijuana in lifetime and past 30 days—2012 to 2017

|                          | Synthetic Marijuana Use |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Lifetime                |           |           |           |           |           |           | Past 30 Days |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                          | 2006<br>%               | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Female                   |                         |           |           | 10.9      | 7.7       | 4.8       | 3.7       |              |           |           | 3.3       | 1.2       | 0.9       | 0.8       |
| Male                     |                         |           |           | 15.2      | 10.0      | 5.0       | 3.3       |              |           |           | 5.3       | 1.6       | 1.2       | 0.8       |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| African American         |                         |           |           | 5.7       | 4.7       | 3.1       | 1.1       |              |           |           | 2.2       | 0.9       | 1.2       | 1.2       |
| Hispanic/Latino          |                         |           |           | 9.1       | 7.7       | 4.8       | 3.1       |              |           |           | 3.8       | 2.0       | 1.2       | 0.7       |
| White, non-Hispanic      |                         |           |           | 17.5      | 11.0      | 5.6       | 5.0       |              |           |           | 5.3       | 1.4       | 0.8       | 0.6       |
| <b>Age</b>               |                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 11                       |                         |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |              |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 12                       |                         |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |              |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 13                       |                         |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |              |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 14                       |                         |           |           | 7.5       | 5.6       | 2.8       | 1.7       |              |           |           | 2.7       | 1.0       | 0.5       | 0.3       |
| 15                       |                         |           |           | 9.9       | 6.7       | 3.6       | 3.1       |              |           |           | 4.0       | 1.5       | 1.0       | 1.0       |
| 16                       |                         |           |           | 13.5      | 8.8       | 4.8       | 3.7       |              |           |           | 4.3       | 1.5       | 1.1       | 0.9       |
| 17                       |                         |           |           | 15.6      | 11.2      | 6.0       | 3.4       |              |           |           | 5.1       | 1.5       | 1.2       | 0.7       |
| 18                       |                         |           |           | 16.9      | 11.2      | 6.2       | 5.6       |              |           |           | 4.5       | 1.2       | 0.7       | 0.7       |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                         |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 6th                      |                         |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |              |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 7th                      |                         |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |              |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 8th                      |                         |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |              |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 9th                      |                         |           |           | 9.7       | 6.6       | 3.7       | 2.5       |              |           |           | 4.1       | 1.3       | 1.1       | 0.7       |
| 10th                     |                         |           |           | 11.8      | 8.4       | 4.7       | 3.6       |              |           |           | 3.9       | 1.6       | 1.1       | 1.1       |
| 11th                     |                         |           |           | 14.6      | 8.9       | 5.5       | 3.3       |              |           |           | 4.9       | 1.4       | 1.2       | 0.5       |
| 12th                     |                         |           |           | 16.7      | 12.2      | 5.9       | 4.7       |              |           |           | 4.4       | 1.3       | 0.7       | 0.8       |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |                         |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |              |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       |                         |           |           | 13.0      | 8.8       | 4.9       | 3.5       |              |           |           | 4.3       | 1.4       | 1.0       | 0.8       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                         |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |              |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |

**Table 13. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used inhalants in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Inhalant Use |             |             |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime     |             |             |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006 %       | 2008 %      | 2010 %      | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     | 2006 %       | 2008 %     | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     |
| <b>Sex</b>               |              |             |             |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 13.4         | 12.9        | 11.0        | 8.9        | 7.2        | 6.1        | 5.8        | 4.4          | 4.1        | 3.6        | 3.0        | 2.3        | 1.9        | 1.8        |
| Male                     | 10.9         | 10.0        | 8.9         | 6.8        | 5.8        | 4.7        | 4.7        | 3.4          | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.4        | 1.5        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |              |             |             |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 7.2          | 8.8         | 7.6         | 6.0        | 5.8        | 5.3        | 5.0        | 2.9          | 3.6        | 3.1        | 2.4        | 2.3        | 1.8        | 2.2        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 11.3         | 11.4        | 11.0        | 8.0        | 6.9        | 5.5        | 5.0        | 3.6          | 3.4        | 3.8        | 2.6        | 2.3        | 1.7        | 2.0        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 13.9         | 12.0        | 9.8         | 7.9        | 6.2        | 5.1        | 5.0        | 4.2          | 3.1        | 2.6        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 1.4        | 1.1        |
| <b>Age</b>               |              |             |             |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 10.5         | 9.7         | 10.3        | 7.9        | 6.3        | 4.8        | 3.1        | 4.5          | 4.4        | 4.8        | 2.9        | 2.9        | 1.4        | 1.2        |
| 12                       | 13.2         | 11.9        | 11.4        | 9.0        | 7.8        | 6.0        | 6.6        | 5.2          | 4.9        | 4.6        | 3.9        | 2.7        | 2.2        | 2.1        |
| 13                       | 14.6         | 13.7        | 13.0        | 10.8       | 9.5        | 6.7        | 7.8        | 6.0          | 5.2        | 5.2        | 4.0        | 3.3        | 2.4        | 2.8        |
| 14                       | 14.1         | 13.8        | 13.2        | 9.5        | 8.5        | 7.1        | 6.4        | 5.1          | 4.8        | 4.3        | 3.4        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 2.4        |
| 15                       | 12.2         | 11.4        | 9.9         | 7.8        | 5.8        | 5.8        | 5.5        | 3.4          | 2.8        | 2.8        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 1.7        | 1.2        |
| 16                       | 11.8         | 10.4        | 7.9         | 6.1        | 4.8        | 4.5        | 3.4        | 2.9          | 2.4        | 2.1        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.9        |
| 17                       | 10.1         | 9.4         | 6.8         | 5.5        | 4.3        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 2.4          | 1.8        | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 1.0        |
| 18                       | 7.6          | 8.4         | 6.7         | 5.4        | 3.5        | 3.3        | 4.0        | 1.4          | 1.6        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 0.5        | 1.0        | 1.0        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |              |             |             |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 12.2         | 11.5        | 10.8        | 8.3        | 7.1        | 5.4        | 5.5        | 5.1          | 5.2        | 5.0        | 3.6        | 2.8        | 1.8        | 2.1        |
| 7th                      | 14.8         | 12.9        | 13.7        | 10.6       | 9.3        | 6.3        | 7.1        | 6.2          | 5.2        | 5.1        | 4.1        | 3.3        | 2.5        | 2.4        |
| 8th                      | 14.3         | 15.1        | 13.1        | 10.7       | 9.6        | 7.6        | 7.6        | 5.3          | 5.2        | 4.3        | 3.7        | 3.1        | 2.5        | 2.7        |
| 9th                      | 12.6         | 11.4        | 10.1        | 8.1        | 5.9        | 6.0        | 5.5        | 3.8          | 2.9        | 3.0        | 2.3        | 1.7        | 1.8        | 1.3        |
| 10th                     | 11.6         | 10.6        | 8.4         | 6.1        | 5.3        | 5.0        | 3.9        | 2.8          | 2.4        | 2.4        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.2        | 1.3        |
| 11th                     | 10.2         | 9.4         | 6.9         | 5.6        | 4.4        | 4.3        | 3.3        | 2.3          | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.7        |
| 12th                     | 8.8          | 8.6         | 6.1         | 5.4        | 3.7        | 3.0        | 4.0        | 1.7          | 1.9        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 1.0        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 13.8         | 13.2        | 12.5        | 9.9        | 8.6        | 6.4        | 6.7        | 5.5          | 5.2        | 4.8        | 3.8        | 3.1        | 2.2        | 2.4        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 11.0         | 10.1        | 8.0         | 6.4        | 4.9        | 4.6        | 4.2        | 2.8          | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.1        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>12.2</b>  | <b>11.4</b> | <b>10.0</b> | <b>7.9</b> | <b>6.5</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>3.9</b>   | <b>3.5</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> |

**Table 14. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used the stimulant known as “flakka” or “gravel” in lifetime and past 30 days—2016 to 2017**

|                          | Flakka Use |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Lifetime   |           |           |           |           |           |           | Past 30 Days |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                          | 2006<br>%  | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Female                   |            |           |           |           |           | 0.9       | 0.6       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.4       | 0.3       |
| Male                     |            |           |           |           |           | 1.1       | 1.1       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.7       | 0.7       |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| African American         |            |           |           |           |           | 1.3       | 0.9       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.8       | 0.8       |
| Hispanic/Latino          |            |           |           |           |           | 1.2       | 0.8       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.5       | 0.4       |
| White, non-Hispanic      |            |           |           |           |           | 0.7       | 0.8       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.3       | 0.3       |
| <b>Age</b>               |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 11                       |            |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |              |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 12                       |            |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |              |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 13                       |            |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |              |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 14                       |            |           |           |           |           | 0.7       | 0.5       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.2       | 0.0       |
| 15                       |            |           |           |           |           | 1.1       | 1.1       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.5       | 0.8       |
| 16                       |            |           |           |           |           | 1.1       | 0.8       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.4       | 0.3       |
| 17                       |            |           |           |           |           | 0.8       | 0.4       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.6       | 0.4       |
| 18                       |            |           |           |           |           | 1.1       | 0.7       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.4       | 0.6       |
| <b>Grade</b>             |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |              |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 6th                      |            |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |              |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 7th                      |            |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |              |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 8th                      |            |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |              |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 9th                      |            |           |           |           |           | 1.1       | 1.0       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.4       | 0.5       |
| 10th                     |            |           |           |           |           | 1.3       | 1.1       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.6       | 0.5       |
| 11th                     |            |           |           |           |           | 0.8       | 0.5       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.6       | 0.3       |
| 12th                     |            |           |           |           |           | 0.8       | 0.6       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.4       | 0.6       |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |            |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |              |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       |            |           |           |           |           | 1.0       | 0.8       |              |           |           |           |           | 0.5       | 0.5       |
| <b>Total</b>             |            |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |              |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |

**Table 15. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used club drugs in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2017**

|                          | Club Drug Use |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime      |        |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |        |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006 %        | 2008 % | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     | 2006 %       | 2008 % | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     |
| <b>Sex</b>               |               |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   |               | 1.4    | 3.5        | 3.2        | 2.8        | 1.9        | 1.6        |              | 0.5    | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.3        |
| Male                     |               | 1.8    | 3.9        | 3.5        | 3.2        | 2.2        | 1.9        |              | 0.7    | 1.4        | 1.2        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.7        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |               |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         |               | 1.1    | 1.8        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.1        |              | 0.5    | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 1.0        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |               | 2.0    | 4.0        | 3.6        | 3.1        | 2.1        | 1.8        |              | 0.8    | 1.4        | 1.2        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.3        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |               | 1.6    | 4.4        | 3.8        | 3.5        | 2.3        | 2.1        |              | 0.5    | 1.3        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.3        |
| <b>Age</b>               |               |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       |               | 0.2    | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.2        |              | 0.1    | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.2        |
| 12                       |               | 0.6    | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.8        |              | 0.3    | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 13                       |               | 1.3    | 1.7        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.5        |              | 0.4    | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| 14                       |               | 2.6    | 2.8        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 1.3        | 0.9        |              | 1.0    | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| 15                       |               | --     | 4.1        | 3.3        | 3.3        | 2.3        | 2.3        |              | --     | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.6        | 0.5        |
| 16                       |               | --     | 5.8        | 5.1        | 4.1        | 2.9        | 2.9        |              | --     | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.6        |
| 17                       |               | --     | 5.3        | 6.7        | 5.4        | 3.6        | 2.2        |              | --     | 1.7        | 1.9        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.7        |
| 18                       |               | --     | 7.0        | 7.6        | 6.9        | 4.5        | 3.3        |              | --     | 2.0        | 2.3        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 0.8        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |               |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      |               | 0.6    | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        |              | 0.3    | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 7th                      |               | 1.5    | 1.8        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.6        |              | 0.6    | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| 8th                      |               | 2.7    | 2.6        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 1.1        | 0.7        |              | 0.9    | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| 9th                      |               | --     | 4.2        | 3.1        | 2.7        | 2.0        | 1.9        |              | --     | 1.5        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.6        |
| 10th                     |               | --     | 5.1        | 4.2        | 4.0        | 2.7        | 2.6        |              | --     | 1.7        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.7        | 0.9        |
| 11th                     |               | --     | 5.7        | 5.7        | 4.9        | 3.4        | 2.9        |              | --     | 1.9        | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.2        |
| 12th                     |               | --     | 6.2        | 7.8        | 6.7        | 4.2        | 2.4        |              | --     | 1.8        | 2.2        | 1.2        | 0.8        | 0.9        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |               | 1.6    | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.7        | 0.6        |              | 0.6    | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| <b>High School</b>       |               | --     | 5.2        | 5.1        | 4.5        | 3.0        | 2.5        |              | --     | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.6        |
| <b>Total</b>             |               | --     | <b>3.7</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.7</b> |              | --     | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.5</b> |

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB, and ketamine. These multiple items were replaced with a combined “club drugs” item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 FYSAS for results from the Ecstasy, Rohypnol, GHB, and ketamine questions.



**Table 16. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used LSD, PCP or hallucinogenic mushrooms in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2017**

|                          | LSD, PCP or Hallucinogenic Mushroom Use |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime                                |           |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |           |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                               | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |   |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   |   | 1.1       | 3.2        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.7        | 2.6        |              | 0.3       | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.8        |
| Male                     |   | 1.9       | 4.7        | 4.3        | 4.3        | 3.7        | 3.2        |              | 0.8       | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.0        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |   |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         |   | 0.8       | 1.3        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.2        |              | 0.4       | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |   | 1.2       | 3.4        | 2.9        | 3.1        | 2.8        | 2.8        |              | 0.4       | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 1.0        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |   | 1.9       | 5.3        | 4.5        | 4.7        | 4.2        | 3.7        |              | 0.6       | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 0.9        |
| <b>Age</b>               |   |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       |   | 0.2       | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        |              | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 12                       |   | 0.5       | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.9        |              | 0.2       | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.5        |
| 13                       |   | 1.6       | 1.8        | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.8        |              | 0.5       | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 14                       |   | 2.3       | 3.1        | 2.6        | 2.6        | 2.0        | 1.6        |              | 0.9       | 1.0        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| 15                       |   | --        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 4.3        | 3.7        | 3.2        |              | --        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.5        |
| 16                       |   | --        | 5.5        | 4.8        | 5.1        | 5.2        | 4.7        |              | --        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 0.9        |
| 17                       |   | --        | 6.1        | 6.7        | 6.6        | 5.8        | 4.8        |              | --        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.4        |
| 18                       |   | --        | 6.8        | 7.4        | 6.9        | 6.8        | 7.0        |              | --        | 1.9        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 2.1        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |   |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      |   | 0.6       | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        |              | 0.2       | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 7th                      |   | 1.3       | 1.9        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 0.8        | 1.1        |              | 0.5       | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.5        |
| 8th                      |   | 2.6       | 3.0        | 2.5        | 2.4        | 1.8        | 1.2        |              | 1.0       | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.5        | 0.3        |
| 9th                      |   | --        | 4.3        | 3.7        | 3.5        | 2.8        | 2.3        |              | --        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 1.1        |
| 10th                     |   | --        | 5.1        | 4.1        | 5.0        | 4.5        | 4.5        |              | --        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.6        | 1.4        | 1.3        |
| 11th                     |   | --        | 5.9        | 5.6        | 5.8        | 5.8        | 4.9        |              | --        | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.6        | 1.3        |
| 12th                     |   | --        | 6.8        | 7.6        | 7.2        | 6.4        | 5.8        |              | --        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.5        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |   | 1.5       | 1.9        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.9        |              | 0.6       | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| <b>High School</b>       |   | --        | 5.4        | 5.1        | 5.3        | 4.8        | 4.3        |              | --        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.3        |
| <b>Total</b>             |   | --        | <b>3.9</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.9</b> |              | --        | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.9</b> |

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of LSD or PCP, and the use of hallucinogenic mushrooms. These multiple items were replaced with the combined “LSD, PCP or hallucinogenic mushroom” item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 FYSAS for results from the LSD or PCP question and the hallucinogenic mushrooms question.

**Table 17. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used cocaine or crack cocaine in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2017**

|                          | Cocaine or Crack Cocaine Use |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime                     |        |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |        |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006 %                       | 2008 % | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     | 2006 %       | 2008 % | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                              |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   |                              | 1.7    | 2.7        | 1.9        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.1        |              | 0.5    | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4        |
| Male                     |                              | 1.9    | 3.1        | 2.6        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 1.5        |              | 0.7    | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                              |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         |                              | 1.1    | 1.2        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.9        | 0.6        |              | 0.6    | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |                              | 2.6    | 3.7        | 2.6        | 2.3        | 1.8        | 1.8        |              | 0.8    | 1.2        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.4        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |                              | 1.7    | 3.2        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 1.2        |              | 0.5    | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.5        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                              |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       |                              | 0.3    | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |              | 0.0    | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 12                       |                              | 1.0    | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.6        |              | 0.3    | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| 13                       |                              | 2.0    | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 0.9        |              | 0.6    | 0.7        | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| 14                       |                              | 2.5    | 2.3        | 1.8        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.8        |              | 0.8    | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| 15                       |                              | --     | 2.4        | 2.3        | 1.5        | 1.8        | 2.0        |              | --     | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| 16                       |                              | --     | 4.0        | 3.1        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 1.4        |              | --     | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.6        |
| 17                       |                              | --     | 4.5        | 3.5        | 3.7        | 2.8        | 1.9        |              | --     | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.7        |
| 18                       |                              | --     | 5.4        | 4.7        | 3.9        | 4.4        | 2.3        |              | --     | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.4        | 0.8        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                              |        |            |            |            |            |            |              |        |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      |                              | 1.0    | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        |              | 0.3    | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 7th                      |                              | 1.8    | 1.8        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.7        | 1.0        |              | 0.6    | 0.8        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| 8th                      |                              | 2.7    | 2.4        | 1.7        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.0        |              | 0.9    | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| 9th                      |                              | --     | 2.6        | 2.4        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.6        |              | --     | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.7        |
| 10th                     |                              | --     | 3.3        | 2.5        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 1.5        |              | --     | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.6        |
| 11th                     |                              | --     | 4.5        | 3.4        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 1.5        |              | --     | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.4        |
| 12th                     |                              | --     | 4.9        | 4.4        | 4.1        | 3.8        | 2.0        |              | --     | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 0.8        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |                              | 1.8    | 1.8        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.8        |              | 0.6    | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| <b>High School</b>       |                              | --     | 3.8        | 3.1        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 1.7        |              | --     | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.6        |
| <b>Total</b>             |                              | --     | <b>2.9</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.3</b> |              | --     | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.5</b> |

Note: Prior to 2008, individual survey questions were used to ask about the use of cocaine and crack cocaine. These multiple items were replaced with a combined “cocaine or crack cocaine” item on the middle school questionnaire in 2009, and on the high school questionnaire in 2010. Please refer to the tables from the 2009 FYSAS for results from the cocaine question and the crack cocaine question.

**Table 18. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used methamphetamine in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Methamphetamine Use |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%           | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 2.0                 | 1.3        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.6          | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| Male                     | 2.1                 | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 0.7          | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 0.8                 | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.4          | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.8        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 1.9                 | 1.6        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 0.7        | 1.0        | 0.7          | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 2.5                 | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.7          | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 0.9                 | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.5          | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| 12                       | 1.0                 | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.8        | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| 13                       | 2.2                 | 1.2        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.6        | 1.0        | 0.9          | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| 14                       | 2.1                 | 1.6        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.9          | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| 15                       | 2.0                 | 1.3        | 1.4        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 0.8        | 1.2        | 0.5          | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| 16                       | 2.6                 | 1.6        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.5          | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| 17                       | 2.3                 | 1.6        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 1.3        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.7        |
| 18                       | 2.1                 | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 0.5          | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.6        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 1.3                 | 0.8        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.7          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 7th                      | 2.1                 | 1.2        | 1.4        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 1.0          | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| 8th                      | 2.5                 | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.9          | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        |
| 9th                      | 2.2                 | 1.7        | 1.4        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.7        | 1.1        | 0.6          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.6        |
| 10th                     | 2.2                 | 1.6        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.5          | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| 11th                     | 1.8                 | 1.3        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        |
| 12th                     | 2.4                 | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 0.8        | 1.3        | 0.7          | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.8        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 2.0                 | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.9          | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 2.1                 | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>2.1</b>          | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b>   | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.5</b> |

**Table 19. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used depressants in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Depressant Use |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime       |            |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006 %         | 2008 %     | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     | 2006 %       | 2008 %     | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 7.4            | 6.5        | 6.5        | 5.2        | 5.1        | 5.3        | 5.1        | 2.8          | 2.4        | 2.3        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 1.6        |
| Male                     | 5.7            | 5.4        | 5.2        | 4.1        | 3.6        | 4.1        | 4.4        | 2.1          | 2.0        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.2        | 1.5        | 1.2        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 0.9            | 1.4        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 1.7        | 2.0        | 3.2        | 0.4          | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 1.3        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 4.4            | 4.0        | 5.0        | 4.3        | 4.2        | 4.7        | 4.4        | 1.5          | 1.1        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.7        | 1.5        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 9.6            | 9.3        | 8.2        | 6.2        | 5.4        | 5.8        | 5.8        | 3.6          | 3.4        | 2.8        | 2.1        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 1.5        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 0.9            | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 1.1        | 0.3          | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| 12                       | 1.2            | 1.3        | 1.6        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 2.0        | 0.3          | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.6        |
| 13                       | 2.7            | 2.2        | 2.6        | 1.8        | 2.4        | 2.6        | 1.9        | 1.3          | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.6        |
| 14                       | 4.9            | 4.2        | 4.6        | 3.2        | 3.5        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 1.7          | 1.8        | 1.8        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.6        | 0.5        |
| 15                       | 6.9            | 6.8        | 5.9        | 4.8        | 5.1        | 5.5        | 6.1        | 3.0          | 2.3        | 2.2        | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 2.5        |
| 16                       | 9.7            | 8.4        | 8.6        | 7.0        | 6.6        | 6.6        | 7.4        | 3.7          | 3.2        | 3.1        | 2.4        | 1.7        | 2.3        | 2.4        |
| 17                       | 11.2           | 10.6       | 9.2        | 9.0        | 7.2        | 7.8        | 6.3        | 4.0          | 3.4        | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.7        | 2.8        | 1.7        |
| 18                       | 11.8           | 11.3       | 10.4       | 8.6        | 7.3        | 8.0        | 8.9        | 4.3          | 4.0        | 3.0        | 2.4        | 1.9        | 2.9        | 2.2        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 1.1            | 1.2        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 0.3          | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        |
| 7th                      | 2.6            | 2.0        | 2.9        | 1.4        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 1.2          | 0.8        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.7        |
| 8th                      | 4.9            | 4.1        | 4.3        | 3.0        | 3.0        | 3.6        | 3.3        | 2.1          | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 0.7        |
| 9th                      | 6.7            | 6.3        | 6.0        | 4.5        | 4.3        | 4.6        | 4.8        | 2.7          | 2.3        | 2.4        | 1.5        | 1.8        | 1.8        | 2.1        |
| 10th                     | 9.0            | 8.2        | 7.9        | 5.8        | 6.2        | 6.4        | 6.5        | 3.4          | 3.0        | 2.8        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.4        | 2.5        |
| 11th                     | 10.1           | 10.1       | 9.7        | 7.9        | 6.9        | 7.7        | 7.4        | 3.5          | 3.1        | 3.0        | 2.4        | 2.1        | 2.8        | 1.9        |
| 12th                     | 12.0           | 11.0       | 9.5        | 9.6        | 7.8        | 7.7        | 7.8        | 4.3          | 3.1        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.7        | 1.9        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 2.9            | 2.4        | 2.8        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 1.2          | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.5        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 9.1            | 8.7        | 8.2        | 6.8        | 6.2        | 6.5        | 6.6        | 3.4          | 3.0        | 2.7        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 2.4        | 2.1        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>6.5</b>     | <b>6.0</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>2.5</b>   | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.4</b> |

**Table 20. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used heroin in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Heroin Use |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime   |            |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006 %     | 2008 %     | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     | 2006 %       | 2008 %     | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     |
| <b>Sex</b>               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 1.1        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| Male                     | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.8        | 0.3          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.6        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 1.0        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.4          | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| <b>Age</b>               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.6        | 0.2          | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 12                       | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.6        | 0.2          | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 13                       | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3          | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 14                       | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| 15                       | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.5          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 16                       | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6          | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.5        |
| 17                       | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.3        | 0.7        | 0.3          | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.4        |
| 18                       | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.4        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4          | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.2          | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.0        |
| 7th                      | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3          | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 8th                      | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.5          | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| 9th                      | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.6          | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| 10th                     | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5          | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| 11th                     | 1.1        | 0.7        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
| 12th                     | 1.1        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.3        | 0.8        | 0.4          | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.5        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3          | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4          | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>1.1</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b> |

**Table 21. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription pain relievers in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Prescription Pain Reliever Use |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime                       |            |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                      | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 9.1                            | 8.3        | 8.0        | 7.0        | 5.9        | 5.3        | 4.6        | 3.5          | 3.2        | 3.1        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.1        |
| Male                     | 7.4                            | 7.6        | 6.9        | 5.9        | 5.1        | 4.2        | 4.2        | 2.9          | 3.2        | 2.7        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 1.5        | 1.3        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 2.5                            | 3.4        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 3.6        | 1.2          | 1.9        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 1.8        | 2.2        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 5.3                            | 5.3        | 5.8        | 5.8        | 5.2        | 4.6        | 4.4        | 2.1          | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 1.7        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 11.7                           | 11.4       | 10.0       | 7.9        | 6.3        | 5.2        | 4.8        | 4.3          | 4.2        | 3.6        | 2.3        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 1.4        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 1.6                            | 1.9        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 3.1        | 0.4          | 0.6        | 0.8        | 1.3        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.8        |
| 12                       | 2.8                            | 3.0        | 2.7        | 2.7        | 2.0        | 2.8        | 3.3        | 1.1          | 1.7        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.4        | 1.4        |
| 13                       | 4.7                            | 4.9        | 4.1        | 4.0        | 3.6        | 3.6        | 3.1        | 2.0          | 2.1        | 2.0        | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.6        | 1.6        |
| 14                       | 6.8                            | 6.9        | 6.2        | 5.0        | 4.9        | 4.6        | 4.8        | 3.0          | 3.2        | 3.0        | 2.0        | 2.4        | 2.0        | 2.6        |
| 15                       | 8.9                            | 8.9        | 7.7        | 6.8        | 6.6        | 5.2        | 5.0        | 3.4          | 3.6        | 3.3        | 2.8        | 2.6        | 2.3        | 1.8        |
| 16                       | 11.3                           | 10.3       | 10.7       | 8.8        | 7.2        | 6.1        | 5.0        | 4.5          | 4.0        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 2.7        | 2.1        | 1.6        |
| 17                       | 12.5                           | 12.0       | 11.0       | 10.7       | 8.4        | 5.9        | 5.4        | 4.6          | 3.9        | 3.5        | 2.9        | 2.6        | 1.9        | 1.9        |
| 18                       | 14.0                           | 12.7       | 11.1       | 10.0       | 7.4        | 7.0        | 6.2        | 4.6          | 5.0        | 3.5        | 2.8        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 1.5        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 2.8                            | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 1.8        | 2.4        | 3.0        | 1.2          | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.0        |
| 7th                      | 4.5                            | 4.7        | 4.0        | 3.7        | 3.4        | 3.2        | 3.4        | 2.0          | 2.2        | 2.1        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 1.6        |
| 8th                      | 6.8                            | 7.3        | 6.2        | 4.7        | 3.6        | 4.2        | 4.4        | 3.1          | 3.1        | 2.9        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 2.3        |
| 9th                      | 8.2                            | 8.2        | 7.4        | 6.4        | 6.2        | 5.1        | 4.9        | 3.2          | 3.7        | 3.1        | 2.5        | 2.7        | 2.3        | 2.4        |
| 10th                     | 10.9                           | 10.0       | 10.4       | 7.7        | 7.5        | 5.6        | 4.9        | 4.3          | 3.6        | 3.9        | 2.8        | 3.1        | 2.0        | 1.6        |
| 11th                     | 11.9                           | 11.7       | 10.8       | 9.9        | 7.4        | 6.3        | 5.0        | 4.2          | 3.9        | 3.3        | 2.9        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 1.8        |
| 12th                     | 13.3                           | 12.1       | 10.6       | 10.5       | 8.3        | 6.4        | 5.7        | 4.4          | 4.5        | 3.4        | 2.9        | 2.4        | 1.8        | 1.4        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 4.8                            | 4.9        | 4.4        | 3.6        | 3.0        | 3.3        | 3.6        | 2.1          | 2.3        | 2.2        | 1.7        | 1.4        | 1.6        | 1.6        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 10.8                           | 10.4       | 9.7        | 8.5        | 7.3        | 5.8        | 5.1        | 4.0          | 3.9        | 3.4        | 2.8        | 2.6        | 2.0        | 1.8        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>8.3</b>                     | <b>8.0</b> | <b>7.4</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.7</b> |

**Table 22. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used over-the-counter drugs in order to get high in lifetime and past 30 days—2008 to 2017**

|                          | Over-the-Counter Drug Use |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime                  |           |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |           |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                 | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                           |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   |                           | 5.9       | 6.9        | 5.9        | 5.1        | 4.7        | 4.0        |              | 2.6       | 2.8        | 2.5        | 2.3        | 2.0        | 1.6        |
| Male                     |                           | 3.9       | 6.2        | 5.2        | 4.8        | 4.2        | 4.9        |              | 1.8       | 2.3        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 2.2        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                           |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         |                           | 4.7       | 5.5        | 4.6        | 4.8        | 3.9        | 5.3        |              | 2.7       | 2.7        | 2.5        | 2.4        | 1.7        | 2.9        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |                           | 4.8       | 6.3        | 5.7        | 4.4        | 4.2        | 4.0        |              | 2.1       | 2.5        | 2.4        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.4        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |                           | 4.8       | 7.2        | 5.7        | 5.0        | 4.6        | 4.2        |              | 2.2       | 2.4        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 1.7        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                           |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       |                           | 2.1       | 1.9        | 2.7        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 3.1        |              | 0.8       | 0.4        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 0.8        |
| 12                       |                           | 2.8       | 3.4        | 2.5        | 2.6        | 2.7        | 3.7        |              | 1.5       | 1.7        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.6        |
| 13                       |                           | 5.0       | 4.5        | 4.1        | 3.4        | 3.3        | 3.3        |              | 2.1       | 2.1        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 1.7        |
| 14                       |                           | 7.0       | 6.4        | 5.0        | 4.9        | 4.6        | 4.4        |              | 3.1       | 3.1        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 2.1        |
| 15                       |                           | --        | 8.1        | 6.0        | 6.1        | 5.1        | 5.4        |              | --        | 3.4        | 2.7        | 3.0        | 2.3        | 1.9        |
| 16                       |                           | --        | 8.1        | 7.3        | 5.9        | 5.6        | 5.2        |              | --        | 2.7        | 3.0        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 2.1        |
| 17                       |                           | --        | 7.8        | 7.6        | 6.4        | 5.6        | 4.6        |              | --        | 2.4        | 2.3        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 2.2        |
| 18                       |                           | --        | 8.8        | 8.4        | 7.2        | 5.5        | 5.6        |              | --        | 2.8        | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.1        | 1.8        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                           |           |            |            |            |            |            |              |           |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      |                           | 3.2       | 3.1        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 2.3        | 3.4        |              | 1.6       | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.1        |
| 7th                      |                           | 4.4       | 4.8        | 3.9        | 3.2        | 3.0        | 3.6        |              | 1.9       | 2.2        | 1.8        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.7        |
| 8th                      |                           | 7.2       | 6.3        | 4.6        | 4.5        | 4.3        | 4.5        |              | 3.3       | 2.9        | 2.2        | 2.2        | 2.5        | 2.3        |
| 9th                      |                           | --        | 7.4        | 5.9        | 5.3        | 4.8        | 5.1        |              | --        | 3.5        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 1.8        |
| 10th                     |                           | --        | 8.5        | 6.6        | 6.8        | 5.7        | 4.8        |              | --        | 3.0        | 2.5        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 2.0        |
| 11th                     |                           | --        | 7.9        | 7.8        | 6.2        | 5.6        | 5.1        |              | --        | 2.5        | 3.0        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 2.2        |
| 12th                     |                           | --        | 8.2        | 7.5        | 6.6        | 5.1        | 4.7        |              | --        | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 2.0        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |                           | 4.9       | 4.8        | 3.7        | 3.4        | 3.2        | 3.8        |              | 2.2       | 2.2        | 1.7        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 1.7        |
| <b>High School</b>       |                           | --        | 8.0        | 6.9        | 6.1        | 5.3        | 4.9        |              | --        | 2.9        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 2.1        | 2.0        |
| <b>Total</b>             |                           | --        | <b>6.6</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.5</b> |              | --        | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.9</b> |

**Table 23. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used steroids without a doctor’s order in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Steroid Use |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime    |            |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006 %      | 2008 %     | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     | 2006 %       | 2008 %     | 2010 %     | 2012 %     | 2014 %     | 2016 %     | 2017 %     |
| <b>Sex</b>               |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 0.6         | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| Male                     | 1.5         | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.8          | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 0.6         | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.4          | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 0.8         | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 1.3         | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.5          | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
| <b>Age</b>               |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 0.9         | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.5          | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        |
| 12                       | 0.7         | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.3          | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 13                       | 1.3         | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.6          | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 14                       | 0.7         | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.3          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 15                       | 1.0         | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4          | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 16                       | 1.5         | 1.1        | 0.6        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 1.0        | 0.8          | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.5        |
| 17                       | 1.0         | 1.3        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.7          | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 18                       | 1.1         | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 0.7        | 0.3        | 0.6          | 0.8        | 0.6        | 1.0        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 0.9         | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4          | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 7th                      | 1.2         | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.5          | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 8th                      | 1.1         | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.2        | 0.5          | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.1        |
| 9th                      | 0.9         | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.4          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        |
| 10th                     | 1.3         | 1.1        | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.7          | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| 11th                     | 0.9         | 1.3        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6          | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.3        |
| 12th                     | 1.3         | 1.3        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6          | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.0        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 1.1         | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.5          | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 1.1         | 1.2        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6          | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.2</b> |



**Table 24. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used prescription amphetamines in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Prescription Amphetamine Use |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime                     |            |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                    | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                              |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 4.7                          | 3.8        | 3.9        | 3.4        | 3.5        | 3.3        | 2.9        | 1.5          | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.8        |
| Male                     | 4.0                          | 3.5        | 3.3        | 3.1        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.0        | 1.3          | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.2        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                              |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 1.4                          | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.7        | 0.5          | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 1.1        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 1.9                          | 2.1        | 2.6        | 2.3        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 0.7          | 0.6        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.6        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 6.5                          | 5.8        | 5.3        | 4.5        | 4.3        | 4.3        | 4.0        | 2.1          | 1.7        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 1.3        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                              |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 0.4                          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.8        | 0.1          | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        |
| 12                       | 1.1                          | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 0.6          | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        |
| 13                       | 2.2                          | 1.6        | 1.5        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 0.9          | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.3        |
| 14                       | 3.4                          | 2.6        | 2.5        | 1.9        | 2.1        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 1.2          | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.6        |
| 15                       | 4.7                          | 4.1        | 3.3        | 2.9        | 3.6        | 3.2        | 3.0        | 1.7          | 1.3        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.2        |
| 16                       | 6.8                          | 4.7        | 5.4        | 4.8        | 4.7        | 4.9        | 3.8        | 2.1          | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.8        | 1.6        |
| 17                       | 6.9                          | 6.3        | 6.1        | 6.7        | 6.9        | 5.6        | 5.1        | 2.1          | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 1.9        |
| 18                       | 6.6                          | 7.5        | 7.2        | 7.1        | 6.6        | 6.9        | 6.7        | 1.5          | 2.2        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 2.1        | 1.8        | 1.1        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                              |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 1.2                          | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 1.1        | 0.6          | 0.5        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4        |
| 7th                      | 1.9                          | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 0.8          | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.4        |
| 8th                      | 3.5                          | 2.4        | 2.4        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 1.5          | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.6        |
| 9th                      | 4.5                          | 4.0        | 3.4        | 2.4        | 3.1        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 1.4          | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.9        |
| 10th                     | 6.4                          | 4.6        | 4.9        | 4.2        | 4.5        | 4.2        | 3.7        | 2.0          | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 1.6        | 1.4        |
| 11th                     | 6.5                          | 5.9        | 6.0        | 5.4        | 5.4        | 5.8        | 4.2        | 1.9          | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.7        | 2.1        | 1.6        |
| 12th                     | 6.8                          | 7.0        | 6.8        | 7.8        | 7.7        | 6.4        | 6.2        | 1.7          | 1.9        | 1.4        | 1.9        | 2.5        | 1.9        | 1.6        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 2.2                          | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.0          | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 5.9                          | 5.3        | 5.2        | 4.8        | 5.1        | 4.7        | 4.1        | 1.7          | 1.6        | 1.4        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.6        | 1.4        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>4.4</b>                   | <b>3.7</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>1.4</b>   | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.0</b> |

**Table 25. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used a needle to inject an illegal drug in lifetime—2016 to 2017**

|                          | Needle to Inject Illegal Drug |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Lifetime                      |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                          | 2006<br>%                     | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Female                   |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.6       | 0.4       |
| Male                     |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.8       | 1.1       |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| African American         |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.6       | 1.0       |
| Hispanic/Latino          |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.6       | 0.7       |
| White, non-Hispanic      |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.8       | 0.6       |
| <b>Age</b>               |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 11                       |                               |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 12                       |                               |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 13                       |                               |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 14                       |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.4       | 0.6       |
| 15                       |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.7       | 0.5       |
| 16                       |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.9       | 1.2       |
| 17                       |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.7       | 0.8       |
| 18                       |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.7       | 0.2       |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 6th                      |                               |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 7th                      |                               |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 8th                      |                               |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| 9th                      |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.6       | 0.7       |
| 10th                     |                               |           |           |           |           | 1.0       | 1.1       |
| 11th                     |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.7       | 0.7       |
| 12th                     |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.7       | 0.5       |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |                               |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       |                               |           |           |           |           | 0.8       | 0.8       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                               |           |           |           |           | --        | --        |

**Table 26. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Any Illicit Drug |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Lifetime         |             |             |             |             |             |             | Past 30 Days |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006<br>%        | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 32.5             | 31.3        | 32.7        | 31.6        | 30.7        | 29.0        | 28.1        | 15.6         | 15.7        | 17.3        | 16.3        | 16.4        | 15.1        | 14.4        |
| Male                     | 32.0             | 30.6        | 33.2        | 31.8        | 29.4        | 26.4        | 26.5        | 16.9         | 16.6        | 18.6        | 18.0        | 16.3        | 14.2        | 13.9        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 24.1             | 24.4        | 28.4        | 27.5        | 27.9        | 26.1        | 25.0        | 11.6         | 12.6        | 15.4        | 14.9        | 14.4        | 12.6        | 13.1        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 29.2             | 28.7        | 32.1        | 30.4        | 29.7        | 26.9        | 27.0        | 13.6         | 14.5        | 16.8        | 16.3        | 15.7        | 14.4        | 13.9        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 37.0             | 35.1        | 35.9        | 33.8        | 31.3        | 28.6        | 28.6        | 19.5         | 18.7        | 20.0        | 18.0        | 17.5        | 15.4        | 15.2        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 13.5             | 12.7        | 13.8        | 12.0        | 9.6         | 8.0         | 8.9         | 6.1          | 6.1         | 5.8         | 5.3         | 4.7         | 3.2         | 3.3         |
| 12                       | 17.3             | 16.3        | 17.0        | 14.1        | 12.9        | 11.9        | 14.2        | 7.7          | 7.6         | 8.2         | 6.7         | 5.7         | 5.6         | 5.6         |
| 13                       | 22.3             | 22.6        | 22.4        | 21.0        | 19.5        | 17.0        | 16.1        | 11.0         | 11.1        | 11.0        | 9.8         | 8.9         | 8.0         | 7.2         |
| 14                       | 28.1             | 28.4        | 29.8        | 27.0        | 26.6        | 23.7        | 23.2        | 14.4         | 14.5        | 16.3        | 14.2        | 14.3        | 12.2        | 12.0        |
| 15                       | 34.7             | 32.9        | 35.6        | 35.5        | 34.0        | 30.0        | 31.5        | 17.6         | 17.6        | 20.0        | 20.4        | 19.8        | 16.9        | 16.9        |
| 16                       | 41.2             | 37.9        | 41.8        | 41.4        | 40.4        | 37.0        | 35.9        | 21.2         | 20.3        | 23.2        | 23.1        | 21.6        | 19.8        | 19.9        |
| 17                       | 43.4             | 42.3        | 44.9        | 47.8        | 46.1        | 43.1        | 40.3        | 22.4         | 21.9        | 24.7        | 26.8        | 26.6        | 23.4        | 21.4        |
| 18                       | 47.7             | 44.2        | 45.7        | 49.4        | 45.0        | 44.8        | 43.3        | 24.1         | 24.6        | 25.9        | 27.1        | 26.6        | 24.5        | 24.4        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 16.9             | 16.3        | 16.0        | 13.2        | 12.0        | 10.2        | 11.6        | 7.9          | 8.2         | 8.2         | 6.3         | 5.4         | 4.6         | 4.6         |
| 7th                      | 22.6             | 21.7        | 23.2        | 19.3        | 17.3        | 15.1        | 15.6        | 11.4         | 11.0        | 11.2        | 9.3         | 8.3         | 7.4         | 7.0         |
| 8th                      | 27.8             | 29.5        | 29.2        | 25.7        | 24.4        | 21.6        | 21.0        | 14.5         | 15.0        | 15.6        | 13.2        | 12.3        | 10.5        | 10.0        |
| 9th                      | 32.9             | 31.0        | 34.8        | 32.8        | 31.1        | 27.3        | 26.9        | 17.1         | 16.3        | 20.1        | 18.4        | 17.6        | 15.2        | 15.0        |
| 10th                     | 39.1             | 36.7        | 40.9        | 38.3        | 38.4        | 34.5        | 34.8        | 19.5         | 19.3        | 22.7        | 21.4        | 21.8        | 19.1        | 19.2        |
| 11th                     | 42.2             | 41.2        | 42.7        | 45.5        | 42.4        | 41.3        | 38.1        | 21.3         | 21.2        | 23.2        | 25.7        | 23.5        | 22.4        | 20.7        |
| 12th                     | 46.9             | 43.2        | 45.7        | 49.4        | 47.0        | 44.0        | 43.7        | 23.8         | 23.7        | 25.6        | 26.9        | 27.0        | 23.7        | 23.0        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 22.6             | 22.5        | 22.8        | 19.4        | 17.9        | 15.7        | 16.1        | 11.4         | 11.4        | 11.7        | 9.6         | 8.7         | 7.5         | 7.2         |
| <b>High School</b>       | 39.4             | 37.5        | 40.7        | 41.0        | 39.3        | 36.4        | 35.6        | 20.0         | 19.8        | 22.7        | 22.9        | 22.3        | 20.0        | 19.4        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>32.2</b>      | <b>31.0</b> | <b>33.0</b> | <b>31.7</b> | <b>30.0</b> | <b>27.7</b> | <b>27.3</b> | <b>16.3</b>  | <b>16.2</b> | <b>18.0</b> | <b>17.2</b> | <b>16.4</b> | <b>14.7</b> | <b>14.2</b> |

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

**Table 27. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug other than marijuana* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime                              |             |             |             |             |             |             | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                             | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 23.0                                  | 22.4        | 22.0        | 19.7        | 17.9        | 16.4        | 15.2        | 9.9          | 9.6        | 9.8        | 8.6        | 7.9        | 7.3        | 6.2        |
| Male                     | 21.2                                  | 20.3        | 20.0        | 17.8        | 16.4        | 14.2        | 14.7        | 9.4          | 9.1        | 8.8        | 7.7        | 7.0        | 6.2        | 6.4        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 11.7                                  | 14.1        | 15.3        | 13.5        | 12.8        | 12.3        | 13.2        | 5.4          | 7.3        | 7.6        | 6.7        | 6.2        | 5.7        | 7.1        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 20.2                                  | 19.4        | 21.1        | 18.9        | 16.9        | 15.2        | 14.2        | 8.3          | 8.4        | 9.3        | 8.5        | 7.5        | 7.0        | 5.8        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 26.5                                  | 25.1        | 23.0        | 20.2        | 18.5        | 16.3        | 15.9        | 11.5         | 10.5       | 9.9        | 8.0        | 7.6        | 6.8        | 6.3        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 13.1                                  | 12.4        | 13.2        | 11.6        | 8.7         | 7.5         | 8.4         | 5.8          | 5.7        | 5.6        | 5.2        | 4.3        | 3.1        | 3.2        |
| 12                       | 16.2                                  | 15.3        | 15.2        | 12.5        | 11.2        | 10.5        | 12.5        | 7.1          | 7.2        | 7.1        | 5.9        | 4.6        | 5.0        | 4.8        |
| 13                       | 18.9                                  | 19.7        | 18.1        | 16.3        | 15.2        | 12.9        | 12.6        | 8.9          | 8.8        | 8.5        | 6.9        | 6.7        | 5.8        | 5.1        |
| 14                       | 21.3                                  | 21.8        | 21.7        | 17.8        | 16.9        | 15.3        | 14.9        | 9.8          | 9.9        | 10.1       | 8.2        | 7.9        | 7.2        | 7.2        |
| 15                       | 23.0                                  | 21.9        | 22.1        | 19.0        | 17.9        | 16.7        | 16.7        | 9.6          | 9.4        | 9.7        | 8.8        | 8.6        | 7.8        | 6.7        |
| 16                       | 26.0                                  | 22.9        | 23.7        | 22.0        | 19.0        | 17.6        | 17.0        | 10.8         | 9.3        | 10.6       | 9.6        | 8.4        | 7.7        | 7.1        |
| 17                       | 25.8                                  | 24.8        | 23.9        | 24.3        | 22.9        | 19.0        | 16.0        | 10.9         | 10.0       | 9.7        | 9.3        | 9.1        | 7.5        | 7.2        |
| 18                       | 27.3                                  | 26.1        | 24.0        | 24.5        | 21.8        | 19.8        | 20.2        | 11.7         | 12.0       | 10.1       | 10.0       | 8.1        | 8.5        | 8.0        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                       |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 15.4                                  | 15.2        | 14.4        | 12.1        | 10.5        | 9.2         | 10.7        | 7.1          | 7.6        | 7.3        | 5.8        | 4.8        | 4.2        | 4.1        |
| 7th                      | 19.4                                  | 18.8        | 19.4        | 15.4        | 14.0        | 11.7        | 12.8        | 9.4          | 8.8        | 8.8        | 6.7        | 6.1        | 5.7        | 5.3        |
| 8th                      | 21.3                                  | 23.2        | 21.1        | 18.3        | 16.7        | 15.1        | 14.6        | 9.9          | 10.5       | 9.4        | 8.3        | 7.6        | 6.8        | 6.5        |
| 9th                      | 22.7                                  | 21.0        | 21.9        | 18.8        | 16.8        | 15.6        | 16.3        | 9.6          | 9.0        | 10.2       | 8.6        | 7.8        | 7.2        | 7.1        |
| 10th                     | 24.8                                  | 22.6        | 23.4        | 19.5        | 19.5        | 17.8        | 16.0        | 10.3         | 9.0        | 10.4       | 8.8        | 9.4        | 7.9        | 7.2        |
| 11th                     | 25.0                                  | 24.0        | 23.5        | 23.3        | 20.2        | 18.6        | 16.6        | 10.1         | 9.5        | 9.4        | 9.5        | 7.8        | 7.8        | 6.8        |
| 12th                     | 27.2                                  | 25.4        | 23.8        | 24.9        | 23.0        | 19.2        | 18.1        | 11.3         | 11.4       | 9.8        | 9.6        | 9.0        | 7.7        | 7.3        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 18.8                                  | 19.1        | 18.3        | 15.3        | 13.7        | 12.0        | 12.7        | 8.9          | 9.0        | 8.5        | 6.9        | 6.2        | 5.6        | 5.3        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 24.7                                  | 23.1        | 23.1        | 21.5        | 19.7        | 17.7        | 16.7        | 10.2         | 9.6        | 10.0       | 9.1        | 8.5        | 7.7        | 7.1        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>22.1</b>                           | <b>21.3</b> | <b>21.0</b> | <b>18.8</b> | <b>17.1</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>15.0</b> | <b>9.7</b>   | <b>9.4</b> | <b>9.3</b> | <b>8.2</b> | <b>7.5</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>6.3</b> |

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

**Table 28. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol only* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Alcohol Only |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |            |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime     |             |             |             |             |             |             | Past 30 Days |             |             |             |             |             |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| Female                   | 29.4         | 27.7        | 24.8        | 22.1        | 19.5        | 18.1        | 18.5        | 21.6         | 19.4        | 17.5        | 14.7        | 11.7        | 11.1        | 10.9       |
| Male                     | 26.9         | 25.6        | 22.2        | 19.9        | 17.8        | 17.0        | 15.7        | 18.7         | 17.3        | 15.6        | 12.7        | 10.1        | 9.1         | 7.4        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| African American         | 25.7         | 24.8        | 23.1        | 18.8        | 14.6        | 13.7        | 13.3        | 13.4         | 13.7        | 13.0        | 10.3        | 7.8         | 7.3         | 4.9        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 31.8         | 30.9        | 26.4        | 23.1        | 21.5        | 20.3        | 19.2        | 22.6         | 21.1        | 18.7        | 15.1        | 12.9        | 10.8        | 11.0       |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 27.7         | 26.1        | 22.5        | 21.2        | 19.4        | 18.3        | 17.9        | 22.3         | 19.9        | 17.6        | 14.9        | 12.2        | 11.4        | 10.6       |
| <b>Age</b>               |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| 11                       | 12.4         | 12.4        | 9.0         | 9.5         | 8.0         | 7.3         | 7.1         | 4.8          | 4.8         | 4.3         | 4.4         | 2.8         | 1.8         | 1.3        |
| 12                       | 18.4         | 17.4        | 14.9        | 13.2        | 11.6        | 10.2        | 10.1        | 8.0          | 7.4         | 6.9         | 5.0         | 4.3         | 3.7         | 4.0        |
| 13                       | 24.6         | 21.0        | 20.2        | 17.2        | 15.7        | 14.1        | 15.6        | 13.4         | 11.8        | 10.8        | 9.3         | 7.3         | 6.1         | 5.3        |
| 14                       | 28.5         | 26.4        | 24.7        | 23.6        | 19.4        | 17.8        | 17.6        | 18.5         | 16.4        | 14.9        | 12.0        | 10.2        | 8.4         | 7.2        |
| 15                       | 32.0         | 30.6        | 26.9        | 24.5        | 20.8        | 19.6        | 18.8        | 22.9         | 20.6        | 18.9        | 16.3        | 11.7        | 10.9        | 10.1       |
| 16                       | 32.2         | 32.2        | 26.6        | 25.5        | 22.5        | 20.5        | 19.8        | 25.4         | 23.5        | 20.2        | 17.8        | 15.0        | 12.0        | 11.8       |
| 17                       | 32.7         | 31.0        | 27.5        | 24.5        | 23.0        | 22.9        | 20.8        | 27.7         | 26.6        | 22.8        | 20.7        | 16.4        | 17.2        | 14.2       |
| 18                       | 30.3         | 31.4        | 26.6        | 23.4        | 23.9        | 21.7        | 21.7        | 32.3         | 27.7        | 26.0        | 21.6        | 17.9        | 18.0        | 17.2       |
| <b>Grade</b>             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |            |
| 6th                      | 15.8         | 15.1        | 13.5        | 10.7        | 9.9         | 8.4         | 8.9         | 7.4          | 6.9         | 6.3         | 4.5         | 3.5         | 2.9         | 2.3        |
| 7th                      | 22.8         | 21.1        | 18.2        | 16.6        | 13.3        | 12.6        | 12.5        | 11.4         | 11.2        | 10.5        | 7.9         | 5.8         | 4.6         | 4.1        |
| 8th                      | 28.5         | 24.2        | 24.5        | 20.8        | 18.7        | 16.3        | 15.2        | 18.2         | 15.0        | 14.0        | 11.4        | 9.4         | 8.2         | 6.8        |
| 9th                      | 31.3         | 30.4        | 26.2        | 24.4        | 20.7        | 19.1        | 18.7        | 22.0         | 20.0        | 18.0        | 15.0        | 11.4        | 9.5         | 8.3        |
| 10th                     | 32.8         | 32.3        | 27.0        | 25.2        | 21.1        | 20.3        | 19.7        | 25.3         | 23.5        | 20.5        | 17.0        | 13.5        | 11.6        | 12.2       |
| 11th                     | 33.4         | 31.4        | 27.7        | 25.1        | 23.1        | 21.4        | 22.0        | 26.7         | 25.6        | 22.0        | 18.8        | 15.2        | 15.0        | 12.5       |
| 12th                     | 31.4         | 32.8        | 27.2        | 24.1        | 24.2        | 23.4        | 21.7        | 31.8         | 28.2        | 25.5        | 22.2        | 18.5        | 18.3        | 17.7       |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 22.6         | 20.1        | 18.7        | 16.0        | 14.0        | 12.5        | 12.2        | 12.5         | 11.0        | 10.3        | 7.9         | 6.3         | 5.2         | 4.4        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 32.2         | 31.7        | 27.0        | 24.7        | 22.2        | 21.0        | 20.5        | 25.9         | 24.0        | 21.3        | 18.1        | 14.5        | 13.4        | 12.6       |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>28.1</b>  | <b>26.6</b> | <b>23.4</b> | <b>21.0</b> | <b>18.6</b> | <b>17.5</b> | <b>17.0</b> | <b>20.2</b>  | <b>18.4</b> | <b>16.5</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>10.0</b> | <b>9.1</b> |

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

**Table 29. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *alcohol or any illicit drug* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Alcohol Or Any Illicit Drug |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Lifetime                    |             |             |             |             |             |             | Past 30 Days |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006<br>%                   | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 61.7                        | 58.8        | 57.4        | 53.6        | 50.1        | 46.8        | 46.2        | 36.9         | 34.8        | 34.4        | 30.7        | 27.9        | 25.8        | 25.0        |
| Male                     | 58.5                        | 56.0        | 55.3        | 51.4        | 47.0        | 43.1        | 41.9        | 35.1         | 33.3        | 33.7        | 30.2        | 26.1        | 22.9        | 20.9        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 49.3                        | 49.0        | 51.1        | 46.1        | 42.3        | 39.4        | 38.0        | 24.5         | 25.8        | 27.9        | 24.6        | 21.6        | 19.4        | 17.6        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 60.6                        | 59.5        | 58.4        | 53.3        | 51.1        | 46.8        | 46.1        | 35.6         | 35.3        | 35.3        | 31.0        | 28.1        | 24.7        | 24.6        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 64.6                        | 61.0        | 58.4        | 54.9        | 50.6        | 46.7        | 46.2        | 41.5         | 38.3        | 37.4        | 32.7        | 29.5        | 26.6        | 25.4        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 25.9                        | 24.9        | 22.5        | 21.4        | 17.4        | 14.9        | 15.7        | 10.8         | 10.7        | 9.9         | 9.6         | 7.3         | 5.1         | 4.6         |
| 12                       | 35.5                        | 33.6        | 31.8        | 27.2        | 24.3        | 21.7        | 23.8        | 15.6         | 14.8        | 15.0        | 11.6        | 9.9         | 9.0         | 9.5         |
| 13                       | 46.7                        | 43.5        | 42.5        | 38.0        | 35.1        | 30.8        | 31.1        | 24.1         | 22.6        | 21.6        | 19.0        | 16.1        | 13.9        | 12.2        |
| 14                       | 56.4                        | 54.6        | 54.4        | 50.4        | 45.9        | 41.1        | 40.4        | 32.3         | 30.5        | 30.8        | 25.9        | 24.3        | 20.2        | 18.7        |
| 15                       | 66.4                        | 63.0        | 62.4        | 59.8        | 54.8        | 49.5        | 50.3        | 39.9         | 37.7        | 38.5        | 36.3        | 31.1        | 27.4        | 26.9        |
| 16                       | 73.0                        | 69.8        | 68.2        | 66.7        | 62.7        | 57.4        | 55.4        | 46.1         | 43.2        | 43.0        | 40.3        | 36.1        | 31.3        | 31.4        |
| 17                       | 75.9                        | 73.1        | 72.1        | 72.1        | 69.0        | 65.8        | 60.9        | 49.8         | 48.1        | 47.2        | 46.8        | 42.7        | 40.2        | 35.0        |
| 18                       | 77.6                        | 75.4        | 72.2        | 72.6        | 68.8        | 66.3        | 64.7        | 55.6         | 51.6        | 51.0        | 48.1        | 44.0        | 41.7        | 41.2        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 32.5                        | 31.2        | 29.5        | 23.9        | 21.7        | 18.2        | 20.1        | 15.1         | 14.9        | 14.3        | 10.7        | 8.9         | 7.3         | 6.7         |
| 7th                      | 45.2                        | 42.8        | 41.3        | 35.8        | 30.4        | 27.4        | 27.6        | 22.5         | 22.0        | 21.7        | 17.1        | 14.0        | 11.9        | 10.9        |
| 8th                      | 56.2                        | 53.5        | 53.5        | 46.3        | 43.0        | 37.6        | 35.8        | 32.2         | 29.7        | 29.4        | 24.5        | 21.6        | 18.3        | 16.4        |
| 9th                      | 63.8                        | 61.0        | 60.9        | 57.1        | 51.7        | 46.2        | 45.6        | 38.6         | 35.8        | 37.6        | 33.0        | 28.6        | 24.3        | 23.0        |
| 10th                     | 71.6                        | 68.7        | 67.7        | 63.4        | 59.5        | 54.5        | 54.4        | 44.3         | 42.1        | 42.8        | 38.1        | 34.8        | 30.2        | 30.8        |
| 11th                     | 75.4                        | 72.4        | 70.3        | 70.4        | 65.5        | 62.4        | 59.7        | 47.6         | 46.3        | 44.9        | 43.9        | 38.6        | 36.8        | 32.9        |
| 12th                     | 77.9                        | 75.9        | 72.8        | 73.4        | 71.0        | 67.4        | 65.3        | 55.0         | 51.5        | 50.6        | 48.6        | 45.1        | 41.7        | 40.4        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 45.0                        | 42.5        | 41.5        | 35.3        | 31.7        | 27.8        | 27.8        | 23.5         | 22.2        | 21.8        | 17.4        | 14.8        | 12.5        | 11.3        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 71.4                        | 69.0        | 67.5        | 65.6        | 61.4        | 57.2        | 56.0        | 45.4         | 43.3        | 43.6        | 40.4        | 36.3        | 32.9        | 31.5        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>60.1</b>                 | <b>57.4</b> | <b>56.3</b> | <b>52.5</b> | <b>48.5</b> | <b>44.8</b> | <b>44.0</b> | <b>36.0</b>  | <b>34.1</b> | <b>34.1</b> | <b>30.5</b> | <b>27.0</b> | <b>24.3</b> | <b>23.0</b> |

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

**Table 30. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who used *any illicit drug, but no alcohol* in lifetime and past 30 days—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Any Illicit Drug, but No Alcohol |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Lifetime                         |            |            |            |            |            |            | Past 30 Days |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                        | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%    | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                  |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 3.8                              | 4.1        | 4.5        | 5.0        | 5.9        | 6.0        | 6.6        | 4.0          | 4.5        | 5.4        | 5.7        | 6.5        | 6.4        | 6.6        |
| Male                     | 4.6                              | 4.8        | 5.3        | 5.8        | 6.3        | 6.5        | 7.3        | 4.6          | 4.7        | 5.8        | 6.7        | 6.9        | 6.3        | 7.0        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                  |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 6.0                              | 6.5        | 6.4        | 7.7        | 8.3        | 9.0        | 10.1       | 5.5          | 6.2        | 6.5        | 7.7        | 8.2        | 7.7        | 8.2        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 4.3                              | 4.0        | 4.5        | 4.7        | 6.0        | 6.0        | 6.2        | 4.3          | 4.1        | 5.3        | 5.8        | 6.3        | 6.7        | 6.9        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 3.3                              | 3.6        | 4.1        | 4.5        | 4.8        | 5.0        | 5.7        | 3.8          | 4.0        | 5.2        | 5.3        | 6.0        | 5.4        | 6.2        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                  |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 5.9                              | 6.9        | 7.4        | 6.8        | 6.3        | 5.3        | 5.3        | 3.5          | 4.1        | 4.3        | 4.2        | 3.6        | 2.7        | 2.9        |
| 12                       | 6.4                              | 7.1        | 6.7        | 6.4        | 6.3        | 6.4        | 7.9        | 4.2          | 4.9        | 4.9        | 4.6        | 3.8        | 4.0        | 4.0        |
| 13                       | 5.5                              | 5.9        | 6.3        | 6.6        | 7.3        | 6.6        | 7.3        | 5.1          | 5.2        | 5.1        | 5.1        | 5.1        | 4.8        | 4.5        |
| 14                       | 4.2                              | 5.1        | 5.2        | 5.8        | 7.1        | 7.0        | 7.1        | 4.8          | 4.5        | 5.9        | 6.0        | 6.1        | 5.9        | 6.8        |
| 15                       | 3.8                              | 4.1        | 4.5        | 5.3        | 6.3        | 6.4        | 9.3        | 4.1          | 5.2        | 6.5        | 7.5        | 8.6        | 7.8        | 9.1        |
| 16                       | 3.6                              | 2.9        | 4.0        | 4.5        | 4.9        | 6.2        | 6.4        | 4.6          | 4.1        | 5.9        | 7.1        | 8.1        | 8.0        | 8.6        |
| 17                       | 3.1                              | 2.6        | 3.9        | 4.0        | 5.3        | 5.8        | 6.6        | 4.0          | 4.1        | 5.8        | 7.0        | 8.8        | 8.1        | 8.0        |
| 18                       | 2.1                              | 2.4        | 2.4        | 4.1        | 4.5        | 5.2        | 3.6        | 2.8          | 3.9        | 4.8        | 6.6        | 8.1        | 7.6        | 8.3        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                  |            |            |            |            |            |            |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 6.6                              | 7.2        | 7.0        | 6.5        | 6.7        | 6.2        | 6.8        | 4.2          | 5.0        | 5.2        | 4.3        | 3.9        | 3.5        | 3.6        |
| 7th                      | 6.0                              | 5.9        | 6.3        | 6.6        | 6.6        | 6.3        | 7.3        | 5.2          | 5.3        | 5.1        | 5.4        | 4.7        | 4.5        | 4.6        |
| 8th                      | 4.2                              | 5.7        | 5.7        | 6.4        | 7.3        | 7.0        | 7.7        | 4.7          | 5.2        | 5.6        | 6.2        | 5.9        | 5.5        | 5.0        |
| 9th                      | 3.8                              | 4.1        | 4.6        | 5.4        | 6.4        | 6.5        | 7.4        | 4.5          | 4.5        | 6.8        | 6.7        | 7.5        | 7.4        | 8.6        |
| 10th                     | 3.5                              | 3.0        | 4.2        | 5.0        | 5.7        | 6.9        | 8.4        | 3.9          | 4.4        | 5.9        | 7.0        | 8.7        | 8.1        | 9.6        |
| 11th                     | 3.0                              | 2.5        | 3.5        | 4.1        | 5.3        | 6.1        | 6.1        | 3.8          | 4.2        | 5.5        | 7.5        | 8.6        | 8.0        | 7.9        |
| 12th                     | 2.2                              | 2.1        | 2.8        | 3.5        | 4.4        | 4.8        | 5.3        | 3.3          | 3.5        | 5.0        | 6.2        | 7.8        | 7.7        | 8.5        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 5.5                              | 6.3        | 6.3        | 6.5        | 6.9        | 6.5        | 7.2        | 4.8          | 5.1        | 5.3        | 5.3        | 4.8        | 4.5        | 4.4        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 3.2                              | 3.0        | 3.8        | 4.6        | 5.5        | 6.1        | 6.9        | 4.0          | 4.2        | 5.9        | 6.8        | 8.1        | 7.8        | 8.7        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>4.2</b>                       | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>4.3</b>   | <b>4.6</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>6.7</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>6.9</b> |

Note: In 2008, on the middle school questionnaire, a reduced set of items was used to measure the use of club drugs, cocaine, and hallucinogens. In 2010, this reduced item set was adopted by the high school questionnaire. In 2008, the middle school questionnaire began to measure the illicit use of over-the-counter drugs. These items were added to the high school questionnaire in 2010. In 2011, the high school questionnaire began to measure the use of synthetic marijuana. Also, in 2016, the artificial stimulant “flakka” was added to the high school questionnaire. As a result of these changes, please exercise caution when comparing results from different years.

**Table 31. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: carrying a handgun and selling drugs—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Delinquent Behavior |            |            |            |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Carrying a Handgun  |            |            |            |            |            |            | Selling Drugs |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%           | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%     | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 2.1                 | 2.1        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.8        | 3.5           | 3.2        | 3.8        | 2.8        | 3.1        | 3.0        | 2.7        |
| Male                     | 8.2                 | 8.0        | 7.8        | 6.9        | 7.8        | 8.3        | 8.7        | 8.1           | 7.8        | 8.7        | 7.1        | 6.6        | 5.4        | 5.2        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 6.0                 | 6.2        | 6.1        | 4.3        | 4.8        | 4.7        | 5.0        | 5.7           | 5.2        | 5.5        | 4.3        | 4.3        | 3.4        | 3.8        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 5.2                 | 4.4        | 4.7        | 3.5        | 4.0        | 4.7        | 5.0        | 4.8           | 4.5        | 6.1        | 4.7        | 4.6        | 4.2        | 3.9        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 4.7                 | 4.7        | 4.5        | 4.7        | 5.9        | 6.1        | 6.5        | 6.3           | 6.4        | 6.9        | 5.6        | 5.4        | 4.4        | 4.3        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 2.4                 | 1.9        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 2.7        | 3.5        | 2.6        | 0.4           | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.5        |
| 12                       | 3.1                 | 2.4        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 4.3        | 4.3        | 3.6        | 0.9           | 0.7        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.8        |
| 13                       | 4.5                 | 4.0        | 3.9        | 4.3        | 5.5        | 5.1        | 5.7        | 2.5           | 2.1        | 2.7        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.7        |
| 14                       | 4.9                 | 5.2        | 5.5        | 5.0        | 5.6        | 6.0        | 6.5        | 4.7           | 4.6        | 5.6        | 4.2        | 4.0        | 3.4        | 3.3        |
| 15                       | 5.6                 | 6.1        | 5.1        | 4.5        | 6.3        | 6.2        | 7.6        | 6.5           | 6.8        | 8.0        | 6.1        | 6.5        | 5.8        | 5.8        |
| 16                       | 6.5                 | 5.8        | 5.8        | 4.6        | 4.9        | 5.8        | 6.8        | 9.1           | 8.2        | 9.4        | 7.6        | 7.7        | 6.2        | 5.5        |
| 17                       | 5.4                 | 5.5        | 4.7        | 4.9        | 5.4        | 5.7        | 5.1        | 8.8           | 8.6        | 9.1        | 8.7        | 7.8        | 6.2        | 5.8        |
| 18                       | 6.4                 | 6.6        | 6.2        | 4.7        | 6.2        | 5.8        | 5.9        | 8.8           | 8.8        | 9.0        | 7.3        | 8.1        | 7.0        | 6.5        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                     |            |            |            |            |            |            |               |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 3.8                 | 2.7        | 3.4        | 3.0        | 3.9        | 4.2        | 3.6        | 1.2           | 0.8        | 1.3        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.6        |
| 7th                      | 4.4                 | 4.5        | 4.8        | 4.0        | 5.3        | 4.8        | 4.7        | 2.8           | 2.6        | 3.0        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 1.3        | 1.9        |
| 8th                      | 5.3                 | 5.6        | 5.5        | 5.9        | 6.1        | 6.1        | 7.3        | 4.6           | 4.6        | 5.4        | 4.2        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 3.2        |
| 9th                      | 5.8                 | 6.0        | 5.1        | 4.5        | 5.4        | 6.4        | 6.3        | 6.4           | 6.7        | 7.7        | 5.8        | 5.6        | 5.4        | 4.2        |
| 10th                     | 5.7                 | 5.3        | 5.0        | 4.2        | 6.0        | 6.0        | 7.4        | 7.8           | 7.4        | 9.4        | 6.7        | 7.3        | 6.4        | 6.2        |
| 11th                     | 5.0                 | 5.1        | 5.0        | 4.5        | 5.2        | 5.8        | 5.7        | 8.7           | 8.4        | 8.8        | 7.7        | 7.7        | 6.1        | 5.0        |
| 12th                     | 5.9                 | 5.8        | 5.1        | 4.6        | 5.0        | 4.9        | 5.5        | 8.7           | 8.2        | 8.3        | 8.4        | 7.3        | 6.4        | 6.7        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 4.6                 | 4.3        | 4.6        | 4.3        | 5.1        | 5.0        | 5.2        | 2.9           | 2.7        | 3.3        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 1.6        | 1.9        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 5.6                 | 5.6        | 5.1        | 4.5        | 5.4        | 5.8        | 6.2        | 7.8           | 7.6        | 8.5        | 7.1        | 6.9        | 6.0        | 5.5        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>5.2</b>          | <b>5.0</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>5.8</b>    | <b>5.5</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.0</b> |



**Table 32. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attempting to steal a vehicle and being arrested—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Delinquent Behavior           |            |            |            |            |            |            |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Attempting to Steal a Vehicle |            |            |            |            |            |            | Being Arrested |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                     | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%      | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                               |            |            |            |            |            |            |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 2.1                           | 1.7        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 4.0            | 3.3        | 3.4        | 2.4        | 2.1        | 1.8        | 1.7        |
| Male                     | 3.9                           | 3.3        | 3.1        | 2.3        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 1.8        | 7.0            | 6.4        | 6.2        | 4.2        | 3.5        | 3.0        | 2.5        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                               |            |            |            |            |            |            |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 3.5                           | 3.1        | 2.9        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 7.1            | 7.1        | 6.9        | 4.7        | 4.1        | 3.7        | 2.6        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 3.1                           | 2.4        | 2.6        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 4.6            | 4.0        | 4.8        | 3.1        | 2.8        | 2.3        | 2.0        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 2.7                           | 2.2        | 1.6        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 5.2            | 4.4        | 3.9        | 2.8        | 2.3        | 1.8        | 1.8        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                               |            |            |            |            |            |            |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 1.0                           | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.6        | 0.8            | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.8        |
| 12                       | 1.2                           | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 1.9            | 1.6        | 1.7        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.8        |
| 13                       | 2.6                           | 1.9        | 1.9        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.3        | 4.1            | 3.5        | 3.8        | 2.5        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 1.8        |
| 14                       | 3.1                           | 3.4        | 2.8        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 1.4        | 1.9        | 5.9            | 5.8        | 5.4        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 2.7        | 2.1        |
| 15                       | 3.9                           | 2.9        | 2.8        | 2.3        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 2.6        | 6.8            | 6.4        | 5.7        | 4.3        | 4.1        | 3.3        | 2.7        |
| 16                       | 4.1                           | 3.3        | 2.4        | 2.2        | 1.9        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 7.6            | 6.6        | 6.0        | 4.5        | 3.6        | 3.1        | 2.6        |
| 17                       | 2.9                           | 2.3        | 2.2        | 2.4        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 5.8            | 5.5        | 5.8        | 4.2        | 3.4        | 2.5        | 2.4        |
| 18                       | 2.9                           | 2.1        | 2.3        | 1.3        | 1.7        | 1.6        | 0.7        | 6.6            | 5.2        | 5.2        | 3.5        | 3.6        | 2.8        | 1.3        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                               |            |            |            |            |            |            |                |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 1.6                           | 1.5        | 1.4        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 2.7            | 2.3        | 2.4        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.1        | 0.8        |
| 7th                      | 2.7                           | 2.5        | 2.1        | 1.4        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 4.5            | 4.5        | 4.5        | 2.6        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 1.9        |
| 8th                      | 3.3                           | 3.2        | 2.6        | 2.0        | 1.7        | 1.3        | 1.9        | 6.2            | 5.2        | 5.4        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 2.9        | 2.2        |
| 9th                      | 3.8                           | 3.2        | 2.9        | 2.1        | 1.4        | 1.6        | 2.6        | 6.6            | 6.7        | 5.2        | 4.4        | 3.2        | 3.1        | 2.5        |
| 10th                     | 3.7                           | 2.6        | 2.5        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 2.1        | 6.5            | 5.5        | 5.6        | 3.9        | 3.9        | 3.3        | 2.8        |
| 11th                     | 2.7                           | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.2        | 1.5        | 1.3        | 0.7        | 5.7            | 5.4        | 5.3        | 4.1        | 3.0        | 2.7        | 2.0        |
| 12th                     | 2.9                           | 2.2        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 5.9            | 4.6        | 5.0        | 3.4        | 3.1        | 2.0        | 2.2        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 2.6                           | 2.4        | 2.1        | 1.4        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 1.2        | 4.5            | 4.0        | 4.1        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 1.9        | 1.7        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 3.3                           | 2.6        | 2.4        | 2.0        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 6.2            | 5.6        | 5.3        | 4.0        | 3.3        | 2.8        | 2.4        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>3.0</b>                    | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>5.5</b>     | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.1</b> |

**Table 33. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: taking a handgun to school and getting suspended—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Delinquent Behavior        |            |            |            |            |            |            |                   |             |             |             |             |            |            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Taking A Handgun To School |            |            |            |            |            |            | Getting Suspended |             |             |             |             |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                  | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%         | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                   |             |             |             |             |            |            |
| Female                   | 0.6                        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 12.0              | 11.5        | 10.7        | 8.6         | 7.4         | 7.0        | 7.0        |
| Male                     | 1.7                        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.2        | 20.0              | 18.9        | 18.7        | 15.2        | 12.9        | 12.5       | 10.7       |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                   |             |             |             |             |            |            |
| African American         | 1.8                        | 1.7        | 1.8        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 26.3              | 26.1        | 25.2        | 20.6        | 18.6        | 16.4       | 15.3       |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 1.1                        | 0.8        | 1.1        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 16.6              | 14.4        | 14.1        | 11.2        | 10.3        | 9.5        | 8.8        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 0.8                        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.4        | 12.3              | 11.1        | 11.0        | 8.7         | 7.2         | 6.7        | 6.2        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                   |             |             |             |             |            |            |
| 11                       | 0.7                        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 7.7               | 8.6         | 8.2         | 8.0         | 5.5         | 5.5        | 7.1        |
| 12                       | 0.4                        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 12.0              | 10.9        | 11.1        | 9.8         | 8.1         | 7.8        | 6.5        |
| 13                       | 1.0                        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 1.0        | 17.4              | 16.0        | 15.6        | 13.6        | 11.8        | 11.5       | 11.6       |
| 14                       | 1.1                        | 1.1        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.6        | 0.7        | 19.0              | 18.4        | 18.4        | 14.4        | 12.2        | 12.3       | 10.2       |
| 15                       | 1.0                        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 1.4        | 18.0              | 17.8        | 16.1        | 13.0        | 12.2        | 11.5       | 9.4        |
| 16                       | 1.5                        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 17.2              | 16.8        | 15.4        | 11.4        | 10.9        | 9.8        | 9.7        |
| 17                       | 1.4                        | 1.1        | 1.4        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 14.2              | 13.5        | 13.4        | 11.3        | 8.8         | 8.0        | 6.6        |
| 18                       | 1.4                        | 1.0        | 1.3        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.1        | 13.4              | 12.1        | 12.3        | 9.8         | 7.9         | 7.6        | 8.3        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                   |             |             |             |             |            |            |
| 6th                      | 0.8                        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 13.7              | 12.9        | 12.6        | 10.7        | 8.2         | 8.0        | 7.5        |
| 7th                      | 1.0                        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 18.2              | 16.9        | 17.0        | 14.0        | 12.0        | 11.2       | 9.8        |
| 8th                      | 1.1                        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 1.2        | 19.4              | 18.8        | 18.9        | 14.6        | 12.6        | 12.6       | 12.3       |
| 9th                      | 1.3                        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 18.4              | 17.4        | 16.1        | 14.1        | 11.6        | 12.0       | 9.5        |
| 10th                     | 1.0                        | 0.8        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.1        | 0.9        | 1.4        | 15.2              | 15.3        | 13.9        | 10.7        | 10.9        | 9.4        | 9.8        |
| 11th                     | 1.4                        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 13.2              | 13.6        | 12.5        | 10.4        | 9.2         | 8.7        | 6.9        |
| 12th                     | 1.5                        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 12.6              | 10.5        | 11.2        | 8.4         | 6.5         | 6.1        | 6.6        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 0.9                        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 17.3              | 16.2        | 16.2        | 13.1        | 11.0        | 10.6       | 9.9        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 1.3                        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 15.2              | 14.4        | 13.6        | 11.1        | 9.7         | 9.1        | 8.2        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>1.1</b>                 | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>16.1</b>       | <b>15.2</b> | <b>14.7</b> | <b>11.9</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>9.8</b> | <b>8.9</b> |

**Table 34. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported engaging in delinquent behavior in past 12 months: attacking someone with intent to harm—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Delinquent Behavior                   |             |             |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | Attacking Someone With Intent To Harm |             |             |            |            |            |            |
|                          | 2006<br>%                             | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                       |             |             |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 10.5                                  | 9.9         | 8.9         | 6.6        | 6.1        | 5.3        | 5.4        |
| Male                     | 16.1                                  | 13.7        | 12.3        | 9.2        | 7.7        | 6.9        | 7.3        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                       |             |             |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 17.2                                  | 17.4        | 16.6        | 12.0       | 11.2       | 10.1       | 9.7        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 12.0                                  | 10.0        | 9.4         | 6.6        | 6.3        | 5.2        | 6.0        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 11.3                                  | 9.7         | 8.2         | 6.0        | 4.9        | 4.4        | 4.6        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                       |             |             |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 7.4                                   | 6.2         | 6.0         | 4.3        | 4.3        | 4.2        | 3.3        |
| 12                       | 10.2                                  | 8.8         | 8.8         | 6.8        | 5.5        | 4.6        | 6.0        |
| 13                       | 13.3                                  | 11.3        | 10.4        | 8.2        | 7.3        | 6.7        | 8.2        |
| 14                       | 14.4                                  | 13.2        | 12.1        | 9.0        | 7.5        | 7.3        | 7.6        |
| 15                       | 14.8                                  | 14.2        | 11.7        | 9.5        | 8.5        | 7.6        | 6.8        |
| 16                       | 14.8                                  | 13.2        | 10.9        | 8.6        | 7.6        | 6.6        | 6.0        |
| 17                       | 12.3                                  | 11.0        | 10.6        | 6.5        | 6.7        | 5.6        | 5.7        |
| 18                       | 12.3                                  | 10.4        | 9.8         | 7.4        | 4.7        | 4.2        | 4.0        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                       |             |             |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 10.2                                  | 9.3         | 8.9         | 6.1        | 5.5        | 4.5        | 5.9        |
| 7th                      | 13.9                                  | 11.6        | 11.4        | 8.3        | 6.6        | 6.1        | 6.9        |
| 8th                      | 15.3                                  | 13.3        | 11.9        | 9.5        | 8.1        | 7.8        | 7.7        |
| 9th                      | 14.3                                  | 14.6        | 11.6        | 9.4        | 8.3        | 7.8        | 7.1        |
| 10th                     | 14.0                                  | 12.5        | 10.7        | 8.0        | 8.4        | 6.5        | 6.6        |
| 11th                     | 12.4                                  | 11.2        | 10.0        | 7.1        | 6.1        | 5.7        | 5.2        |
| 12th                     | 11.5                                  | 9.4         | 9.1         | 6.5        | 4.6        | 4.1        | 5.0        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 13.3                                  | 11.4        | 10.8        | 8.0        | 6.7        | 6.2        | 6.9        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 13.2                                  | 12.1        | 10.5        | 7.8        | 7.0        | 6.1        | 6.0        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>13.3</b>                           | <b>11.8</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>7.9</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.4</b> |

Table 35. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using alcohol at age 13 or younger—2006 to 2017

|                          | Early ATOD Use             |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                          | More Than A Sip Of Alcohol |        |        |        |        |        |        | Drinking At Least Once A Month |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                          | 2006 %                     | 2008 % | 2010 % | 2012 % | 2014 % | 2016 % | 2017 % | 2006 %                         | 2008 % | 2010 % | 2012 % | 2014 % | 2016 % | 2017 % |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Female                   | 32.9                       | 31.0   | 25.3   | 23.9   | 20.5   | 18.3   | 18.2   | 6.4                            | 5.5    | 5.3    | 4.6    | 3.9    | 3.7    | 2.8    |
| Male                     | 36.8                       | 33.9   | 29.0   | 26.8   | 23.2   | 20.2   | 18.9   | 6.7                            | 6.4    | 6.4    | 5.4    | 3.9    | 3.4    | 2.9    |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| African American         | 31.3                       | 28.8   | 24.1   | 23.3   | 19.4   | 17.5   | 15.8   | 5.2                            | 4.9    | 5.1    | 4.5    | 3.6    | 3.9    | 3.3    |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 37.6                       | 32.9   | 29.1   | 26.2   | 22.0   | 19.1   | 19.9   | 7.0                            | 5.9    | 7.2    | 5.3    | 4.1    | 3.1    | 3.3    |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 34.3                       | 32.0   | 26.2   | 24.2   | 22.3   | 19.5   | 19.1   | 6.5                            | 5.9    | 5.3    | 4.8    | 3.9    | 3.3    | 2.3    |
| <b>Age</b>               |                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 11                       | --                         | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --                             | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     |
| 12                       | --                         | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --                             | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     |
| 13                       | --                         | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --                             | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     |
| 14                       | 46.7                       | 44.9   | 37.8   | 35.1   | 30.3   | 27.4   | 25.8   | 9.9                            | 9.8    | 9.0    | 7.0    | 5.2    | 4.8    | 3.5    |
| 15                       | 40.1                       | 37.6   | 32.1   | 29.3   | 25.4   | 21.5   | 21.8   | 7.3                            | 7.0    | 6.5    | 5.9    | 4.1    | 3.8    | 4.0    |
| 16                       | 34.5                       | 31.5   | 27.2   | 24.4   | 20.9   | 19.0   | 18.9   | 6.8                            | 5.9    | 6.0    | 4.8    | 4.0    | 3.8    | 2.5    |
| 17                       | 30.1                       | 28.3   | 23.6   | 21.8   | 18.8   | 17.4   | 14.4   | 5.6                            | 4.8    | 5.2    | 4.0    | 3.5    | 2.9    | 2.6    |
| 18                       | 26.9                       | 25.7   | 20.6   | 19.0   | 16.0   | 13.8   | 15.3   | 4.6                            | 4.0    | 4.0    | 4.2    | 3.0    | 2.7    | 1.6    |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                            |        |        |        |        |        |        |                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 6th                      | --                         | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --                             | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     |
| 7th                      | --                         | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --                             | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     |
| 8th                      | --                         | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --                             | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     |
| 9th                      | 42.8                       | 39.4   | 33.8   | 32.8   | 27.5   | 24.3   | 24.5   | 8.8                            | 8.5    | 7.8    | 7.1    | 4.9    | 4.5    | 3.8    |
| 10th                     | 35.0                       | 32.7   | 28.0   | 25.1   | 22.7   | 18.3   | 19.0   | 6.7                            | 5.7    | 6.4    | 4.9    | 4.2    | 3.3    | 3.0    |
| 11th                     | 30.4                       | 29.1   | 24.2   | 22.6   | 18.9   | 18.1   | 15.9   | 5.3                            | 4.5    | 4.7    | 4.0    | 3.0    | 3.1    | 2.1    |
| 12th                     | 28.2                       | 26.0   | 20.9   | 19.5   | 17.2   | 16.0   | 15.2   | 4.8                            | 4.4    | 4.0    | 3.9    | 3.3    | 3.1    | 2.6    |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | --                         | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --                             | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     |
| <b>High School</b>       | 35.0                       | 32.3   | 27.1   | 25.4   | 21.8   | 19.4   | 18.7   | 6.7                            | 5.9    | 5.8    | 5.0    | 3.9    | 3.5    | 2.9    |
| <b>Total</b>             | --                         | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --                             | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     | --     |

**Table 36. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who started using cigarettes or marijuana at age 13 or younger—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Early ATOD Use |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Cigarettes     |           |           |           |           |           |           | Marijuana |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                          | 2006<br>%      | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% | 2006<br>% | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Female                   | 23.7           | 19.6      | 15.9      | 13.7      | 10.7      | 8.6       | 7.7       | 10.4      | 8.8       | 8.5       | 9.5       | 9.1       | 9.0       | 8.7       |
| Male                     | 24.1           | 20.3      | 18.3      | 15.3      | 13.1      | 9.8       | 8.2       | 14.4      | 12.4      | 13.9      | 13.8      | 13.6      | 12.0      | 10.0      |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| African American         | 18.1           | 14.5      | 12.9      | 10.1      | 7.4       | 6.5       | 5.6       | 9.0       | 8.1       | 10.1      | 10.3      | 10.2      | 10.0      | 10.4      |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 23.0           | 18.2      | 16.7      | 13.4      | 10.5      | 8.0       | 7.0       | 11.1      | 8.1       | 10.8      | 10.8      | 10.8      | 10.3      | 7.1       |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 26.3           | 22.3      | 18.7      | 16.2      | 14.1      | 10.6      | 10.3      | 13.7      | 12.3      | 11.9      | 12.0      | 11.8      | 10.6      | 9.6       |
| <b>Age</b>               |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 11                       | --             | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 12                       | --             | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 13                       | --             | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 14                       | 23.5           | 20.5      | 16.3      | 14.6      | 12.6      | 9.5       | 6.2       | 12.2      | 10.9      | 12.7      | 12.1      | 12.8      | 11.3      | 9.8       |
| 15                       | 24.1           | 20.5      | 18.0      | 14.5      | 12.1      | 9.3       | 7.7       | 12.2      | 11.2      | 12.2      | 12.5      | 12.1      | 11.1      | 10.6      |
| 16                       | 25.0           | 19.7      | 17.5      | 13.6      | 11.1      | 9.3       | 8.4       | 13.1      | 10.7      | 11.7      | 11.3      | 11.0      | 11.2      | 10.2      |
| 17                       | 22.3           | 20.4      | 16.8      | 15.3      | 12.5      | 9.5       | 8.2       | 11.9      | 10.0      | 10.3      | 11.4      | 11.3      | 10.2      | 8.4       |
| 18                       | 23.7           | 18.4      | 15.2      | 14.3      | 11.3      | 8.4       | 8.7       | 12.6      | 10.4      | 9.6       | 10.7      | 9.5       | 8.7       | 7.4       |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 6th                      | --             | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 7th                      | --             | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 8th                      | --             | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 9th                      | 25.7           | 21.3      | 18.9      | 15.7      | 13.2      | 9.9       | 8.0       | 13.5      | 11.7      | 13.7      | 13.4      | 12.6      | 11.9      | 11.3      |
| 10th                     | 24.3           | 19.8      | 17.6      | 13.5      | 11.6      | 9.2       | 8.0       | 12.7      | 10.9      | 11.7      | 11.7      | 12.0      | 11.0      | 9.8       |
| 11th                     | 21.8           | 20.1      | 16.4      | 14.2      | 11.0      | 9.6       | 7.8       | 11.0      | 9.9       | 9.8       | 11.0      | 10.3      | 10.2      | 8.6       |
| 12th                     | 23.3           | 18.2      | 15.0      | 14.4      | 11.8      | 8.3       | 8.2       | 12.3      | 9.7       | 9.4       | 10.3      | 10.2      | 9.0       | 7.7       |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | --             | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 23.9           | 19.9      | 17.1      | 14.5      | 11.9      | 9.3       | 8.0       | 12.5      | 10.6      | 11.3      | 11.7      | 11.4      | 10.6      | 9.4       |
| <b>Total</b>             | --             | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        | --        |

**Table 37. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in using alcohol or tobacco—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:                     |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Drink One Or More Alcoholic Drinks Nearly Every Day |             |             |             |             |             |             | Smoke A Pack Or More Of Cigarettes Per Day |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006<br>%   | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%                                  | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 44.5  | 46.2        | 46.9        | 46.0        | 45.4        | 46.4        | 49.4        | 68.7                                       | 70.6        | 69.2        | 69.7        | 69.5        | 68.4        | 67.5        |
| Male                     | 35.8  | 37.6        | 38.4        | 37.4        | 39.7        | 39.3        | 44.0        | 63.7                                       | 64.7        | 64.0        | 67.0        | 68.9        | 68.5        | 67.9        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 44.5  | 45.6        | 44.7        | 43.0        | 43.9        | 44.0        | 45.8        | 62.6                                       | 64.7        | 63.4        | 62.5        | 64.6        | 64.1        | 62.3        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 43.2  | 44.7        | 43.6        | 43.7        | 44.9        | 44.7        | 48.0        | 64.8                                       | 65.1        | 63.5        | 66.4        | 67.6        | 65.7        | 65.2        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 36.5  | 37.6        | 39.8        | 38.5        | 39.6        | 40.3        | 45.3        | 67.4                                       | 69.7        | 69.1        | 70.8        | 71.5        | 71.2        | 71.3        |
| <b>Age</b>               |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 48.6  | 50.1        | 54.1        | 50.1        | 53.8        | 51.2        | 57.5        | 71.9                                       | 73.5        | 72.9        | 70.9        | 74.0        | 71.6        | 70.7        |
| 12                       | 45.1  | 46.4        | 45.9        | 47.8        | 47.2        | 47.4        | 52.9        | 67.6                                       | 70.2        | 68.5        | 69.1        | 69.1        | 69.0        | 68.9        |
| 13                       | 40.4  | 43.0        | 42.4        | 44.8        | 44.8        | 44.7        | 48.4        | 64.3                                       | 66.7        | 66.3        | 68.5        | 67.1        | 67.6        | 65.1        |
| 14                       | 37.6  | 40.0        | 41.6        | 39.9        | 41.2        | 43.7        | 46.6        | 64.4                                       | 67.2        | 66.5        | 66.7        | 68.5        | 68.4        | 68.6        |
| 15                       | 37.6  | 40.5        | 42.0        | 38.3        | 40.7        | 41.2        | 47.1        | 65.1                                       | 65.9        | 66.6        | 67.8        | 69.4        | 67.0        | 66.5        |
| 16                       | 40.3  | 40.6        | 41.8        | 39.1        | 39.7        | 40.1        | 41.8        | 66.6                                       | 67.5        | 66.5        | 69.2        | 69.7        | 68.8        | 68.6        |
| 17                       | 39.8  | 41.2        | 41.1        | 39.1        | 39.2        | 38.7        | 44.0        | 67.4                                       | 68.7        | 66.1        | 68.4        | 70.2        | 69.0        | 68.1        |
| 18                       | 38.1  | 39.5        | 40.9        | 37.5        | 39.9        | 40.4        | 38.9        | 66.2                                       | 66.2        | 63.7        | 67.3        | 70.0        | 69.3        | 65.7        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 44.4  | 46.0        | 46.2        | 47.4        | 48.6        | 48.1        | 54.1        | 66.4                                       | 68.2        | 67.1        | 66.9        | 68.6        | 67.8        | 67.8        |
| 7th                      | 41.2  | 42.6        | 43.1        | 44.7        | 45.2        | 44.7        | 49.2        | 64.1                                       | 65.6        | 65.6        | 68.3        | 66.8        | 66.7        | 66.2        |
| 8th                      | 36.4  | 41.0        | 40.5        | 43.6        | 43.3        | 44.1        | 49.0        | 63.1                                       | 67.4        | 67.0        | 67.8        | 68.6        | 69.0        | 68.7        |
| 9th                      | 38.3  | 39.8        | 42.3        | 36.7        | 40.7        | 42.3        | 45.5        | 66.2                                       | 66.5        | 65.9        | 66.4        | 69.2        | 67.0        | 66.8        |
| 10th                     | 40.1  | 40.7        | 42.1        | 40.5        | 39.8        | 41.0        | 45.4        | 66.9                                       | 68.0        | 67.3        | 69.7        | 69.9        | 68.5        | 67.4        |
| 11th                     | 41.2  | 42.6        | 42.0        | 38.4        | 40.0        | 39.4        | 40.9        | 68.0                                       | 69.2        | 67.5        | 69.5        | 70.2        | 69.3        | 66.6        |
| 12th                     | 39.2  | 40.4        | 41.7        | 39.8        | 39.5        | 39.9        | 42.8        | 67.7                                       | 68.6        | 65.1        | 69.6        | 70.5        | 70.6        | 70.8        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 40.6  | 43.2        | 43.2        | 45.2        | 45.7        | 45.7        | 50.7        | 64.5                                       | 67.0        | 66.6        | 67.6        | 68.0        | 67.9        | 67.6        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 39.6  | 40.8        | 42.1        | 38.8        | 40.0        | 40.7        | 43.7        | 67.1                                       | 68.0        | 66.5        | 68.7        | 70.0        | 68.8        | 67.8        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>40.0</b>   | <b>41.9</b> | <b>42.6</b> | <b>41.6</b> | <b>42.5</b> | <b>42.8</b> | <b>46.7</b> | <b>66.0</b>                                | <b>67.6</b> | <b>66.5</b> | <b>68.3</b> | <b>69.1</b> | <b>68.4</b> | <b>67.7</b> |

**Table 38. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in smoking marijuana—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week |             |             |             |             |             |             | Try Marijuana Once Or Twice |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | 2006<br>%                            | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%                   | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 64.6                                 | 63.8        | 59.0        | 55.4        | 39.2        | 37.5        | 35.8        | 34.4                        | 34.3        | 30.8        | 29.1        | 25.5        | 24.8        | 24.4        |
| Male                     | 56.5                                 | 56.0        | 49.4        | 46.5        | 36.3        | 35.2        | 35.9        | 30.9                        | 30.8        | 27.2        | 26.0        | 25.3        | 25.0        | 25.1        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 54.7                                 | 55.0        | 50.9        | 46.3        | 32.5        | 31.4        | 31.4        | 32.9                        | 33.6        | 30.2        | 27.1        | 24.7        | 23.8        | 24.4        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 62.5                                 | 62.3        | 55.8        | 51.8        | 38.5        | 36.2        | 35.4        | 37.0                        | 35.7        | 31.4        | 29.8        | 28.1        | 26.7        | 26.1        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 60.5                                 | 59.6        | 53.4        | 51.7        | 38.7        | 38.6        | 37.0        | 29.2                        | 29.0        | 25.9        | 25.4        | 23.6        | 24.3        | 23.5        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 79.9                                 | 81.9        | 80.3        | 75.7        | 70.0        | 65.1        | 63.3        | 52.3                        | 51.8        | 51.5        | 46.5        | 51.7        | 47.7        | 45.9        |
| 12                       | 78.1                                 | 77.7        | 73.8        | 72.1        | 60.9        | 58.8        | 60.2        | 48.3                        | 48.7        | 44.6        | 43.0        | 43.0        | 41.0        | 42.4        |
| 13                       | 70.8                                 | 72.1        | 66.7        | 65.2        | 50.9        | 48.4        | 48.4        | 42.9                        | 42.5        | 37.8        | 36.5        | 33.7        | 33.5        | 32.8        |
| 14                       | 63.4                                 | 64.4        | 57.9        | 53.6        | 37.5        | 38.3        | 37.0        | 33.6                        | 34.3        | 30.5        | 28.2        | 24.1        | 25.3        | 25.1        |
| 15                       | 55.9                                 | 55.7        | 50.3        | 43.5        | 30.1        | 29.0        | 27.4        | 27.3                        | 27.5        | 24.3        | 21.5        | 18.4        | 19.6        | 18.6        |
| 16                       | 52.0                                 | 49.1        | 44.0        | 38.3        | 24.6        | 24.3        | 22.9        | 24.6                        | 23.4        | 20.0        | 19.0        | 15.8        | 16.4        | 15.0        |
| 17                       | 48.4                                 | 46.9        | 39.5        | 33.7        | 20.2        | 19.5        | 19.2        | 23.5                        | 22.7        | 19.8        | 17.0        | 13.6        | 12.9        | 13.7        |
| 18                       | 48.0                                 | 44.2        | 38.7        | 35.1        | 21.0        | 21.4        | 19.6        | 22.1                        | 22.1        | 19.5        | 16.7        | 14.8        | 13.9        | 12.7        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 74.7                                 | 75.5        | 72.7        | 70.6        | 62.8        | 61.0        | 61.6        | 48.5                        | 47.9        | 46.2        | 43.7        | 46.3        | 44.6        | 44.3        |
| 7th                      | 71.8                                 | 71.9        | 67.5        | 67.0        | 53.9        | 51.5        | 52.5        | 43.5                        | 44.5        | 39.0        | 38.4        | 36.5        | 35.6        | 36.0        |
| 8th                      | 64.3                                 | 66.1        | 60.1        | 59.3        | 44.5        | 42.8        | 43.7        | 35.6                        | 35.1        | 32.1        | 33.0        | 28.7        | 28.4        | 30.5        |
| 9th                      | 58.7                                 | 58.4        | 51.2        | 46.0        | 31.4        | 32.4        | 29.3        | 29.1                        | 28.5        | 24.6        | 22.2        | 19.9        | 21.7        | 19.4        |
| 10th                     | 52.9                                 | 50.3        | 45.3        | 42.0        | 26.6        | 26.1        | 24.2        | 24.0                        | 23.9        | 20.7        | 20.8        | 16.3        | 17.5        | 16.0        |
| 11th                     | 50.5                                 | 48.0        | 40.6        | 35.5        | 22.9        | 21.1        | 20.6        | 24.7                        | 23.5        | 19.4        | 17.9        | 15.3        | 14.2        | 13.9        |
| 12th                     | 48.3                                 | 45.5        | 39.2        | 33.5        | 19.3        | 20.0        | 19.2        | 22.3                        | 22.2        | 19.6        | 15.9        | 13.1        | 13.0        | 12.8        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 70.1                                 | 71.2        | 66.7        | 65.6        | 53.8        | 51.7        | 52.6        | 42.3                        | 42.6        | 39.1        | 38.4        | 37.1        | 36.1        | 36.9        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 53.2                                 | 51.0        | 44.5        | 39.6        | 25.4        | 25.2        | 23.5        | 25.4                        | 24.7        | 21.2        | 19.4        | 16.3        | 16.8        | 15.6        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>60.4</b>                          | <b>59.8</b> | <b>54.1</b> | <b>50.9</b> | <b>37.7</b> | <b>36.3</b> | <b>35.8</b> | <b>32.6</b>                 | <b>32.5</b> | <b>28.9</b> | <b>27.6</b> | <b>25.3</b> | <b>24.9</b> | <b>24.6</b> |

Note: In 2014, the description of marijuana use was changed from “regularly” to “once or twice a week.” As a result, care should be exercised when comparing 2014-2017 data to previous years.

**Table 39. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who perceive great risk of harm in taking a prescription drug without a doctor's orders or having five or more alcoholic drinks once or twice a week—2012 to 2017**

|                          | Perceive Great Risk Of Harm If:                    |           |           |           |             |             |             |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Take a Prescription Drug without a Doctor's Orders |           |           |           |             |             |             | Five or More Alcoholic Drinks Once or Twice a Week |           |           |           |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006<br>%  | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%  | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |
| Female                   |  |           |           | 71.9      | 72.3        | 70.0        | 69.1        |  |           |           |           | 57.7        | 58.4        | 62.0        |
| Male                     |  |           |           | 65.5      | 70.3        | 67.3        | 66.0        |  |           |           |           | 51.7        | 51.2        | 55.6        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |
| African American         |  |           |           | 67.4      | 66.0        | 63.3        | 62.7        |  |           |           |           | 55.4        | 55.4        | 58.0        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |  |           |           | 67.3      | 69.3        | 67.2        | 65.4        |  |           |           |           | 54.1        | 53.5        | 56.6        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |  |           |           | 69.7      | 74.2        | 71.5        | 70.2        |  |           |           |           | 53.6        | 54.1        | 59.0        |
| <b>Age</b>               |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |
| 11                       |  |           |           | --        | 76.0        | 72.8        | 69.1        |  |           |           |           | 66.8        | 63.4        | 68.0        |
| 12                       |  |           |           | --        | 72.6        | 69.0        | 71.1        |  |           |           |           | 60.8        | 60.0        | 65.1        |
| 13                       |  |           |           | --        | 70.7        | 69.0        | 67.0        |  |           |           |           | 57.6        | 57.7        | 61.9        |
| 14                       |  |           |           | 70.3      | 71.4        | 69.0        | 67.2        |  |           |           |           | 55.3        | 55.8        | 59.8        |
| 15                       |  |           |           | 69.5      | 71.1        | 67.9        | 65.0        |  |           |           |           | 52.9        | 52.5        | 58.2        |
| 16                       |  |           |           | 68.2      | 70.2        | 67.7        | 66.2        |  |           |           |           | 51.9        | 52.5        | 53.5        |
| 17                       |  |           |           | 68.4      | 70.6        | 68.0        | 64.9        |  |           |           |           | 49.5        | 50.4        | 53.9        |
| 18                       |  |           |           | 66.6      | 69.8        | 68.1        | 72.4        |  |           |           |           | 46.9        | 49.7        | 51.8        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |  |           |           |           |             |             |             |
| 6th                      |  |           |           | --        | 71.9        | 68.9        | 68.5        |  |           |           |           | 61.1        | 59.6        | 64.4        |
| 7th                      |  |           |           | --        | 70.4        | 68.3        | 69.5        |  |           |           |           | 57.6        | 57.8        | 62.3        |
| 8th                      |  |           |           | --        | 72.7        | 70.0        | 67.1        |  |           |           |           | 57.5        | 56.6        | 62.2        |
| 9th                      |  |           |           | 67.7      | 71.2        | 68.2        | 65.7        |  |           |           |           | 53.5        | 53.9        | 59.1        |
| 10th                     |  |           |           | 69.8      | 70.5        | 67.8        | 64.3        |  |           |           |           | 52.8        | 52.4        | 55.5        |
| 11th                     |  |           |           | 68.2      | 71.2        | 68.2        | 66.9        |  |           |           |           | 51.0        | 51.6        | 53.0        |
| 12th                     |  |           |           | 68.6      | 70.0        | 68.3        | 70.5        |  |           |           |           | 47.7        | 51.0        | 54.4        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |  |           |           | --        | 71.7        | 69.1        | 68.4        |  |           |           |           | 58.8        | 58.1        | 63.0        |
| <b>High School</b>       |  |           |           | 68.6      | 70.8        | 68.2        | 66.8        |  |           |           |           | 51.4        | 52.3        | 55.5        |
| <b>Total</b>             |  |           |           | --        | <b>71.2</b> | <b>68.5</b> | <b>67.4</b> |  |           |           |           | <b>54.6</b> | <b>54.7</b> | <b>58.7</b> |



Table 40. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to drink alcohol regularly or smoke cigarettes—2006 to 2017

|                          | Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To: |             |             |             |             |             |             |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Drink Alcohol Regularly                           |             |             |             |             |             |             | Smoke Cigarettes |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006 %  | 2008 %      | 2010 %      | 2012 %      | 2014 %      | 2016 %      | 2017 %      | 2006 %           | 2008 %      | 2010 %      | 2012 %      | 2014 %      | 2016 %      | 2017 %      |
| <b>Sex</b>               |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 64.0  | 65.7        | 67.1        | 70.5        | 72.7        | 74.1        | 72.9        | 79.3             | 80.7        | 82.1        | 86.1        | 88.7        | 91.1        | 91.3        |
| Male                     | 63.3  | 65.4        | 66.4        | 70.3        | 73.8        | 75.2        | 76.1        | 78.2             | 80.3        | 80.9        | 85.1        | 88.5        | 91.0        | 92.1        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 72.9  | 72.3        | 71.7        | 75.8        | 77.9        | 78.8        | 77.3        | 87.3             | 88.1        | 87.6        | 91.0        | 92.6        | 93.7        | 94.1        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 65.4  | 65.9        | 66.6        | 70.8        | 72.6        | 74.8        | 74.7        | 81.7             | 83.0        | 83.5        | 87.9        | 89.8        | 91.4        | 92.2        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 58.0  | 61.0        | 63.4        | 67.5        | 70.1        | 72.2        | 72.5        | 73.6             | 75.0        | 76.8        | 82.0        | 85.7        | 89.5        | 89.7        |
| <b>Age</b>               |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 93.2  | 93.6        | 93.8        | 94.1        | 96.3        | 96.4        | 96.7        | 97.4             | 97.1        | 97.3        | 97.7        | 98.3        | 98.4        | 98.8        |
| 12                       | 87.8  | 89.5        | 89.4        | 92.1        | 92.8        | 92.9        | 91.6        | 93.7             | 95.5        | 94.6        | 96.1        | 96.7        | 97.1        | 95.5        |
| 13                       | 78.3  | 80.5        | 80.4        | 84.4        | 87.1        | 87.2        | 87.4        | 88.3             | 90.3        | 89.3        | 93.2        | 94.1        | 95.1        | 95.5        |
| 14                       | 67.5  | 70.0        | 71.0        | 74.8        | 78.1        | 79.8        | 80.9        | 82.8             | 85.4        | 85.6        | 89.1        | 91.8        | 92.9        | 93.5        |
| 15                       | 57.0  | 61.3        | 62.3        | 64.8        | 69.2        | 71.8        | 71.7        | 77.7             | 80.3        | 81.0        | 85.1        | 88.6        | 91.1        | 91.7        |
| 16                       | 51.6  | 53.9        | 55.3        | 58.6        | 61.6        | 65.5        | 64.3        | 72.8             | 74.7        | 77.4        | 81.8        | 85.7        | 89.3        | 90.0        |
| 17                       | 48.2  | 48.0        | 50.7        | 51.3        | 54.7        | 56.8        | 54.8        | 67.0             | 69.2        | 72.3        | 74.6        | 80.3        | 86.0        | 86.8        |
| 18                       | 43.3  | 44.6        | 49.7        | 49.2        | 50.1        | 53.6        | 54.3        | 56.3             | 58.0        | 62.2        | 67.2        | 72.4        | 78.3        | 81.4        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |                  |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 89.0  | 89.4        | 90.6        | 93.2        | 94.3        | 94.5        | 94.1        | 94.1             | 94.8        | 94.8        | 96.8        | 97.0        | 97.7        | 97.2        |
| 7th                      | 79.3  | 81.2        | 80.3        | 86.8        | 88.9        | 89.3        | 89.6        | 88.6             | 90.8        | 89.1        | 94.0        | 94.7        | 95.7        | 94.9        |
| 8th                      | 68.8  | 72.7        | 73.4        | 78.0        | 81.3        | 82.7        | 84.4        | 83.2             | 85.9        | 86.3        | 89.9        | 92.2        | 93.3        | 94.6        |
| 9th                      | 58.4  | 62.2        | 62.9        | 66.5        | 72.1        | 74.4        | 76.6        | 77.9             | 80.7        | 82.0        | 85.9        | 89.7        | 91.1        | 92.0        |
| 10th                     | 52.8  | 55.5        | 55.9        | 61.5        | 63.9        | 68.2        | 66.2        | 74.4             | 76.4        | 77.7        | 83.2        | 87.0        | 90.3        | 91.8        |
| 11th                     | 50.2  | 49.9        | 52.4        | 54.2        | 58.5        | 60.2        | 58.4        | 69.7             | 70.8        | 73.2        | 77.9        | 82.8        | 87.2        | 86.8        |
| 12th                     | 43.2  | 43.6        | 49.1        | 49.2        | 49.8        | 53.3        | 51.7        | 58.9             | 60.5        | 65.1        | 69.2        | 74.4        | 81.5        | 83.7        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 78.8  | 81.2        | 81.4        | 86.1        | 88.2        | 88.8        | 89.4        | 88.5             | 90.5        | 90.1        | 93.6        | 94.7        | 95.6        | 95.6        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 52.0  | 53.5        | 55.5        | 58.3        | 61.7        | 64.5        | 63.6        | 71.3             | 72.9        | 75.0        | 79.5        | 83.9        | 87.7        | 88.7        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>63.6</b>                                       | <b>65.4</b> | <b>66.7</b> | <b>70.4</b> | <b>73.2</b> | <b>74.7</b> | <b>74.5</b> | <b>78.8</b>      | <b>80.5</b> | <b>81.5</b> | <b>85.6</b> | <b>88.6</b> | <b>91.0</b> | <b>91.6</b> |

**Table 41. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to smoke marijuana or use other illicit drugs—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To: |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Smoke Marijuana                                   |             |             |             |             |             |             | Use Other Illicit Drugs |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006<br>%   | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2006<br>%               | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 82.3  | 82.2        | 79.4        | 78.9        | 75.2        | 74.4        | 72.8        | 95.7                    | 95.6        | 95.4        | 96.0        | 95.2        | 95.8        | 96.0        |
| Male                     | 78.5  | 78.4        | 74.2        | 74.3        | 72.8        | 73.3        | 73.6        | 94.4                    | 94.2        | 93.4        | 94.4        | 94.5        | 94.7        | 94.8        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 82.4  | 82.1        | 78.4        | 77.1        | 74.0        | 73.7        | 73.1        | 96.4                    | 96.5        | 95.9        | 96.1        | 96.1        | 96.1        | 95.4        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 84.3  | 84.1        | 79.5        | 79.8        | 75.6        | 75.8        | 75.8        | 95.6                    | 95.2        | 93.9        | 94.9        | 94.4        | 94.5        | 95.5        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 77.3  | 76.8        | 73.9        | 74.6        | 72.4        | 73.1        | 71.3        | 94.3                    | 94.3        | 94.1        | 95.0        | 94.5        | 95.1        | 94.8        |
| <b>Age</b>               |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 98.9  | 98.6        | 98.4        | 98.0        | 98.2        | 98.0        | 97.9        | 99.4                    | 99.0        | 99.3        | 98.9        | 99.4        | 99.3        | 99.5        |
| 12                       | 96.4  | 97.3        | 95.2        | 95.6        | 94.8        | 94.8        | 94.2        | 98.6                    | 98.5        | 97.6        | 98.3        | 98.5        | 98.3        | 97.7        |
| 13                       | 91.1  | 91.6        | 88.4        | 89.3        | 88.4        | 88.4        | 87.1        | 96.7                    | 96.9        | 96.2        | 96.9        | 97.0        | 97.2        | 96.4        |
| 14                       | 84.0  | 84.1        | 80.4        | 80.4        | 78.0        | 78.2        | 78.0        | 95.5                    | 95.1        | 94.7        | 95.7        | 95.6        | 96.0        | 96.6        |
| 15                       | 76.2  | 77.1        | 72.2        | 71.3        | 68.9        | 68.7        | 68.4        | 94.0                    | 94.0        | 93.5        | 94.4        | 94.4        | 94.7        | 95.4        |
| 16                       | 72.0  | 71.5        | 67.5        | 65.7        | 60.9        | 62.4        | 60.3        | 93.8                    | 93.5        | 92.8        | 93.3        | 93.0        | 93.2        | 93.9        |
| 17                       | 69.5  | 67.9        | 64.4        | 60.4        | 55.4        | 55.3        | 53.3        | 93.0                    | 92.8        | 92.4        | 93.0        | 91.2        | 92.8        | 91.5        |
| 18                       | 66.3  | 64.9        | 62.9        | 58.2        | 53.4        | 54.2        | 54.3        | 92.8                    | 92.8        | 92.5        | 92.3        | 90.4        | 92.2        | 93.8        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 96.0  | 96.7        | 95.6        | 96.8        | 96.4        | 96.3        | 96.8        | 98.3                    | 98.2        | 97.9        | 98.6        | 98.8        | 98.7        | 98.6        |
| 7th                      | 91.3  | 91.9        | 88.6        | 90.9        | 90.2        | 90.8        | 90.1        | 96.8                    | 96.9        | 96.0        | 97.2        | 97.1        | 97.7        | 97.0        |
| 8th                      | 84.6  | 84.7        | 81.2        | 83.2        | 81.5        | 82.1        | 81.0        | 95.1                    | 95.2        | 94.8        | 95.6        | 96.1        | 95.9        | 96.7        |
| 9th                      | 77.7  | 78.0        | 73.4        | 73.4        | 72.2        | 71.6        | 72.1        | 94.5                    | 94.0        | 93.6        | 95.1        | 95.1        | 95.2        | 95.7        |
| 10th                     | 73.3  | 72.9        | 67.8        | 68.3        | 63.9        | 64.5        | 63.3        | 93.7                    | 93.8        | 93.2        | 93.4        | 93.1        | 94.0        | 94.1        |
| 11th                     | 71.2  | 69.2        | 65.5        | 62.4        | 58.4        | 58.1        | 57.0        | 93.8                    | 93.0        | 92.6        | 93.7        | 92.3        | 92.4        | 92.7        |
| 12th                     | 66.3  | 65.6        | 63.4        | 58.4        | 52.0        | 53.6        | 51.4        | 92.6                    | 92.7        | 92.4        | 92.1        | 90.4        | 92.5        | 92.6        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 90.5  | 91.1        | 88.5        | 90.3        | 89.4        | 89.7        | 89.3        | 96.7                    | 96.8        | 96.2        | 97.1        | 97.4        | 97.5        | 97.4        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 72.8  | 71.9        | 67.8        | 66.1        | 62.2        | 62.3        | 61.2        | 93.8                    | 93.5        | 93.0        | 93.6        | 92.9        | 93.6        | 93.8        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>80.4</b>                                       | <b>80.2</b> | <b>76.8</b> | <b>76.6</b> | <b>74.0</b> | <b>73.8</b> | <b>73.1</b> | <b>95.0</b>             | <b>94.9</b> | <b>94.4</b> | <b>95.2</b> | <b>94.8</b> | <b>95.2</b> | <b>95.3</b> |

**Table 42. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for someone their age to smoke synthetic marijuana—2016 to 2017**

|                          | Think It Would Be Wrong For Someone Their Age To: |           |           |           |           |             |             |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Smoke Synthetic Marijuana                         |           |           |           |           |             |             |
|                          | 2006<br>%   | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |   |           |           |           |           |             |             |
| Female                   |   |           |           |           |           | 90.1        | 89.9        |
| Male                     |   |           |           |           |           | 90.9        | 90.7        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |   |           |           |           |           |             |             |
| African American         |   |           |           |           |           | 90.3        | 91.4        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |   |           |           |           |           | 90.0        | 89.6        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |   |           |           |           |           | 90.9        | 89.8        |
| <b>Age</b>               |   |           |           |           |           |             |             |
| 11                       |   |           |           |           |           | 97.0        | 96.1        |
| 12                       |   |           |           |           |           | 94.6        | 93.8        |
| 13                       |   |           |           |           |           | 92.4        | 91.7        |
| 14                       |   |           |           |           |           | 89.8        | 91.3        |
| 15                       |   |           |           |           |           | 89.3        | 87.5        |
| 16                       |   |           |           |           |           | 88.3        | 88.6        |
| 17                       |   |           |           |           |           | 88.1        | 87.6        |
| 18                       |   |           |           |           |           | 88.2        | 89.2        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |   |           |           |           |           |             |             |
| 6th                      |   |           |           |           |           | 95.7        | 94.5        |
| 7th                      |   |           |           |           |           | 93.2        | 93.0        |
| 8th                      |   |           |           |           |           | 90.5        | 91.6        |
| 9th                      |   |           |           |           |           | 89.0        | 88.9        |
| 10th                     |   |           |           |           |           | 89.3        | 88.0        |
| 11th                     |   |           |           |           |           | 87.5        | 87.8        |
| 12th                     |   |           |           |           |           | 88.5        | 88.0        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |   |           |           |           |           | 93.1        | 93.0        |
| <b>High School</b>       |   |           |           |           |           | 88.6        | 88.2        |
| <b>Total</b>             |   |           |           |           |           | <b>90.5</b> | <b>90.2</b> |

**Table 43. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke tobacco or drink alcohol regularly—2013 to 2017**

|                          | Friends Feel It Would Be Wrong For You To: |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Smoke Tobacco                              |             |             |             |             | Drink Alcohol Regularly |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2013                                       | 2014        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2013                    | 2014        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        |
|                          | %  | %           | %           | %           | %           | %                       | %           | %           | %           | %           |
| <b>Sex</b>               |  |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 88.2                                       | 89.4        | 89.4        | 91.1        | 92.6        | 83.4                    | 84.0        | 84.6        | 85.6        | 86.9        |
| Male                     | 86.5                                       | 86.7        | 87.1        | 89.5        | 90.1        | 80.5                    | 81.0        | 81.6        | 82.9        | 85.0        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |  |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 91.1                                       | 92.8        | 92.7        | 93.1        | 94.6        | 83.8                    | 85.9        | 86.6        | 86.5        | 88.4        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 89.2                                       | 89.4        | 89.0        | 91.5        | 91.5        | 81.3                    | 81.9        | 82.9        | 84.4        | 85.3        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 84.4                                       | 85.0        | 85.0        | 88.3        | 89.0        | 80.9                    | 80.7        | 80.8        | 82.8        | 85.0        |
| <b>Age</b>               |  |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 98.2                                       | 98.1        | 98.0        | 98.0        | 98.1        | 97.9                    | 96.6        | 96.4        | 96.9        | 96.3        |
| 12                       | 96.0                                       | 95.7        | 96.7        | 96.4        | 96.7        | 94.6                    | 93.8        | 94.2        | 94.5        | 94.4        |
| 13                       | 93.8                                       | 94.4        | 93.6        | 94.0        | 94.9        | 88.8                    | 89.9        | 90.3        | 89.9        | 91.6        |
| 14                       | 88.3                                       | 89.8        | 89.8        | 91.8        | 93.3        | 81.4                    | 83.1        | 84.9        | 85.6        | 87.5        |
| 15                       | 86.0                                       | 87.7        | 87.3        | 90.3        | 89.5        | 77.7                    | 79.1        | 79.5        | 81.5        | 82.7        |
| 16                       | 83.3                                       | 84.5        | 83.9        | 87.6        | 90.2        | 75.0                    | 76.6        | 76.3        | 79.0        | 81.6        |
| 17                       | 79.0                                       | 79.7        | 82.1        | 85.2        | 86.0        | 73.6                    | 73.6        | 75.2        | 76.6        | 79.4        |
| 18                       | 75.4                                       | 75.2        | 76.3        | 80.4        | 82.1        | 73.1                    | 71.7        | 73.9        | 74.8        | 77.3        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |  |             |             |             |             |                         |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 96.9                                       | 96.7        | 97.4        | 97.1        | 96.9        | 95.6                    | 94.8        | 95.3        | 95.4        | 95.3        |
| 7th                      | 94.0                                       | 93.8        | 94.4        | 94.7        | 96.3        | 90.2                    | 90.6        | 91.6        | 91.4        | 92.6        |
| 8th                      | 89.6                                       | 91.8        | 91.4        | 92.5        | 93.1        | 83.8                    | 85.3        | 87.4        | 87.1        | 89.2        |
| 9th                      | 87.0                                       | 87.6        | 87.2        | 90.7        | 91.8        | 78.8                    | 80.4        | 78.9        | 83.0        | 85.2        |
| 10th                     | 84.6                                       | 86.3        | 85.2        | 88.3        | 89.5        | 76.4                    | 77.2        | 77.7        | 80.0        | 82.3        |
| 11th                     | 80.8                                       | 81.9        | 82.0        | 86.0        | 87.1        | 75.2                    | 75.0        | 75.9        | 78.1        | 78.5        |
| 12th                     | 76.4                                       | 76.0        | 79.2        | 82.2        | 83.8        | 71.4                    | 72.5        | 74.5        | 74.1        | 78.3        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 93.5                                       | 94.2        | 94.4        | 94.8        | 95.4        | 89.9                    | 90.3        | 91.4        | 91.3        | 92.4        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 82.5                                       | 83.3        | 83.6        | 87.0        | 88.2        | 75.7                    | 76.5        | 76.9        | 79.0        | 81.2        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>87.3</b>                                | <b>88.0</b> | <b>88.2</b> | <b>90.3</b> | <b>91.3</b> | <b>81.9</b>             | <b>82.5</b> | <b>83.0</b> | <b>84.2</b> | <b>86.0</b> |

Note: These questions were modified in the 2013 survey. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

**Table 44. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported that their friends feel it would be wrong to smoke marijuana or use prescription drugs not prescribed to you—2013 to 2017**

|                          | Smoke Marijuana |             |             |             |             |             |             | Use Rx Drugs Not Prescribed to You |             |             |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|--|
|                          | 2013<br>%       | 2014<br>%   | 2015<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   | 2013<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2015<br>%                          | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |  |  |  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                                    |             |             |  |  |  |
| Female                   | 74.9            | 72.8        | 71.9        | 72.6        | 72.4        | 93.9        | 93.8        | 93.4                               | 93.4        | 94.1        |  |  |  |
| Male                     | 71.6            | 70.2        | 70.0        | 71.3        | 71.4        | 92.4        | 92.6        | 92.3                               | 92.2        | 92.0        |  |  |  |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                                    |             |             |  |  |  |
| African American         | 71.9            | 71.6        | 71.3        | 72.3        | 73.7        | 93.5        | 94.0        | 93.9                               | 93.3        | 94.2        |  |  |  |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 74.9            | 72.1        | 73.0        | 74.0        | 74.4        | 93.8        | 92.6        | 91.4                               | 91.9        | 92.1        |  |  |  |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 73.2            | 70.6        | 69.8        | 71.2        | 69.4        | 92.8        | 93.1        | 92.8                               | 93.1        | 93.1        |  |  |  |
| <b>Age</b>               |                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                                    |             |             |  |  |  |
| 11                       | 97.4            | 97.8        | 96.8        | 97.7        | 97.2        | 98.8        | 98.5        | 97.9                               | 98.0        | 98.2        |  |  |  |
| 12                       | 95.2            | 93.8        | 94.6        | 94.2        | 93.5        | 97.4        | 97.2        | 97.1                               | 96.7        | 96.8        |  |  |  |
| 13                       | 86.6            | 87.5        | 86.6        | 86.3        | 85.9        | 96.0        | 96.1        | 94.5                               | 95.4        | 95.6        |  |  |  |
| 14                       | 73.5            | 73.3        | 75.7        | 75.8        | 76.6        | 92.9        | 93.3        | 93.3                               | 93.7        | 93.5        |  |  |  |
| 15                       | 66.8            | 65.2        | 64.5        | 66.5        | 64.0        | 91.6        | 92.0        | 91.9                               | 91.6        | 91.4        |  |  |  |
| 16                       | 60.0            | 58.0        | 56.9        | 59.0        | 60.0        | 90.2        | 91.1        | 89.6                               | 89.4        | 91.3        |  |  |  |
| 17                       | 58.5            | 52.9        | 51.9        | 53.4        | 53.5        | 90.7        | 89.8        | 91.3                               | 90.0        | 90.0        |  |  |  |
| 18                       | 56.4            | 51.6        | 50.7        | 52.9        | 52.7        | 90.1        | 88.5        | 88.9                               | 90.4        | 90.3        |  |  |  |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |                                    |             |             |  |  |  |
| 6th                      | 95.8            | 95.7        | 95.9        | 96.1        | 95.8        | 97.8        | 97.6        | 97.8                               | 97.4        | 97.2        |  |  |  |
| 7th                      | 89.2            | 89.0        | 89.4        | 89.3        | 89.9        | 96.7        | 96.1        | 95.5                               | 95.9        | 96.4        |  |  |  |
| 8th                      | 78.3            | 78.8        | 79.6        | 80.3        | 78.9        | 93.3        | 94.4        | 93.0                               | 94.0        | 94.1        |  |  |  |
| 9th                      | 68.6            | 67.4        | 67.3        | 68.7        | 69.5        | 91.8        | 92.2        | 91.7                               | 92.4        | 93.1        |  |  |  |
| 10th                     | 63.0            | 61.1        | 59.8        | 61.7        | 61.2        | 90.7        | 92.0        | 91.5                               | 90.7        | 90.7        |  |  |  |
| 11th                     | 59.6            | 54.9        | 53.4        | 55.8        | 56.2        | 91.5        | 90.1        | 89.7                               | 89.6        | 90.2        |  |  |  |
| 12th                     | 55.0            | 50.6        | 50.9        | 51.9        | 50.8        | 89.5        | 89.0        | 90.1                               | 89.3        | 89.7        |  |  |  |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 87.8            | 87.9        | 88.2        | 88.6        | 88.2        | 96.0        | 96.1        | 95.4                               | 95.7        | 95.9        |  |  |  |
| <b>High School</b>       | 61.9            | 59.0        | 58.2        | 59.9        | 59.7        | 90.9        | 90.9        | 90.8                               | 90.6        | 91.0        |  |  |  |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>73.2</b>     | <b>71.5</b> | <b>70.9</b> | <b>72.0</b> | <b>71.8</b> | <b>93.1</b> | <b>93.1</b> | <b>92.7</b>                        | <b>92.7</b> | <b>93.1</b> |  |  |  |

Note: These questions were modified in the 2013 survey. Instead of assessing peer disapproval, previous versions asked respondents “what are the chances you would be seen as cool.” As a result, a direct comparison between these data and older survey results is not possible.

**Table 45. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who think it would be wrong for their parents to drink alcohol regularly, smoke cigarettes, smoke marijuana, or use prescription drugs not prescribed to them, among middle school youth, 2017**

|                          | Think It Would Be Wrong For Their Parents To: |                  |                 |   |
|--------------------------|---|------------------|-----------------|---|
|                          | Drink Alcohol Regularly                       | Smoke Cigarettes | Smoke Marijuana | Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed to Them |
|                          | %   | %                | %               | %   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |   |                  |                 |   |
| Female                   | 81.5  | 88.9             | 90.9            | 95.3  |
| Male                     | 78.9  | 90.0             | 92.0            | 97.0  |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |   |                  |                 |   |
| African American         | 86.2  | 92.7             | 89.3            | 93.4  |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 84.8  | 90.9             | 93.7            | 97.1  |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 75.5  | 87.7             | 91.7            | 97.0  |
| <b>Age</b>               |   |                  |                 |   |
| 11                       | 86.8  | 93.4             | 97.0            | 97.8  |
| 12                       | 81.3  | 90.0             | 94.9            | 96.7  |
| 13                       | 79.1  | 88.3             | 90.1            | 95.7  |
| 14                       | 75.7  | 89.0             | 85.3            | 95.2  |
| 15                       | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| 16                       | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| 17                       | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| 18                       | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| <b>Grade</b>             |   |                  |                 |   |
| 6th                      | 85.0  | 91.5             | 96.4            | 97.4  |
| 7th                      | 79.1  | 88.5             | 91.7            | 96.0  |
| 8th                      | 76.4  | 88.7             | 86.2            | 95.2  |
| 9th                      | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| 10th                     | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| 11th                     | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| 12th                     | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 80.1  | 89.5             | 91.4            | 96.2  |
| <b>High School</b>       | --  | --               | --              | --  |
| <b>Total</b>             | --  | --               | --              | --  |

**Table 46. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting participation in extracurricular activities, 2017**

|                          | <b>School Sports</b> | <b>Organized Sports Outside of School</b> | <b>School Band</b> | <b>School Club(s)</b> | <b>Community Club(s)</b> |
|--------------------------|----------------------|---|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                          | <b>%</b>             | <b>%</b>                                  | <b>%</b>           | <b>%</b>              | <b>%</b>                 |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                      |   |                    |                       |                          |
| Female                   | 32.9                 | 26.2                                      | 11.5               | 35.9                  | 14.1                     |
| Male                     | 40.8                 | 33.1                                      | 11.7               | 21.1                  | 8.8                      |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                      |   |                    |                       |                          |
| African American         | 45.0                 | 25.3                                      | 9.7                | 24.9                  | 10.8                     |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 32.2                 | 25.0                                      | 9.3                | 25.9                  | 10.2                     |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 35.7                 | 34.3                                      | 13.0               | 30.1                  | 11.8                     |
| <b>Age</b>               |                      |   |                    |                       |                          |
| 11                       | 35.1                 | 45.5                                      | 19.1               | 22.0                  | 9.5                      |
| 12                       | 33.9                 | 41.3                                      | 16.2               | 21.7                  | 9.5                      |
| 13                       | 35.1                 | 40.5                                      | 16.0               | 20.2                  | 8.8                      |
| 14                       | 39.0                 | 31.9                                      | 13.1               | 22.9                  | 8.8                      |
| 15                       | 38.5                 | 26.2                                      | 8.5                | 30.0                  | 10.5                     |
| 16                       | 39.9                 | 21.4                                      | 7.9                | 33.8                  | 12.1                     |
| 17                       | 36.7                 | 18.2                                      | 7.7                | 38.3                  | 17.2                     |
| 18                       | 35.2                 | 18.6                                      | 7.6                | 36.9                  | 15.2                     |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                      |   |                    |                       |                          |
| 6th                      | 35.7                 | 44.2                                      | 18.2               | 20.1                  | 9.4                      |
| 7th                      | 34.4                 | 39.6                                      | 15.3               | 21.2                  | 8.6                      |
| 8th                      | 36.7                 | 36.7                                      | 15.6               | 20.8                  | 9.5                      |
| 9th                      | 39.1                 | 27.4                                      | 8.9                | 24.8                  | 9.8                      |
| 10th                     | 39.9                 | 21.9                                      | 7.6                | 32.1                  | 9.9                      |
| 11th                     | 37.8                 | 19.6                                      | 7.7                | 37.1                  | 15.4                     |
| 12th                     | 34.1                 | 18.4                                      | 8.2                | 41.9                  | 17.3                     |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 35.6                 | 40.2                                      | 16.4               | 20.7                  | 9.2                      |
| <b>High School</b>       | 37.8                 | 21.9                                      | 8.1                | 33.7                  | 13.0                     |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>36.9</b>          | <b>29.7</b>                               | <b>11.6</b>        | <b>28.2</b>           | <b>11.4</b>              |

Table 47. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth reporting involvement in bullying behavior, 2017

|                          | Skipped School Because of Bullying | Was Kicked or Shoved in Past 30 Days | Was Taunted or Teased in Past 30 Days | Victim of Cyber Bullying in Past 30 Days | Physically Bullied Others in Past 30 Days | Verbally Bullied Others in Past 30 Days | Cyber Bullied Others in Past 30 Days |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------------------------|
|                          | %                                  | %                                    | %                                     | %  | %   | %                                       | %                                    |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                    |                                      |                                       |  |   |   |                                      |
| Female                   | 10.4                               | 12.4                                 | 28.8                                  | 9.8                                      | 5.1                                       | 9.3                                     | 3.4                                  |
| Male                     | 4.7                                | 14.3                                 | 25.2                                  | 6.1                                      | 7.0                                       | 12.6                                    | 3.6                                  |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                    |                                      |                                       |  |   |   |                                      |
| African American         | 4.7                                | 12.5                                 | 23.3                                  | 7.1                                      | 8.9                                       | 12.7                                    | 5.0                                  |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 6.0                                | 10.5                                 | 22.6                                  | 7.0                                      | 5.6                                       | 11.0                                    | 3.8                                  |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 9.4                                | 13.9                                 | 29.1                                  | 8.7                                      | 4.3                                       | 9.3                                     | 2.8                                  |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                    |                                      |                                       |  |   |   |                                      |
| 11                       | 6.7                                | 25.5                                 | 37.2                                  | 7.2                                      | 8.8                                       | 11.5                                    | 1.7                                  |
| 12                       | 6.5                                | 21.3                                 | 35.5                                  | 7.7                                      | 8.6                                       | 13.0                                    | 3.0                                  |
| 13                       | 7.6                                | 19.9                                 | 33.9                                  | 7.8                                      | 8.9                                       | 14.0                                    | 4.3                                  |
| 14                       | 7.3                                | 15.3                                 | 27.6                                  | 8.8                                      | 6.2                                       | 10.5                                    | 3.3                                  |
| 15                       | 8.2                                | 10.5                                 | 25.5                                  | 8.2                                      | 5.1                                       | 11.0                                    | 4.4                                  |
| 16                       | 8.0                                | 7.7                                  | 21.0                                  | 6.7                                      | 4.5                                       | 9.5                                     | 3.0                                  |
| 17                       | 8.1                                | 6.9                                  | 20.1                                  | 8.4                                      | 3.9                                       | 9.7                                     | 3.8                                  |
| 18                       | 7.4                                | 3.3                                  | 17.5                                  | 8.9                                      | 3.4                                       | 8.5                                     | 3.9                                  |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                    |                                      |                                       |  |   |   |                                      |
| 6th                      | 7.3                                | 24.9                                 | 37.5                                  | 7.2                                      | 9.1                                       | 13.8                                    | 2.9                                  |
| 7th                      | 7.5                                | 20.7                                 | 36.0                                  | 9.2                                      | 9.1                                       | 13.0                                    | 3.7                                  |
| 8th                      | 6.9                                | 16.3                                 | 30.0                                  | 8.2                                      | 7.3                                       | 12.5                                    | 4.1                                  |
| 9th                      | 8.0                                | 12.6                                 | 24.8                                  | 7.7                                      | 5.1                                       | 10.3                                    | 3.4                                  |
| 10th                     | 7.6                                | 7.4                                  | 21.9                                  | 7.2                                      | 4.9                                       | 10.2                                    | 3.9                                  |
| 11th                     | 7.8                                | 7.7                                  | 20.4                                  | 7.6                                      | 4.0                                       | 8.1                                     | 3.0                                  |
| 12th                     | 7.7                                | 4.3                                  | 18.6                                  | 8.9                                      | 3.5                                       | 9.5                                     | 3.8                                  |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 7.2                                | 20.6                                 | 34.5                                  | 8.2                                      | 8.5                                       | 13.1                                    | 3.6                                  |
| <b>High School</b>       | 7.8                                | 8.1                                  | 21.5                                  | 7.8                                      | 4.4                                       | 9.5                                     | 3.5                                  |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>7.6</b>                         | <b>13.4</b>                          | <b>27.0</b>                           | <b>8.0</b>                               | <b>6.1</b>                                | <b>11.0</b>                             | <b>3.6</b>                           |



Table 48. Usual source of alcohol within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2017

|                          | Bought in a Store | Bought in a Restaurant, Bar or Club | Bought at a Public Event | Someone Bought it for Me | Someone Gave it to Me | Took it from a Store | Took it from a Family Member | Some Other Way |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                          | %                 | %                                   | %                        | %                        | %                     | %                    | %                            | %              |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                   |                                     |                          |                          |                       |                      |                              |                |
| Female                   | 4.0               | 1.6                                 | 0.9                      | 12.8                     | 52.0                  | 0.3                  | 12.8                         | 15.5           |
| Male                     | 13.4              | 2.0                                 | 1.2                      | 15.0                     | 39.3                  | 1.0                  | 10.8                         | 17.2           |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                   |                                     |                          |                          |                       |                      |                              |                |
| African American         | 6.2               | 3.1                                 | 3.9                      | 13.0                     | 41.4                  | 0.0                  | 9.8                          | 22.5           |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 8.0               | 3.6                                 | 1.8                      | 9.8                      | 45.4                  | 1.6                  | 10.0                         | 19.8           |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 8.1               | 1.2                                 | 0.5                      | 14.5                     | 47.5                  | 0.0                  | 13.8                         | 14.4           |
| <b>Age</b>               |                   |                                     |                          |                          |                       |                      |                              |                |
| 11                       | --                | --                                  | --                       | --                       | --                    | --                   | --                           | --             |
| 12                       | --                | --                                  | --                       | --                       | --                    | --                   | --                           | --             |
| 13                       | --                | --                                  | --                       | --                       | --                    | --                   | --                           | --             |
| 14                       | 1.0               | 0.0                                 | 1.3                      | 8.1                      | 54.2                  | 0.0                  | 21.3                         | 14.2           |
| 15                       | 4.5               | 1.2                                 | 0.8                      | 7.2                      | 48.0                  | 0.8                  | 22.6                         | 15.0           |
| 16                       | 10.2              | 1.1                                 | 0.8                      | 14.8                     | 46.7                  | 0.2                  | 10.8                         | 15.4           |
| 17                       | 8.4               | 3.2                                 | 0.8                      | 14.3                     | 45.0                  | 1.3                  | 10.0                         | 17.0           |
| 18                       | 10.7              | 1.0                                 | 2.0                      | 19.2                     | 44.6                  | 0.0                  | 4.7                          | 17.9           |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                   |                                     |                          |                          |                       |                      |                              |                |
| 6th                      | --                | --                                  | --                       | --                       | --                    | --                   | --                           | --             |
| 7th                      | --                | --                                  | --                       | --                       | --                    | --                   | --                           | --             |
| 8th                      | --                | --                                  | --                       | --                       | --                    | --                   | --                           | --             |
| 9th                      | 5.5               | 0.5                                 | 0.5                      | 8.3                      | 47.1                  | 0.4                  | 25.0                         | 12.7           |
| 10th                     | 4.1               | 1.0                                 | 1.4                      | 9.9                      | 49.2                  | 2.0                  | 12.5                         | 19.9           |
| 11th                     | 11.7              | 3.1                                 | 0.4                      | 13.8                     | 43.0                  | 0.2                  | 9.7                          | 18.0           |
| 12th                     | 9.0               | 1.9                                 | 1.5                      | 19.2                     | 47.0                  | 0.0                  | 7.6                          | 13.8           |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | --                | --                                  | --                       | --                       | --                    | --                   | --                           | --             |
| <b>High School</b>       | 8.0               | 1.8                                 | 1.0                      | 13.8                     | 46.5                  | 0.6                  | 12.2                         | 16.2           |
| <b>Total</b>             | --                | --                                  | --                       | --                       | --                    | --                   | --                           | --             |

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

Table 49. Usual drinking location within the past 30 days among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2017

|                          | My Home | Another Person's Home | Car or Other Vehicle | Restaurant, Bar or Club | Public Place | Public Event | School Property | Some Other Place |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                          | %       | %                     | %                    | %                       | %            | %            | %               | %                |
| <b>Sex</b>               |         |                       |                      |                         |              |              |                 |                  |
| Female                   | 42.9    | 37.0                  | 1.9                  | 4.4                     | 4.4          | 3.0          | 0.2             | 6.3              |
| Male                     | 31.9    | 44.0                  | 1.0                  | 2.7                     | 5.6          | 3.3          | 0.9             | 10.6             |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |         |                       |                      |                         |              |              |                 |                  |
| African American         | 50.3    | 23.5                  | 1.5                  | 2.9                     | 3.1          | 1.4          | 0.9             | 16.3             |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 41.9    | 37.0                  | 1.2                  | 4.6                     | 5.6          | 2.4          | 0.6             | 6.6              |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 35.2    | 45.7                  | 1.8                  | 2.9                     | 4.4          | 3.1          | 0.2             | 6.6              |
| <b>Age</b>               |         |                       |                      |                         |              |              |                 |                  |
| 11                       | --      | --                    | --                   | --                      | --           | --           | --              | --               |
| 12                       | --      | --                    | --                   | --                      | --           | --           | --              | --               |
| 13                       | --      | --                    | --                   | --                      | --           | --           | --              | --               |
| 14                       | 38.8    | 48.0                  | 2.2                  | 0.0                     | 1.1          | 0.0          | 0.0             | 10.0             |
| 15                       | 46.3    | 34.7                  | 1.5                  | 3.4                     | 2.3          | 1.5          | 0.6             | 9.8              |
| 16                       | 40.0    | 39.2                  | 1.7                  | 1.9                     | 7.7          | 4.4          | 0.3             | 4.9              |
| 17                       | 35.8    | 43.2                  | 1.0                  | 4.9                     | 3.8          | 3.6          | 0.7             | 7.1              |
| 18                       | 35.0    | 39.1                  | 2.0                  | 5.0                     | 5.4          | 2.8          | 0.0             | 10.8             |
| <b>Grade</b>             |         |                       |                      |                         |              |              |                 |                  |
| 6th                      | --      | --                    | --                   | --                      | --           | --           | --              | --               |
| 7th                      | --      | --                    | --                   | --                      | --           | --           | --              | --               |
| 8th                      | --      | --                    | --                   | --                      | --           | --           | --              | --               |
| 9th                      | 45.6    | 35.8                  | 1.9                  | 2.2                     | 2.3          | 1.2          | 1.0             | 10.0             |
| 10th                     | 42.2    | 35.3                  | 2.2                  | 2.3                     | 5.5          | 2.3          | 0.4             | 9.9              |
| 11th                     | 34.0    | 42.8                  | 0.7                  | 4.2                     | 6.6          | 5.0          | 0.8             | 6.0              |
| 12th                     | 35.9    | 42.5                  | 1.5                  | 4.8                     | 4.6          | 3.0          | 0.0             | 7.7              |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | --      | --                    | --                   | --                      | --           | --           | --              | --               |
| <b>High School</b>       | 38.5    | 39.7                  | 1.5                  | 3.6                     | 5.0          | 3.1          | 0.5             | 8.2              |
| <b>Total</b>             | --      | --                    | --                   | --                      | --           | --           | --              | --               |

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 50. Number of drinks consumed, per day, on the days students drank in the past 30 days, among surveyed Florida high school youth who drank, 2017**

|                          | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4   | 5 or More |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|-----|-----------|
|                          | %    | %    | %    | %   | %         |
| <b>Sex</b>               |      |      |      |     |           |
| Female                   | 34.8 | 27.1 | 17.4 | 6.3 | 14.5      |
| Male                     | 25.4 | 26.8 | 14.8 | 8.3 | 24.7      |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |      |      |      |     |           |
| African American         | 46.5 | 23.0 | 8.4  | 8.3 | 13.8      |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 30.6 | 26.4 | 16.9 | 7.3 | 18.9      |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 28.8 | 27.8 | 16.3 | 7.3 | 19.8      |
| <b>Age</b>               |      |      |      |     |           |
| 11                       | --   | --   | --   | --  | --        |
| 12                       | --   | --   | --   | --  | --        |
| 13                       | --   | --   | --   | --  | --        |
| 14                       | 47.3 | 24.7 | 14.8 | 1.3 | 11.8      |
| 15                       | 34.9 | 25.0 | 17.4 | 6.1 | 16.6      |
| 16                       | 34.3 | 25.2 | 12.6 | 7.1 | 20.7      |
| 17                       | 29.1 | 27.5 | 16.6 | 8.5 | 18.3      |
| 18                       | 22.1 | 30.6 | 20.3 | 8.6 | 18.5      |
| <b>Grade</b>             |      |      |      |     |           |
| 6th                      | --   | --   | --   | --  | --        |
| 7th                      | --   | --   | --   | --  | --        |
| 8th                      | --   | --   | --   | --  | --        |
| 9th                      | 38.8 | 26.6 | 14.3 | 4.1 | 16.1      |
| 10th                     | 36.5 | 23.8 | 13.6 | 5.8 | 20.3      |
| 11th                     | 30.4 | 26.1 | 16.2 | 8.1 | 19.1      |
| 12th                     | 24.2 | 29.1 | 18.7 | 9.3 | 18.8      |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | --   | --   | --   | --  | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 31.1 | 26.7 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 18.8      |
| <b>Total</b>             | --   | --   | --   | --  | --        |

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 51. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported riding in a vehicle within the past 30 days driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using marijuana—2012 to 2017**

|                          | Riding in a Vehicle Driven by Someone Who Had Been: |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Drinking Alcohol                                    |           |           |           |           |           |           | Using Marijuana |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                          | 2006<br>%   | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% | 2006<br>%       | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Female                   |   |           |           | 22.8      | 20.1      | 17.5      | 16.1      |                 |           |           | 25.5      | 24.4      | 23.7      | 23.3      |
| Male                     |   |           |           | 19.9      | 16.2      | 15.3      | 12.9      |                 |           |           | 25.3      | 22.7      | 21.7      | 22.0      |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| African American         |   |           |           | 18.3      | 14.8      | 14.7      | 12.3      |                 |           |           | 27.0      | 27.1      | 26.2      | 25.0      |
| Hispanic/Latino          |   |           |           | 22.0      | 19.0      | 17.2      | 16.2      |                 |           |           | 23.5      | 20.6      | 19.9      | 19.3      |
| White, non-Hispanic      |   |           |           | 22.2      | 19.4      | 16.7      | 15.2      |                 |           |           | 25.0      | 23.3      | 21.6      | 22.6      |
| <b>Age</b>               |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 11                       |   |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 12                       |   |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 13                       |   |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 14                       |   |           |           | 18.7      | 16.8      | 15.6      | 14.0      |                 |           |           | 13.0      | 14.8      | 14.3      | 12.6      |
| 15                       |   |           |           | 20.9      | 17.8      | 17.1      | 14.5      |                 |           |           | 21.5      | 19.1      | 18.9      | 18.0      |
| 16                       |   |           |           | 20.6      | 17.2      | 15.2      | 14.1      |                 |           |           | 26.0      | 23.6      | 22.6      | 25.0      |
| 17                       |   |           |           | 22.1      | 19.3      | 16.7      | 14.5      |                 |           |           | 30.5      | 28.7      | 27.2      | 25.3      |
| 18                       |   |           |           | 23.7      | 18.9      | 17.0      | 14.5      |                 |           |           | 31.6      | 28.9      | 27.9      | 29.0      |
| <b>Grade</b>             |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 6th                      |   |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 7th                      |   |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 8th                      |   |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 9th                      |   |           |           | 21.3      | 18.2      | 17.2      | 14.8      |                 |           |           | 19.9      | 17.5      | 16.9      | 16.0      |
| 10th                     |   |           |           | 20.0      | 18.0      | 15.6      | 13.9      |                 |           |           | 22.5      | 22.7      | 21.9      | 22.3      |
| 11th                     |   |           |           | 21.3      | 17.8      | 16.3      | 13.6      |                 |           |           | 29.5      | 26.1      | 24.6      | 24.3      |
| 12th                     |   |           |           | 23.1      | 18.6      | 16.3      | 15.8      |                 |           |           | 31.0      | 29.3      | 28.1      | 28.5      |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |   |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       |   |           |           | 21.4      | 18.1      | 16.4      | 14.5      |                 |           |           | 25.4      | 23.5      | 22.7      | 22.6      |
| <b>Total</b>             |   |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |

**Table 52. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported driving a vehicle within the past 30 days after drinking alcohol or using marijuana—2012 to 2017**

|                          | Driving a Vehicle After: |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Drinking Alcohol         |           |           |           |           |           |           | Using Marijuana |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                          | 2006<br>%                | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% | 2006<br>%       | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                          |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Female                   |                          |           |           | 7.4       | 6.2       | 5.0       | 4.0       |                 |           |           | 8.8       | 9.6       | 9.1       | 9.1       |
| Male                     |                          |           |           | 8.8       | 6.8       | 5.8       | 5.0       |                 |           |           | 13.4      | 12.2      | 11.4      | 9.6       |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                          |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| African American         |                          |           |           | 6.4       | 4.8       | 5.0       | 3.8       |                 |           |           | 11.1      | 10.0      | 10.3      | 9.0       |
| Hispanic/Latino          |                          |           |           | 8.0       | 6.7       | 5.5       | 3.8       |                 |           |           | 9.4       | 10.2      | 9.5       | 9.0       |
| White, non-Hispanic      |                          |           |           | 8.8       | 7.4       | 5.6       | 5.0       |                 |           |           | 11.8      | 11.4      | 10.4      | 9.6       |
| <b>Age</b>               |                          |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 11                       |                          |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 12                       |                          |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 13                       |                          |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 14                       |                          |           |           | 3.1       | 2.6       | 1.9       | 1.2       |                 |           |           | 3.0       | 4.5       | 4.3       | 2.3       |
| 15                       |                          |           |           | 5.1       | 4.2       | 3.4       | 2.9       |                 |           |           | 6.5       | 7.1       | 6.0       | 6.3       |
| 16                       |                          |           |           | 8.1       | 6.1       | 5.0       | 4.3       |                 |           |           | 11.8      | 10.1      | 9.7       | 10.0      |
| 17                       |                          |           |           | 10.4      | 8.6       | 7.1       | 6.1       |                 |           |           | 15.0      | 15.1      | 13.9      | 12.1      |
| 18                       |                          |           |           | 12.8      | 10.5      | 8.9       | 6.9       |                 |           |           | 17.0      | 16.5      | 16.5      | 13.5      |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                          |           |           |           |           |           |           |                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 6th                      |                          |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 7th                      |                          |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 8th                      |                          |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 9th                      |                          |           |           | 5.2       | 3.8       | 3.1       | 2.4       |                 |           |           | 6.2       | 6.5       | 5.8       | 5.1       |
| 10th                     |                          |           |           | 6.0       | 5.8       | 4.5       | 3.7       |                 |           |           | 8.8       | 9.6       | 8.5       | 8.4       |
| 11th                     |                          |           |           | 9.8       | 7.3       | 5.9       | 4.8       |                 |           |           | 14.3      | 12.5      | 11.8      | 11.0      |
| 12th                     |                          |           |           | 12.4      | 10.2      | 8.5       | 7.4       |                 |           |           | 16.5      | 16.1      | 15.7      | 13.4      |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |                          |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       |                          |           |           | 8.1       | 6.6       | 5.4       | 4.5       |                 |           |           | 11.2      | 10.9      | 10.3      | 9.4       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                          |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |                 |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |

**Table 53. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, or using another drug to get high before or during school in the past 12 months, 2017**

|                          | Drinking Alcohol | Smoking Marijuana | Using Another Drug |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                          | %                | %                 | %                  |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                  |                   |                    |
| Female                   | 5.5              | 8.4               | 2.3                |
| Male                     | 4.7              | 8.5               | 3.1                |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                  |                   |                    |
| African American         | 4.7              | 7.6               | 3.5                |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 5.8              | 8.7               | 2.7                |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 4.7              | 8.9               | 2.2                |
| <b>Age</b>               |                  |                   |                    |
| 11                       | 0.7              | 0.4               | 0.2                |
| 12                       | 1.6              | 1.6               | 1.2                |
| 13                       | 4.8              | 4.6               | 2.3                |
| 14                       | 5.0              | 5.7               | 2.3                |
| 15                       | 6.4              | 10.8              | 3.1                |
| 16                       | 6.2              | 13.0              | 2.9                |
| 17                       | 7.0              | 13.5              | 3.9                |
| 18                       | 5.7              | 14.4              | 3.7                |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                  |                   |                    |
| 6th                      | 1.2              | 0.8               | 0.5                |
| 7th                      | 3.0              | 3.6               | 1.8                |
| 8th                      | 6.2              | 6.3               | 3.2                |
| 9th                      | 5.5              | 8.0               | 2.6                |
| 10th                     | 5.8              | 12.9              | 3.1                |
| 11th                     | 7.4              | 12.1              | 2.9                |
| 12th                     | 6.8              | 15.4              | 4.6                |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 3.5              | 3.6               | 1.9                |
| <b>High School</b>       | 6.3              | 12.1              | 3.3                |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>5.2</b>       | <b>8.5</b>        | <b>2.7</b>         |

**Table 54. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported gang membership—2006 to 2017**

|                          | Gang Membership                   |            |            |            |            |            |            |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          | Have you ever belonged to a gang? |            |            |            |            |            |            | Did that gang have name? |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|                          | 2006<br>%                         | 2008<br>%  | 2010<br>%  | 2012<br>%  | 2014<br>%  | 2016<br>%  | 2017<br>%  | 2006<br>%                | 2008<br>%   | 2010<br>%   | 2012<br>%   | 2014<br>%   | 2016<br>%   | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                   |            |            |            |            |            |            |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Female                   | 5.5                               | 4.5        | 3.6        | 2.8        | 2.5        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 27.8                     | 29.1        | 23.3        | 17.8        | 16.2        | 13.1        | 10.2        |
| Male                     | 10.4                              | 9.5        | 7.6        | 5.7        | 4.8        | 4.5        | 3.9        | 37.0                     | 39.1        | 33.3        | 25.4        | 23.3        | 19.7        | 14.7        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                   |            |            |            |            |            |            |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| African American         | 9.9                               | 10.1       | 9.4        | 6.6        | 5.9        | 5.1        | 4.2        | 31.5                     | 36.2        | 35.8        | 27.7        | 25.9        | 20.8        | 13.5        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 10.2                              | 8.1        | 6.5        | 4.4        | 3.5        | 3.7        | 3.7        | 40.7                     | 39.6        | 31.3        | 21.3        | 16.5        | 15.0        | 14.1        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 5.3                               | 4.4        | 3.1        | 2.7        | 2.4        | 2.2        | 2.4        | 26.4                     | 26.9        | 20.2        | 16.3        | 15.1        | 13.6        | 9.6         |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                   |            |            |            |            |            |            |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11                       | 3.6                               | 3.4        | 2.3        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.5        | 23.4                     | 44.2        | 25.0        | 19.8        | 15.4        | 14.2        | 13.4        |
| 12                       | 6.7                               | 4.6        | 4.0        | 2.8        | 2.6        | 2.5        | 3.0        | 34.2                     | 36.3        | 31.8        | 21.8        | 24.9        | 19.8        | 16.7        |
| 13                       | 8.8                               | 7.8        | 5.3        | 4.4        | 3.8        | 3.7        | 3.2        | 38.9                     | 46.0        | 35.7        | 33.4        | 28.3        | 25.0        | 13.9        |
| 14                       | 8.7                               | 8.9        | 7.2        | 4.8        | 4.0        | 3.7        | 3.2        | 37.6                     | 46.4        | 42.3        | 26.7        | 21.9        | 22.3        | 12.2        |
| 15                       | 9.1                               | 7.8        | 6.1        | 4.4        | 4.7        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 35.4                     | 36.5        | 31.2        | 20.4        | 23.9        | 18.3        | 14.5        |
| 16                       | 8.4                               | 7.5        | 6.0        | 4.2        | 3.6        | 3.8        | 3.2        | 34.5                     | 31.0        | 26.8        | 19.1        | 17.8        | 15.1        | 9.0         |
| 17                       | 6.4                               | 6.0        | 5.6        | 4.7        | 3.6        | 3.3        | 3.9        | 26.2                     | 25.4        | 22.9        | 18.8        | 14.9        | 10.7        | 13.5        |
| 18                       | 6.8                               | 5.8        | 4.7        | 4.9        | 3.6        | 3.7        | 2.7        | 21.0                     | 23.4        | 17.2        | 19.0        | 13.3        | 13.3        | 8.0         |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                   |            |            |            |            |            |            |                          |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 6th                      | 7.3                               | 6.0        | 4.7        | 3.3        | 2.9        | 2.6        | 2.9        | 34.3                     | 43.6        | 34.2        | 24.6        | 27.1        | 19.7        | 15.4        |
| 7th                      | 9.3                               | 7.8        | 6.4        | 4.3        | 3.4        | 3.5        | 3.1        | 38.9                     | 45.2        | 41.7        | 30.6        | 23.2        | 24.1        | 15.5        |
| 8th                      | 9.1                               | 8.6        | 6.6        | 5.4        | 4.5        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 39.4                     | 48.7        | 41.8        | 35.4        | 29.4        | 25.4        | 17.2        |
| 9th                      | 8.7                               | 8.6        | 6.4        | 4.1        | 4.0        | 3.7        | 3.0        | 35.3                     | 37.2        | 31.0        | 18.7        | 19.2        | 18.2        | 10.4        |
| 10th                     | 7.9                               | 6.6        | 5.4        | 4.3        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 3.7        | 32.8                     | 30.3        | 25.4        | 20.2        | 20.0        | 14.8        | 12.3        |
| 11th                     | 6.0                               | 6.0        | 5.1        | 4.3        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 3.3        | 25.9                     | 25.6        | 23.1        | 17.6        | 15.7        | 13.2        | 10.8        |
| 12th                     | 6.7                               | 4.8        | 4.2        | 4.2        | 3.0        | 2.6        | 3.0        | 23.5                     | 20.4        | 15.3        | 16.9        | 12.1        | 10.6        | 10.4        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 8.6                               | 7.5        | 5.9        | 4.3        | 3.6        | 3.3        | 3.1        | 37.8                     | 46.0        | 39.7        | 30.6        | 26.6        | 23.4        | 16.1        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 7.5                               | 6.6        | 5.3        | 4.2        | 3.7        | 3.5        | 3.3        | 30.1                     | 28.9        | 23.7        | 18.4        | 16.8        | 14.1        | 11.0        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>8.0</b>                        | <b>7.0</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>33.2</b>              | <b>35.0</b> | <b>29.1</b> | <b>22.4</b> | <b>20.0</b> | <b>16.9</b> | <b>12.6</b> |

Note: The prevalence rates for “Did that gang have a name?” exclude students who reported that they have never belonged to a gang.

Table 55. Percentage of surveyed Florida high school youth who reported current gang membership—2012 to 2017

|                          | Gang Membership            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                          | Are you a gang member now? |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|                          | 2006<br>%                  | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Female                   |                            |           |           | 1.4       | 1.5       | 1.1       | 1.2       |
| Male                     |                            |           |           | 2.8       | 2.6       | 2.8       | 2.6       |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| African American         |                            |           |           | 3.4       | 3.1       | 3.4       | 2.2       |
| Hispanic/Latino          |                            |           |           | 1.7       | 1.7       | 1.6       | 1.9       |
| White, non-Hispanic      |                            |           |           | 1.6       | 1.6       | 1.3       | 1.4       |
| <b>Age</b>               |                            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 11                       |                            |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 12                       |                            |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 13                       |                            |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 14                       |                            |           |           | 1.1       | 1.7       | 1.5       | 1.5       |
| 15                       |                            |           |           | 1.8       | 2.3       | 1.9       | 2.2       |
| 16                       |                            |           |           | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.2       | 1.8       |
| 17                       |                            |           |           | 2.3       | 2.0       | 2.0       | 1.9       |
| 18                       |                            |           |           | 2.2       | 1.5       | 1.7       | 1.5       |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                            |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 6th                      |                            |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 7th                      |                            |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 8th                      |                            |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| 9th                      |                            |           |           | 2.0       | 2.3       | 1.8       | 2.1       |
| 10th                     |                            |           |           | 2.2       | 2.3       | 2.5       | 2.4       |
| 11th                     |                            |           |           | 2.3       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 1.8       |
| 12th                     |                            |           |           | 2.0       | 1.5       | 1.5       | 1.4       |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |                            |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |
| <b>High School</b>       |                            |           |           | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       |
| <b>Total</b>             |                            |           |           | --        | --        | --        | --        |



**Table 56. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported school arrival times, 2017**

|                          | School Arrival Times                               |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | About what time do you typically arrive at school? |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | <7:00<br>%   | 7:00<br>%   | 7:15<br>%   | 7:30<br>%   | 7:45<br>%  | 8:00<br>%  | 8:15<br>%  | 8:30<br>%  | 8:45<br>%  | 9:00<br>%  | >9:00<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |  |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 18.5   | 16.1        | 16.6        | 10.3        | 5.1        | 4.2        | 4.5        | 5.5        | 6.8        | 6.5        | 5.9        |
| Male                     | 20.4   | 14.5        | 16.1        | 9.8         | 4.8        | 4.3        | 5.5        | 5.5        | 6.6        | 7.3        | 5.3        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |  |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 23.8   | 14.2        | 14.3        | 8.0         | 5.0        | 4.1        | 5.6        | 5.5        | 6.8        | 6.9        | 5.8        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 23.7   | 17.8        | 16.1        | 8.5         | 5.0        | 3.8        | 4.3        | 5.7        | 6.6        | 5.1        | 3.5        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 15.6   | 15.5        | 17.2        | 12.0        | 5.2        | 4.2        | 4.9        | 5.4        | 6.4        | 7.7        | 5.9        |
| <b>Age</b>               |  |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 3.6  | 2.8         | 9.0         | 11.5        | 6.8        | 4.1        | 7.4        | 13.1       | 15.0       | 16.4       | 10.4       |
| 12                       | 2.9  | 4.6         | 8.9         | 10.7        | 5.3        | 6.0        | 7.5        | 12.1       | 15.4       | 15.6       | 11.1       |
| 13                       | 2.9  | 5.3         | 9.4         | 11.1        | 5.1        | 4.5        | 8.0        | 10.1       | 13.9       | 15.8       | 13.9       |
| 14                       | 15.2   | 13.1        | 16.6        | 9.5         | 4.3        | 4.0        | 4.5        | 6.6        | 8.5        | 9.4        | 8.4        |
| 15                       | 32.1   | 23.3        | 21.4        | 7.7         | 4.3        | 2.9        | 2.8        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 0.9        | 0.7        |
| 16                       | 34.8   | 22.2        | 20.4        | 8.4         | 4.7        | 3.8        | 3.1        | 1.5        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        |
| 17                       | 28.7   | 22.6        | 20.6        | 11.7        | 4.8        | 4.5        | 3.7        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 0.3        | 0.8        |
| 18                       | 27.1   | 22.8        | 21.8        | 12.1        | 5.4        | 3.7        | 4.0        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.3        | 1.0        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |  |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 2.8  | 4.0         | 9.8         | 10.6        | 6.4        | 5.3        | 7.0        | 12.7       | 15.6       | 15.8       | 10.1       |
| 7th                      | 3.0  | 4.4         | 8.8         | 10.6        | 4.3        | 4.8        | 8.7        | 10.7       | 14.6       | 16.6       | 13.6       |
| 8th                      | 3.0  | 5.5         | 9.6         | 11.9        | 5.3        | 4.3        | 6.8        | 10.2       | 13.8       | 15.1       | 14.5       |
| 9th                      | 34.3   | 23.2        | 22.4        | 7.3         | 3.6        | 3.6        | 2.3        | 1.7        | 1.0        | 0.4        | 0.1        |
| 10th                     | 33.7   | 24.2        | 21.2        | 7.2         | 4.7        | 3.3        | 3.0        | 1.6        | 0.5        | 0.2        | 0.2        |
| 11th                     | 32.6   | 23.6        | 19.6        | 10.2        | 5.8        | 3.0        | 2.5        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.3        | 0.8        |
| 12th                     | 25.1   | 21.0        | 22.2        | 12.7        | 4.7        | 5.6        | 4.8        | 1.4        | 1.0        | 0.7        | 0.9        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 2.9  | 4.7         | 9.4         | 11.1        | 5.3        | 4.8        | 7.5        | 11.2       | 14.7       | 15.8       | 12.7       |
| <b>High School</b>       | 31.6   | 23.0        | 21.3        | 9.3         | 4.7        | 3.9        | 3.1        | 1.4        | 0.8        | 0.4        | 0.5        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>19.5</b>  | <b>15.3</b> | <b>16.3</b> | <b>10.0</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>6.7</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>5.6</b> |

Note Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 57. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who reported school departure times, 2017**

|                          | School Departure Time                          |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------|--|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          | About what time do you typically leave school? |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|                          | <2:00<br>%                                     | 2:00<br>%  | 2:15<br>%  | 2:30<br>%   | 2:45<br>%  | 3:00<br>%  | 3:15<br>%  | 3:30<br>%  | 3:45<br>%  | 4:00<br>%  | 4:15<br>%  | 4:30<br>%  | 4:45<br>%  | 5:00<br>%  | >5:00<br>% |
| <b>Sex</b>               |  |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Female                   | 8.6  | 7.9        | 9.4        | 10.1        | 8.9        | 9.2        | 5.1        | 6.0        | 5.2        | 8.5        | 9.2        | 3.8        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 4.5        |
| Male                     | 7.5  | 8.6        | 8.8        | 10.3        | 8.7        | 7.9        | 4.7        | 5.5        | 5.9        | 9.7        | 9.1        | 3.7        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 6.3        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |  |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| African American         | 7.5  | 6.0        | 7.7        | 8.8         | 10.2       | 7.0        | 5.9        | 4.7        | 4.5        | 9.6        | 9.7        | 4.5        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 8.1        |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 6.5  | 6.4        | 9.7        | 14.1        | 9.0        | 8.9        | 5.6        | 5.8        | 4.9        | 9.3        | 8.4        | 4.2        | 1.5        | 1.7        | 4.0        |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 9.6  | 10.7       | 9.7        | 9.8         | 7.8        | 8.6        | 3.8        | 6.3        | 6.4        | 8.4        | 8.5        | 3.1        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 4.7        |
| <b>Age</b>               |  |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 11                       | 1.3  | 4.9        | 5.1        | 5.0         | 4.5        | 5.6        | 3.8        | 5.6        | 12.6       | 18.9       | 17.4       | 6.9        | 2.8        | 1.9        | 3.7        |
| 12                       | 1.5  | 3.8        | 5.5        | 3.9         | 6.3        | 5.7        | 3.4        | 5.3        | 9.9        | 19.5       | 20.2       | 7.2        | 2.5        | 2.1        | 3.3        |
| 13                       | 2.3  | 3.1        | 5.0        | 5.2         | 4.4        | 6.7        | 4.2        | 4.0        | 9.6        | 19.9       | 22.4       | 6.0        | 2.4        | 1.2        | 3.6        |
| 14                       | 4.7  | 8.5        | 8.8        | 6.9         | 8.6        | 7.5        | 4.4        | 5.3        | 6.5        | 12.1       | 12.9       | 4.3        | 1.4        | 2.0        | 6.2        |
| 15                       | 7.6  | 11.7       | 13.0       | 15.7        | 10.8       | 10.8       | 5.9        | 7.0        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 1.6        | 1.9        | 2.1        | 1.6        | 5.6        |
| 16                       | 9.8  | 10.7       | 12.2       | 14.2        | 11.3       | 11.5       | 5.6        | 7.1        | 2.4        | 1.2        | 0.7        | 1.9        | 1.5        | 2.6        | 7.3        |
| 17                       | 16.2   | 10.5       | 9.8        | 14.6        | 10.2       | 10.6       | 6.2        | 5.9        | 2.5        | 2.3        | 0.9        | 2.1        | 0.9        | 1.6        | 5.9        |
| 18                       | 22.0   | 11.6       | 11.5       | 13.2        | 12.0       | 7.4        | 4.0        | 4.4        | 1.3        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 1.0        | 1.6        | 1.9        | 7.2        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |  |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 6th                      | 1.2  | 4.2        | 5.8        | 4.7         | 5.6        | 5.8        | 4.0        | 6.4        | 12.0       | 18.4       | 17.1       | 7.0        | 2.7        | 2.0        | 3.0        |
| 7th                      | 1.9  | 3.8        | 5.0        | 3.8         | 5.4        | 5.5        | 3.4        | 4.3        | 8.1        | 20.0       | 24.3       | 6.3        | 2.5        | 1.8        | 3.8        |
| 8th                      | 3.0  | 3.2        | 5.4        | 5.2         | 4.4        | 6.2        | 3.4        | 3.8        | 9.9        | 21.0       | 20.3       | 6.9        | 2.0        | 1.2        | 4.3        |
| 9th                      | 8.2  | 14.7       | 13.8       | 13.5        | 11.4       | 9.9        | 6.0        | 6.7        | 2.4        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 1.7        | 6.7        |
| 10th                     | 8.2  | 10.1       | 12.0       | 14.8        | 11.4       | 11.9       | 6.5        | 7.1        | 2.6        | 1.5        | 0.7        | 1.6        | 2.4        | 2.3        | 6.9        |
| 11th                     | 11.9   | 10.2       | 10.6       | 15.6        | 11.4       | 11.7       | 5.1        | 6.6        | 2.4        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 2.2        | 1.3        | 2.3        | 6.7        |
| 12th                     | 21.7   | 10.5       | 10.5       | 13.1        | 11.4       | 8.1        | 5.4        | 5.5        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 0.5        | 1.5        | 0.9        | 1.6        | 5.9        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 2.0  | 3.7        | 5.4        | 4.6         | 5.1        | 5.8        | 3.6        | 4.8        | 10.0       | 19.8       | 20.6       | 6.7        | 2.4        | 1.6        | 3.7        |
| <b>High School</b>       | 12.3   | 11.4       | 11.8       | 14.3        | 11.4       | 10.5       | 5.8        | 6.5        | 2.3        | 1.5        | 0.9        | 1.6        | 1.4        | 2.0        | 6.6        |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>8.0</b>                                     | <b>8.2</b> | <b>9.1</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>8.5</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>9.1</b> | <b>9.1</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>5.4</b> |

Note: Percentages total to 100% across each row. Rounding can produce totals that do not equal 100%.

**Table 58. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who have talked with a parent or guardian in the past 12 months about the dangers of taking a prescription drug that was not prescribed to you, 2017**

|                          | Talked with a Parent about Prescription Drug Abuse |           |           |           |           |           |             |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
|                          | 2006<br>%  | 2008<br>% | 2010<br>% | 2012<br>% | 2014<br>% | 2016<br>% | 2017<br>%   |
| <b>Sex</b>               |  |           |           |           |           |           |             |
| Female                   |  |           |           |           |           |           | 24.8        |
| Male                     |  |           |           |           |           |           | 23.6        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |  |           |           |           |           |           |             |
| African American         |  |           |           |           |           |           | 20.0        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |  |           |           |           |           |           | 24.8        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |  |           |           |           |           |           | 25.6        |
| <b>Age</b>               |  |           |           |           |           |           |             |
| 11                       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 27.4        |
| 12                       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 24.0        |
| 13                       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 26.7        |
| 14                       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 25.8        |
| 15                       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 24.6        |
| 16                       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 23.3        |
| 17                       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 20.9        |
| 18                       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 22.4        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |  |           |           |           |           |           |             |
| 6th                      |  |           |           |           |           |           | 26.1        |
| 7th                      |  |           |           |           |           |           | 26.1        |
| 8th                      |  |           |           |           |           |           | 25.7        |
| 9th                      |  |           |           |           |           |           | 24.6        |
| 10th                     |  |           |           |           |           |           | 23.0        |
| 11th                     |  |           |           |           |           |           | 21.9        |
| 12th                     |  |           |           |           |           |           | 22.0        |
| <b>Middle School</b>     |  |           |           |           |           |           | 26.0        |
| <b>High School</b>       |  |           |           |           |           |           | 22.9        |
| <b>Total</b>             |  |           |           |           |           |           | <b>24.2</b> |

**Table 59. Percentage of surveyed Florida youth who “agree” or “strongly agree” with statements indicating impulsiveness or a lack of self-control, 2017**

|                          | Lack of Self-Control           |                                   |                                |   |  |  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|--|
|                          | Do what brings me pleasure now | More concerned with the short run | Getting in trouble is exciting | Excitement more important than security | People better stay away from me when I'm angry | I get upset when I have a disagreement |
|                          | %                              | %                                 | %                              | %                                       | %  | %                                      |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                |                                   |                                |   |  |  |
| Female                   | 30.8                           | 24.4                              | 25.0                           | 24.0                                    | 37.2   | 47.2                                   |
| Male                     | 28.7                           | 21.5                              | 25.7                           | 27.1                                    | 31.5   | 33.2                                   |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                |                                   |                                |   |  |  |
| African American         | 32.6                           | 29.2                              | 22.4                           | 23.6                                    | 43.9   | 45.2                                   |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 29.3                           | 26.2                              | 26.4                           | 25.0                                    | 34.6   | 39.2                                   |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 27.7                           | 18.6                              | 26.0                           | 26.7                                    | 29.1   | 37.4                                   |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                |                                   |                                |   |  |  |
| 11                       | 31.1                           | 27.3                              | 14.3                           | 21.6                                    | 30.7   | 42.0                                   |
| 12                       | 27.6                           | 22.5                              | 19.9                           | 21.6                                    | 32.9   | 43.6                                   |
| 13                       | 30.3                           | 25.6                              | 27.1                           | 27.9                                    | 37.7   | 46.8                                   |
| 14                       | 29.4                           | 24.3                              | 25.0                           | 26.6                                    | 35.0   | 42.5                                   |
| 15                       | 30.4                           | 23.3                              | 28.2                           | 26.7                                    | 34.4   | 40.4                                   |
| 16                       | 28.0                           | 19.3                              | 25.1                           | 25.2                                    | 34.2   | 36.8                                   |
| 17                       | 30.3                           | 20.1                              | 29.3                           | 26.4                                    | 32.0   | 33.8                                   |
| 18                       | 30.6                           | 21.6                              | 29.5                           | 26.7                                    | 35.7   | 33.5                                   |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                |                                   |                                |   |  |  |
| 6th                      | 28.9                           | 25.6                              | 17.2                           | 22.3                                    | 32.5   | 42.4                                   |
| 7th                      | 29.9                           | 25.2                              | 23.9                           | 25.8                                    | 37.0   | 46.2                                   |
| 8th                      | 30.9                           | 23.8                              | 28.3                           | 28.4                                    | 36.3   | 45.7                                   |
| 9th                      | 29.4                           | 24.9                              | 25.6                           | 24.5                                    | 34.3   | 39.1                                   |
| 10th                     | 29.0                           | 20.4                              | 25.3                           | 26.4                                    | 34.0   | 37.7                                   |
| 11th                     | 27.6                           | 21.1                              | 27.9                           | 25.5                                    | 30.9   | 34.6                                   |
| 12th                     | 32.0                           | 19.0                              | 29.7                           | 26.7                                    | 35.7   | 35.5                                   |
| <b>Middle School</b>     | 29.9                           | 24.8                              | 23.2                           | 25.5                                    | 35.3   | 44.8                                   |
| <b>High School</b>       | 29.5                           | 21.4                              | 27.1                           | 25.8                                    | 33.7   | 36.8                                   |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>29.7</b>                    | <b>22.8</b>                       | <b>25.5</b>                    | <b>25.7</b>                             | <b>34.4</b>                                    | <b>40.2</b>                            |

**Table 60. Average number of hours of sleep on a school night and average number of hours per week of unstructured and unsupervised time, reported by surveyed Florida, 2017**

|                          | Hours of Sleep on a School Night |      |      |      |      |      |            | Unstructured/Unsupervised Time per Week |      |      |      |      |      |            |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
|                          | 2006                             | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 | 2016 | 2017       | 2006                                    | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 | 2016 | 2017       |
| <b>Sex</b>               |                                  |      |      |      |      |      |            |   |      |      |      |      |      |            |
| Female                   |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.8        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 4.9        |
| Male                     |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 7.0        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 6.3        |
| <b>Race/Ethnic group</b> |                                  |      |      |      |      |      |            |   |      |      |      |      |      |            |
| African American         |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.8        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 5.2        |
| Hispanic/Latino          |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.9        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 5.3        |
| White, non-Hispanic      |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 7.0        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 6.1        |
| <b>Age</b>               |                                  |      |      |      |      |      |            |   |      |      |      |      |      |            |
| 11                       |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 8.3        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 4.3        |
| 12                       |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 7.9        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 4.1        |
| 13                       |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 7.5        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 4.6        |
| 14                       |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.9        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 5.3        |
| 15                       |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.5        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 5.8        |
| 16                       |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.4        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 6.3        |
| 17                       |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.3        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 6.9        |
| 18                       |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.1        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 7.6        |
| <b>Grade</b>             |                                  |      |      |      |      |      |            |   |      |      |      |      |      |            |
| 6th                      |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 8.1        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 4.1        |
| 7th                      |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 7.7        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 4.5        |
| 8th                      |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 7.2        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 5.3        |
| 9th                      |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.6        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 5.4        |
| 10th                     |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.4        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 6.1        |
| 11th                     |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.3        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 6.4        |
| 12th                     |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.1        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 7.5        |
| Middle School            |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 7.7        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 4.6        |
| High School              |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | 6.4        |   |      |      |      |      |      | 6.3        |
| <b>Total</b>             |                                  |      |      |      |      |      | <b>6.9</b> |   |      |      |      |      |      | <b>5.6</b> |

Table 61. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated protective factor scale scores, 2017

|  | Middle School | High School | Overall   |
|--|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>Family Domain</b>                           |               |             |           |
| Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 63            | 58          | 60        |
| Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement       | 54            | 51          | 52        |
| <b>School Domain</b>                           |               |             |           |
| School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 54            | 63          | 59        |
| School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement       | 50            | 59          | 55        |
| <b>Peer and Individual Domain</b>              |               |             |           |
| Religiosity                                    | 47            | 53          | 51        |
| <b>Protective Factor Average</b>               | <b>54</b>     | <b>57</b>   | <b>55</b> |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 62. Percentage of Florida youth with elevated risk factor scale scores, 2017

|  | Middle School | High School | Overall   |
|--|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>Community Domain</b>                        |               |             |           |
| Community Disorganization                      | 35            | 40          | 38        |
| Transitions and Mobility                       | 59            | 60          | 60        |
| Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use           | 36            | 31          | 33        |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs                | 32            | 23          | 27        |
| Perceived Availability of Handguns             | 22            | 33          | 28        |
| <b>Family Domain</b>                           |               |             |           |
| Poor Family Management                         | 40            | 38          | 39        |
| Family Conflict                                | 36            | 32          | 34        |
| <b>School Domain</b>                           |               |             |           |
| Poor Academic Performance                      | 42            | 42          | 42        |
| Lack of Commitment to School                   | 57            | 54          | 55        |
| <b>Peer and Individual Domain</b>              |               |             |           |
| Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior | 41            | 35          | 37        |
| Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use            | 32            | 35          | 34        |
| Early Initiation of Drug Use                   | 22            | 19          | 21        |
| <b>Risk Factor Average</b>                     | <b>38</b>     | <b>37</b>   | <b>37</b> |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

Table 63. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated protective factor scale scores

|  | Middle School | High School | Overall   |
|--|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>Family Domain</b>                           |               |             |           |
| Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 59            | 54          | 56        |
| Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement       | 54            | 55          | 55        |
| <b>School Domain</b>                           |               |             |           |
| School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 57            | 60          | 59        |
| School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement       | 53            | 58          | 55        |
| <b>Peer and Individual Domain</b>              |               |             |           |
| Religiosity                                    | 56            | 62          | 59        |
| <b>Protective Factor Average</b>               | <b>56</b>     | <b>58</b>   | <b>57</b> |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.



Table 64. Percentage of youth from the national normative sample with elevated risk factor scale scores

|  | Middle School | High School | Overall   |
|--|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| <b>Community Domain</b>                        |               |             |           |
| Community Disorganization                      | 47            | 47          | 47        |
| Transitions and Mobility                       | 47            | 46          | 47        |
| Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use           | 42            | 42          | 42        |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs                | 45            | 45          | 45        |
| Perceived Availability of Handguns             | 25            | 42          | 34        |
| <b>Family Domain</b>                           |               |             |           |
| Poor Family Management                         | 44            | 45          | 45        |
| Family Conflict                                | 42            | 37          | 39        |
| <b>School Domain</b>                           |               |             |           |
| Poor Academic Performance                      | 45            | 48          | 47        |
| Lack of Commitment to School                   | 47            | 46          | 46        |
| <b>Peer and Individual Domain</b>              |               |             |           |
| Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior | 40            | 46          | 43        |
| Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use            | 39            | 45          | 42        |
| Early Initiation of Drug Use                   | 41            | 46          | 43        |
| <b>Risk Factor Average</b>                     | <b>40</b>     | <b>45</b>   | <b>43</b> |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 65. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2006 to 2017**

|  | 2006      | 2008      | 2010      | 2012      | 2014      | 2016      | 2017      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Family Domain</b>                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 54        | 53        | 56        | 59        | 60        | 60        | 63        |
| Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement       | 49        | 49        | 50        | 55        | 55        | 56        | 54        |
| <b>School Domain</b>                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 44        | 45        | 47        | 50        | 51        | 53        | 54        |
| School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement       | 42        | 43        | 45        | 52        | 50        | 49        | 50        |
| <b>Peer and Individual Domain</b>              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Religiosity                                    | 53        | 52        | 51        | 50        | 47        | 49        | 47        |
| <b>Risk Factor Average</b>                     | <b>48</b> | <b>48</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>53</b> | <b>54</b> |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 66. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated protective factor scale scores—2006 to 2017**

|  | 2006      | 2008      | 2010      | 2012      | 2014      | 2016      | 2017      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Family Domain</b>                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 52        | 53        | 55        | 56        | 58        | 59        | 58        |
| Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement       | 52        | 54        | 53        | 54        | 56        | 56        | 51        |
| <b>School Domain</b>                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement | 58        | 59        | 60        | 61        | 62        | 63        | 63        |
| School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement       | 55        | 56        | 59        | 61        | 60        | 59        | 59        |
| <b>Peer and Individual Domain</b>              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Religiosity                                    | 61        | 61        | 60        | 59        | 57        | 57        | 53        |
| <b>Risk Factor Average</b>                     | <b>56</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>57</b> | <b>58</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>59</b> | <b>57</b> |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 67. Percentage of Florida middle school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2006 to 2017**

|  | 2006      | 2008      | 2010      | 2012      | 2014      | 2016      | 2017      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Community Domain</b>                        |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Community Disorganization                      | 47        | 48        | 51        | 47        | 44        | 42        | 35        |
| Transitions and Mobility                       | 62        | 61        | 61        | 59        | 58        | 59        | 59        |
| Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use           | 44        | 44        | 44        | 38        | 36        | 37        | 36        |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs                | 46        | 49        | 48        | 40        | 40        | 37        | 32        |
| Perceived Availability of Handguns             | 26        | 27        | 25        | 23        | 24        | 24        | 22        |
| <b>Family Domain</b>                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Poor Family Management                         | 52        | 49        | 48        | 43        | 40        | 40        | 40        |
| Family Conflict                                | 44        | 43        | 42        | 38        | 38        | 38        | 36        |
| <b>School Domain</b>                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Poor Academic Performance                      | 47        | 45        | 43        | 41        | 42        | 42        | 42        |
| Lack of Commitment to School                   | 55        | 55        | 54        | 48        | 52        | 53        | 57        |
| <b>Peer and Individual Domain</b>              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior | 52        | 48        | 47        | 41        | 38        | 39        | 41        |
| Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use            | 45        | 40        | 41        | 34        | 32        | 32        | 32        |
| Early Initiation of Drug Use                   | 43        | 37        | 35        | 29        | 25        | 23        | 22        |
| <b>Risk Factor Average</b>                     | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>39</b> | <b>38</b> |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.

**Table 68. Percentage of Florida high school youth with elevated risk factor scale scores—2004 to 2017**

|  | 2006      | 2008      | 2010      | 2012      | 2014      | 2016      | 2017      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Community Domain</b>                        |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Community Disorganization                      | 46        | 49        | 50        | 48        | 46        | 44        | 40        |
| Transitions and Mobility                       | 65        | 64        | 63        | 62        | 62        | 61        | 60        |
| Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use           | 36        | 35        | 38        | 35        | 33        | 31        | 31        |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs                | 42        | 40        | 37        | 32        | 31        | 27        | 23        |
| Perceived Availability of Handguns             | 43        | 41        | 38        | 34        | 37        | 36        | 33        |
| <b>Family Domain</b>                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Poor Family Management                         | 51        | 49        | 46        | 41        | 38        | 38        | 38        |
| Family Conflict                                | 37        | 37        | 37        | 35        | 33        | 33        | 32        |
| <b>School Domain</b>                           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Poor Academic Performance                      | 46        | 44        | 46        | 44        | 43        | 44        | 42        |
| Lack of Commitment to School                   | 49        | 47        | 51        | 46        | 52        | 54        | 54        |
| <b>Peer and Individual Domain</b>              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Favorable Attitudes toward Antisocial Behavior | 48        | 47        | 41        | 38        | 36        | 35        | 35        |
| Favorable Attitudes toward ATOD Use            | 42        | 40        | 40        | 39        | 38        | 36        | 35        |
| Early Initiation of Drug Use                   | 39        | 35        | 33        | 30        | 26        | 22        | 19        |
| <b>Risk Factor Average</b>                     | <b>45</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>44</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>38</b> | <b>37</b> |

Note: Because risk is associated with negative behavioral outcomes, it is better to have lower risk factor scale scores, not higher. Conversely, because protective factors are associated with better student behavioral outcomes, it is better to have protective factor scale scores with high values.